2017 EMERGING ISSUES SURVEY DATA AND ANALYSES

Prepared by:

Cait Wilson, M.S.

Research Assistant

American Camp Association

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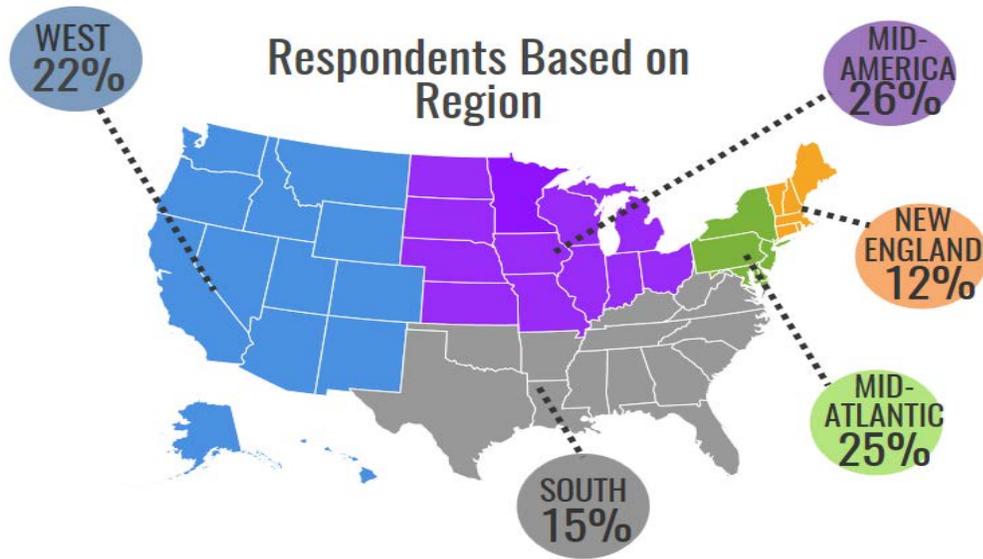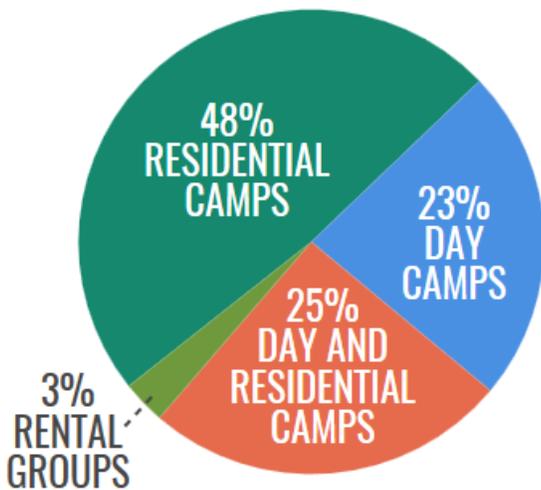
BACKGROUND

Every 3 years, the American Camp Association (ACA) requests emerging issues information from camp professionals across the country. The statistics and information allow us to chart industry trends and identify emerging issues that camps are facing over a three-year period. In general, the overall emerging issues findings can be considered representative of the experience of all camps participating in the survey, which was available online through ACA Now from January 31, 2017 to March 6, 2017.

SAMPLE

There were 334 camp professionals that voluntarily responded to the emerging issues survey. Summer camps varied in type of camp, ACA Field Offices/Affiliation, and Camp Affiliations which are represented in the charts below.

Respondents Based on Region

WEST 22%

MID-AMERICA 26%

NEW ENGLAND 12%

MID-ATLANTIC 25%

SOUTH 15%

More Residential Camps

48% RESIDENTIAL CAMPS

23% DAY CAMPS

25% DAY AND RESIDENTIAL CAMPS

3% RENTAL GROUPS

Camps Varied in Affiliations

5% GOVT

5% INDEPENDENT NOT-FOR-PROFIT MEDICAL

11% RELIGIOUS

16% AGENCY

21% INDEPENDENT FOR PROFIT

42% INDEPENDENT NOT-FOR-PROFIT
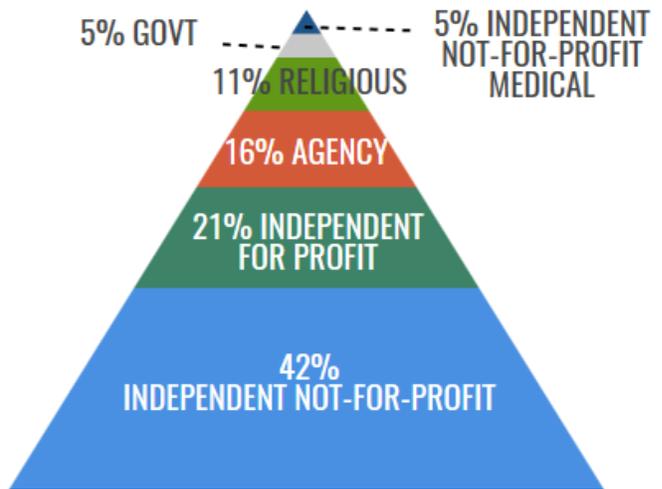
ANALYSES

This report includes the results for each survey question and additional analyses which assessed the differences in participants' responses. The statistics we utilized to analyze the emerging issues data involved running chi-squared Cross Tabulations with Z-tests. Chi-squared is a test of significance for association between two categorical variables. Please note, Bonferroni adjustments were used to control for family wise error. For example, in Question #3, the chi square test allows us to see if there is a relation between program type (residential, day, both, or rental group) and supporting staff's mental, emotional, and social health (major issue, somewhat of an issue, an issue no more or less than past, somewhat less of an issue, or not an issue). The Pearson chi-squared is significant, $p = .025$, which is less than .05. Therefore, we can say that residential camps had significantly more camps report supporting staff's mental, emotional, and social health was a major issue.
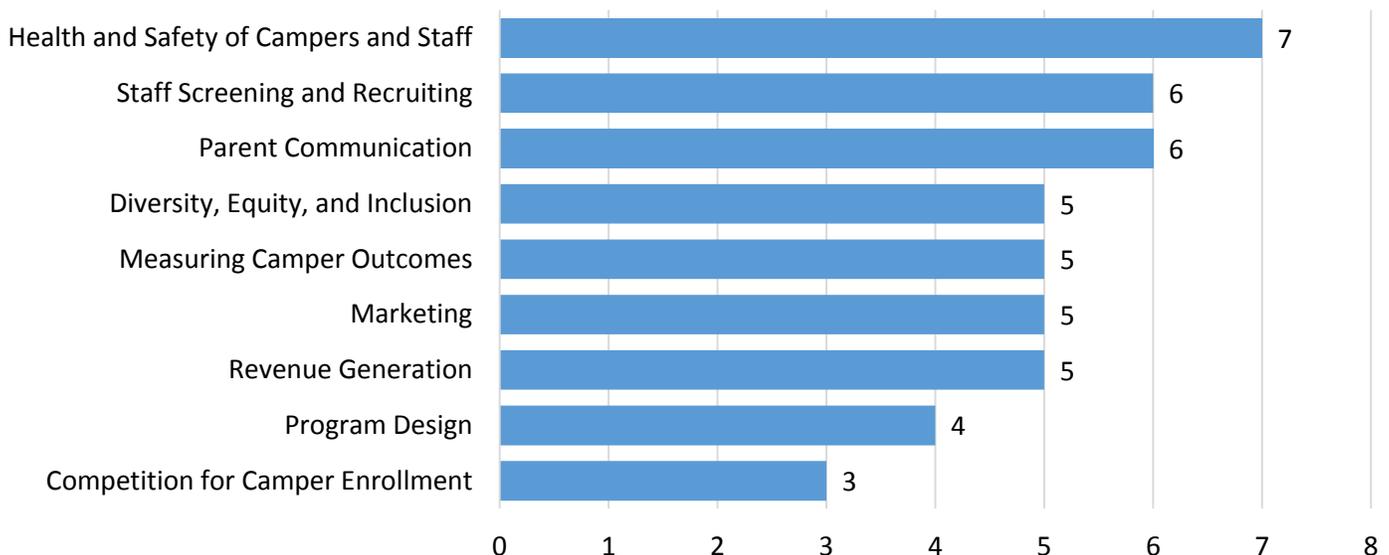
Once we know there is a relation between the two variables, the z-test allows us to see where those differences might be. Using our example from Question #3, we can see significant differences between overnight and day camps because the z-test assigns each column a subscript letter. Supporting staff's mental, emotional, and social health, the response option "somewhat issue" has the subscript "a" for both residential and day camp columns which means there are not significant differences between these two program types for "supporting staff's mental, emotional, and social health." In other words, about the same percentage of day camps and residential camps indicated that supporting staff's mental, emotional, and social health was somewhat of an issue.

The response option "major issue" has the subscript "a" for day camps, but the subscript "b" for residential camps. This means that residential and day camps responded differently to this option. Looking at the percentages, we can see which program type- residential or day- had the greater percentage indicating supporting staff's mental, emotional, and social health was a major issue- in this case 19.2% of residential camps and 3.2% of the respondents from day camps. These results can be summarized by saying, "when compared to day camps, residential summer camps had significantly more camps report supporting staff's mental, emotional, and social health was a major issue".

QUESTION 1
The following are broad issues we've identified through our work with camps over the past year. Please rank these issues in order of their impact on you and your work at camp. 1= most significant to 8= least significant

Top Issues for Summer Camps

Issue	Value
Health and Safety of Campers and Staff	7
Staff Screening and Recruiting	6
Parent Communication	6
Diversity, Equity, and Inclusion	5
Measuring Camper Outcomes	5
Marketing	5
Revenue Generation	5
Program Design	4
Competition for Camper Enrollment	3

QUESTION 2

For the item you ranked #1 (most important to you), please describe one specific issue that has emerged for you in this area in the past year.
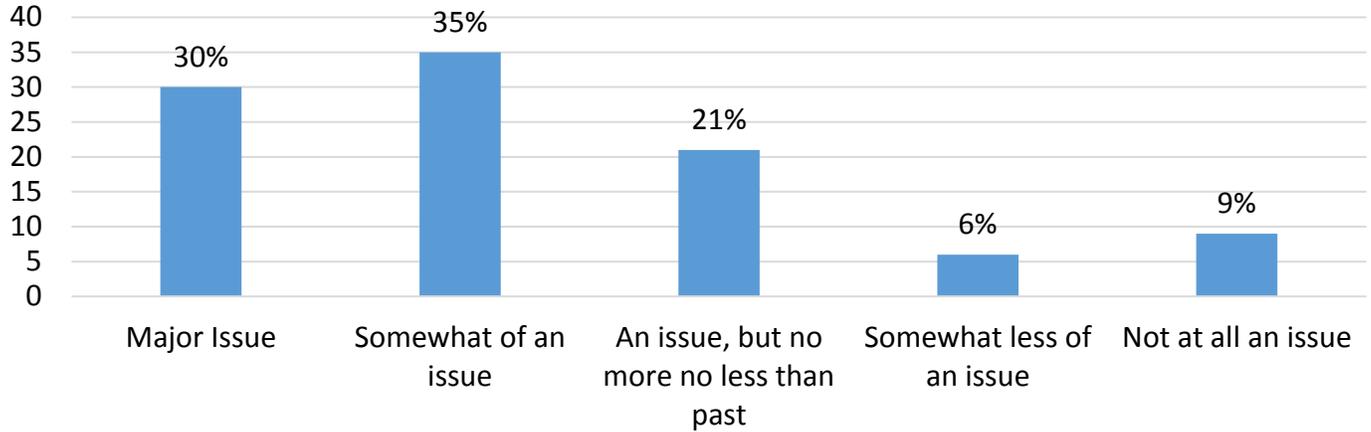
Qualitative Results

Health and Safety of Campers and Staff	Staff Screening and Recruiting, Training
1. Mental, Emotional, and Social Health **(12)** 2. Medication management **(10)** 3. Emergency protocols (e.g., active shooter) **(9)** 4. Risk management (e.g., illnesses and injury) **(7)** 5. Security (e.g., intruders and strangers) **(7)**	1. Unqualified staff **(19)** 2. Staff training (e.g., diversity and bullying) **(7)** 3. Staff preparedness for the workforce **(2)**
Parent Communication	**Diversity, Equity, and Inclusion**
1. Messaging parents **(14)** 2. Overprotective parents **(6)** 3. Streamline registration **(3)**	1. LGBT accommodations **(11)** 2. Recruiting diverse campers and staff **(5)** 3. Accommodations for individuals with disabilities **(3)** 4. Promoting justice, equity, and inclusion **(2)**
Revenue Generation	**Marketing**
1. Increase in operating fees **(15)** 2. New ways to generate revenue **(12)** 3. Slump in registrations **(5)** 4. Issues with pricing **(4)**	1. Innovative marketing to reach new target markets **(9)** 2. Show value of camp for campers and counselors **(8)** 3. Making programs stand out in competitive market **(4)** 4. Marketing is expensive **(2)**
Measuring Camper Outcomes	**Program Design**
1. Difficulty getting quantitative data **(3)** 2. Camper outcomes to get funders support **(2)** 3. Research is time extensive **(3)**	1. Overbearing parents with programming **(3)** 2. How to program effectively for diversity **(1)** 3. Designing programs that meet mission **(1)** 4. Poor history of programming **(1)** Hard to afford new programs **(1)**
Competition for Camper Enrollment	
1. Compete with other programs **(8)** 2. Retention of campers **(1)**	

Staff Recruitment and Training

QUESTION 3
Which of the following issues related to staff recruitment and training have been especially challenging or demanded more of your attention in the past two years?

Finding Qualified Staff

Major Issue	Somewhat of an issue	An issue, but no more no less than past	Somewhat less of an issue	Not at all an issue
30%	35%	21%	6%	9%

Pre-Camp Staff Communications

Major Issue	Somewhat of an issue	An issue, but no more no less than past	Somewhat less of an issue	Not at all an issue
7%	2%	16%	35%	29%

Staff Training

Major Issue	Somewhat of an issue	An issue, but no more no less than past	Somewhat less of an issue	Not at all an issue
5%	20%	38%	21%	15%

Supporting Staffs' Mental, Emotional, and Social Health

Major Issue	Somewhat of an issue	An issue, but no more no less than past	Somewhat less of an issue	Not at all an issue
13%	37%	31%	11%	7%

Encouraging High Quality Work
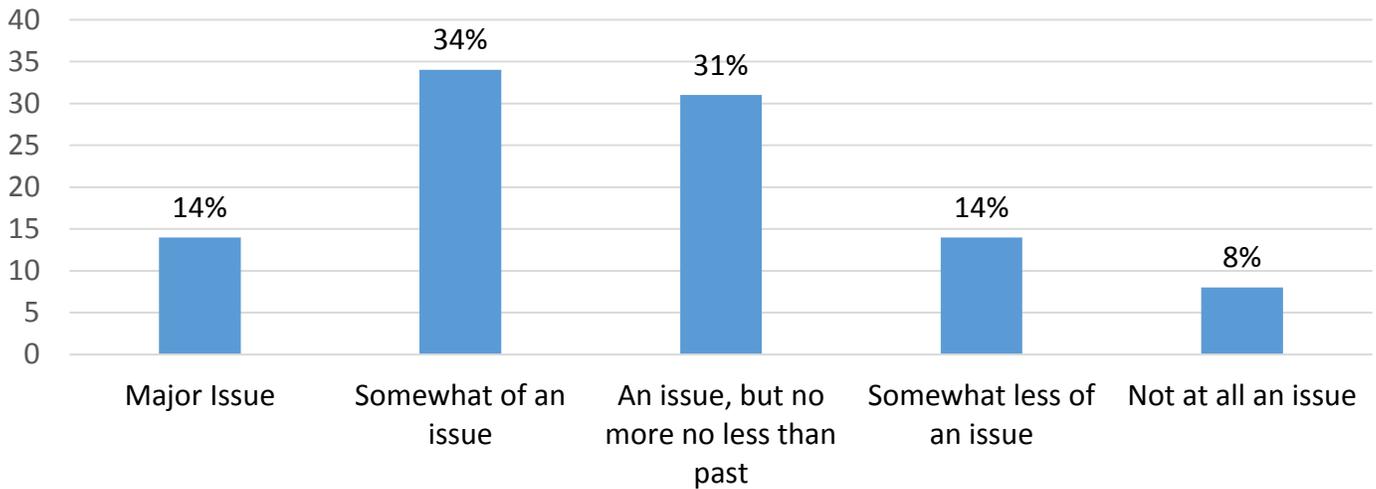
Major Issue	Somewhat of an issue	An issue, but no more no less than past	Somewhat less of an issue	Not at all an issue
14%	34%	31%	14%	8%

Managing Negative Staff Behaviors

Major Issue	Somewhat of an issue	An issue, but no more no less than past	Somewhat less of an issue	Not at all an issue
7%	28%	40%	20%	6%

Evaluating Staff Performance

Bar chart showing responses for "Evaluating Staff Performance":
- Major Issue: 1%
- Somewhat of an issue: 22%
- An issue, but no more no less than past: 38%
- Somewhat less of an issue: 25%
- Not at all an issue: 14%
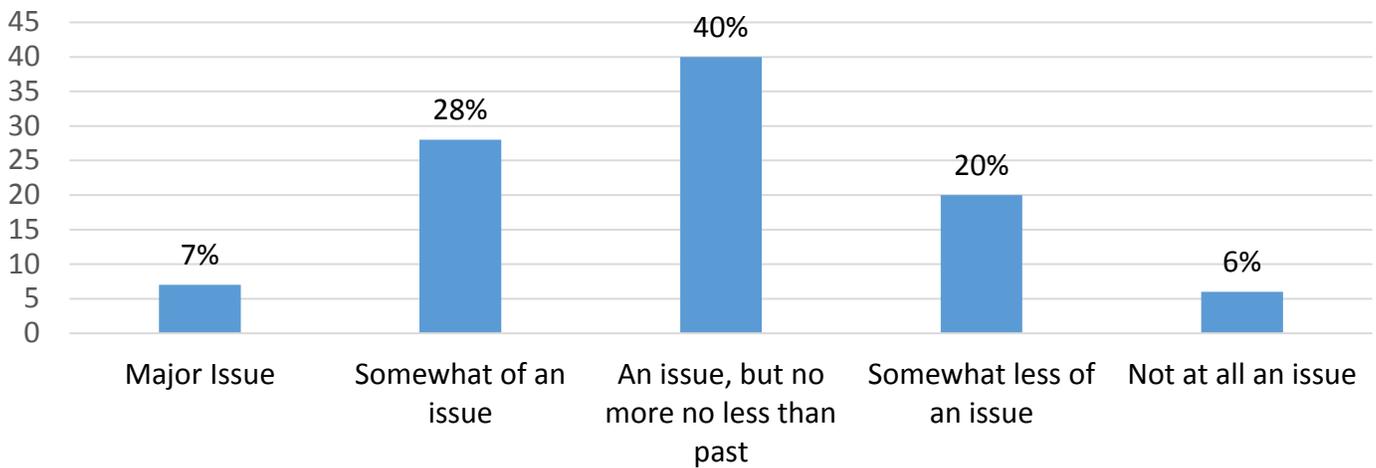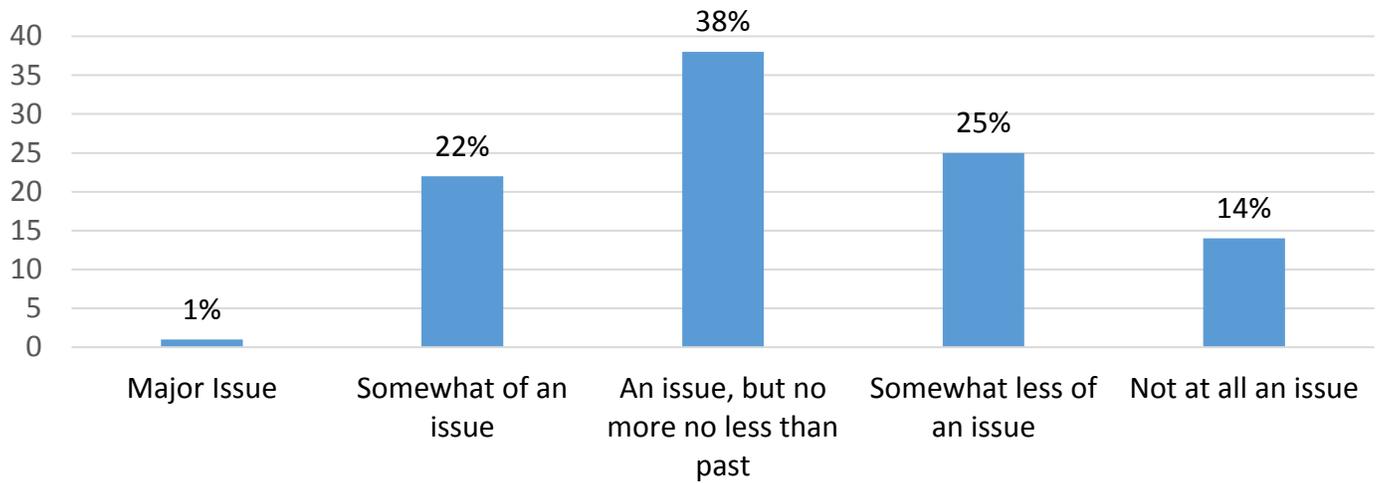
Supporting staff's mental, emotional, and social health * type of program:
*When compared to day camps, residential camps had significantly more camps report supporting staff's mental, emotional, and social health was a major issue.

χ(12) =23.375, *p* = .025.

Chi-Square Tests

	Value	df	Asymptotic Significance (2-sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	23.375ᵃ	12	.025
Likelihood Ratio	25.458	12	.013
Linear-by-Linear Association	4.190	1	.041
N of Valid Cases	264		

a. 7 cells (35.0%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is .50.

Crosstab

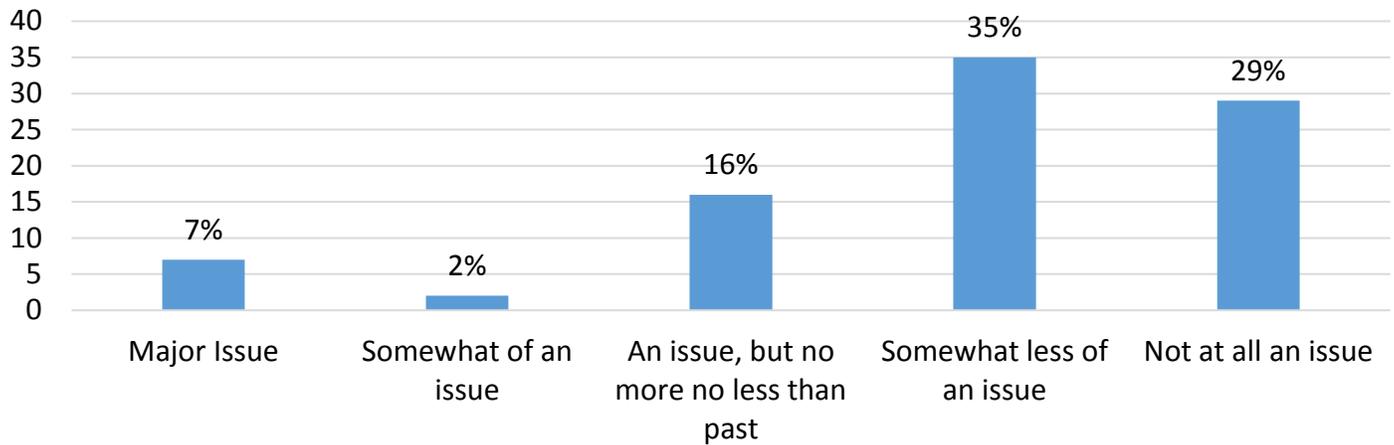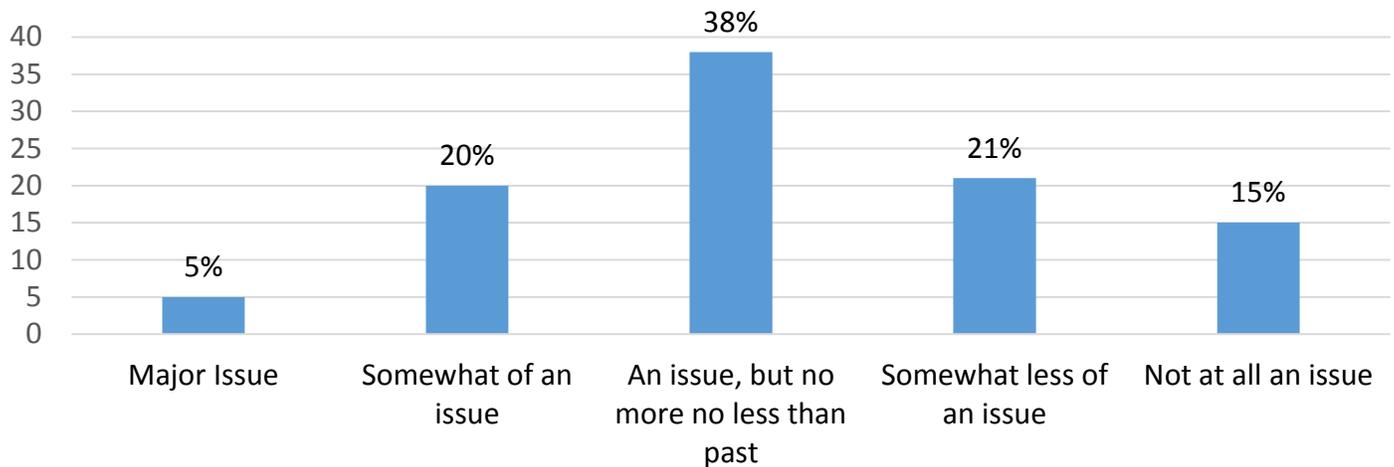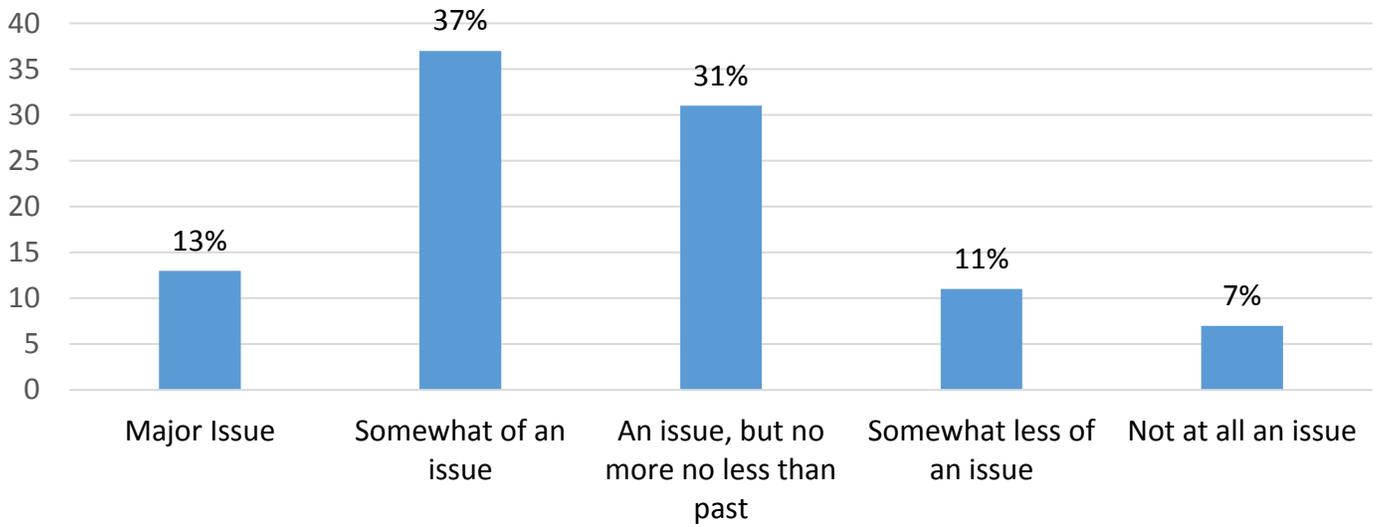|			What is your camp type?				
			daycamponly	residentialca mponly	dayandreside nt	rentalgroupon ly	Total
Which of the following issues related to staff recruitment and training have been especially challenging or demanded more of your attention in past two years? - Supporting staff mental, social, and emotional health	majorissue	Count	2a	25b	9a, b	0a, b	36
		Expected Count	8.5	17.7	8.9	1.0	36.0
		% within Which of the following issues related to staff recruitment and training have been especially challenging or demanded more of your attention in past two years? - Supporting staff mental, social, and emotional health	5.6%	69.4%	25.0%	0.0%	100.0%
		% within What is your camp type?	3.2%	19.2%	13.8%	0.0%	13.6%
		% of Total	0.8%	9.5%	3.4%	0.0%	13.6%
	somewhatissue	Count	17a	50a	29a	1a	97
		Expected Count	22.8	47.8	23.9	2.6	97.0
		% within Which of the following issues related to staff recruitment and training have been especially challenging or demanded more of your attention in past two years? - Supporting staff mental, social, and emotional health	17.5%	51.5%	29.9%	1.0%	100.0%
		% within What is your camp type?	27.4%	38.5%	44.6%	14.3%	36.7%
		% of Total	6.4%	18.9%	11.0%	0.4%	36.7%
	anissuenomorenoless	Count	25a	35a	19a	3a	82
		Expected Count	19.3	40.4	20.2	2.2	82.0
		% within Which of the following issues related to staff recruitment and training have been especially challenging or demanded more of your attention in past two years? - Supporting staff mental, social, and emotional health	30.5%	42.7%	23.2%	3.7%	100.0%
		% within What is your camp type?	40.3%	26.9%	29.2%	42.9%	31.1%
		% of Total	9.5%	13.3%	7.2%	1.1%	31.1%

Managing negative staff behaviors * type of program:
*When compared to rental groups, day, residential, and residential/day camps had significantly more camps report managing negative staff behaviors was not an issue.

$\chi(12) = 28.321$, *p* = .005.

Chi-Square Tests

	Value	df	Asymptotic Significance (2-sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	28.321[a]	12	.005
Likelihood Ratio	24.763	12	.016
Linear-by-Linear Association	1.528	1	.216
N of Valid Cases	263		

a. 9 cells (45.0%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is .45.

Crosstab

			daycamponly	residentialcamponly	dayandresident	rentalgrouponly	Total
					What is your camp type?		
Which of the following issues related to staff recruitment and training have been especially challenging or demanded more of your attention in past two years? - Managing negative staff behaviors	majorissue	Count	2a	11a	4a	1a	18
		Expected Count	4.2	8.8	4.4	.5	18.0
		% within Which of the following issues related to staff recruitment and training have been especially challenging or demanded more of your attention in past two years? - Managing negative staff behaviors	11.1%	61.1%	22.2%	5.6%	100.0%
		% within What is your camp type?	3.2%	8.5%	6.2%	14.3%	6.8%
		% of Total	0.8%	4.2%	1.5%	0.4%	6.8%
	somewhatissue	Count	18a	30a	25a	1a	74
		Expected Count	17.4	36.3	18.3	2.0	74.0
		% within Which of the following issues related to staff recruitment and training have been especially challenging or demanded more of your attention in past two years? - Managing negative staff behaviors	24.3%	40.5%	33.8%	1.4%	100.0%
		% within What is your camp type?	29.0%	23.3%	38.5%	14.3%	28.1%
		% of Total	6.8%	11.4%	9.5%	0.4%	28.1%
	anissuenomorenoless	Count	22a	56a	25a	1a	104
		Expected Count	24.5	51.0	25.7	2.8	104.0
		% within Which of the following issues related to staff recruitment and training have been especially challenging or demanded more of your attention in past two years? - Managing negative staff behaviors	21.2%	53.8%	24.0%	1.0%	100.0%
		% within What is your camp type?	35.5%	43.4%	38.5%	14.3%	39.5%
		% of Total	8.4%	21.3%	9.5%	0.4%	39.5%
	somewhatlessissue	Count	15a	23a	11a	1a	50
		Expected Count	11.8	24.5	12.4	1.3	50.0
		% within Which of the following issues related to staff recruitment and training have been especially challenging or demanded more of your attention in past two years? - Managing negative staff behaviors	30.0%	46.0%	22.0%	2.0%	100.0%
		% within What is your camp type?	24.2%	17.8%	16.9%	14.3%	19.0%
		% of Total	5.7%	8.7%	4.2%	0.4%	19.0%
	notissue	Count	5a	9a	0a	3b	17
		Expected Count	4.0	8.3	4.2	.5	17.0
		% within Which of the following issues related to staff recruitment and training have been especially challenging or demanded more of your attention in past two years? - Managing negative staff behaviors	29.4%	52.9%	0.0%	17.6%	100.0%
		% within What is your camp type?	8.1%	7.0%	0.0%	42.9%	6.5%
		% of Total	1.9%	3.4%	0.0%	1.1%	6.5%
Total		Count	62	129	65	7	263
		Expected Count	62.0	129.0	65.0	7.0	263.0
		% within Which of the following issues related to staff recruitment and training have been especially challenging or demanded more of your attention in past two years? - Managing negative staff behaviors	23.6%	49.0%	24.7%	2.7%	100.0%
		% within What is your camp type?	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
		% of Total	23.6%	49.0%	24.7%	2.7%	100.0%

Each subscript letter denotes a subset of What is your camp type? categories whose column proportions do not differ significantly from each other at the .05 level.

QUESTION 4

Please describe any other issues related to staff recruitment and training that have been especially challenging or demanded more attention over the past 2 years.

Qualitative Results

1. Qualified staff and specialists **(32)**
2. Millennial entitlement and poor work ethic **(21)**
3. Finding male staff **(19)**
4. Mental, emotional, and social health **(12)**
5. Competition with other opportunities **(11)**
6. Being Committed **(10)**
7. Turnover and retention **(9)**
8. USA counselors **(7)**
9. Keeping training relevant **(7)**
10. International staff under Trump Administration and work visas are difficult **(4)**
11. Staff burnout **(4)**
12. Diverse staff **(4)**
13. Negative Staff behaviors **(4)**
14. School calendars **(4)**
15. Feedback and evaluation of staff **(3)**

Diversity, Equity, and Inclusion

QUESTION 5
Does your camp do any of the following, and if so, for how long?

Efforts to Recruit Diverse Campers

Category	Percentage
Done this for many years	52%
Doing now, but it is new	13%
Not doing but plan to do in the future	16%
Not doing and don't plan to do in the future	18%

Efforts to Recruit Diverse Staff

Category	Percentage
Done this for many years	44%
Doing now, but it is new	21%
Not doing but plan to do in the future	18%
Not doing and don't plan to do in the future	18%

Staff Training to Promote Inclusion and Equity Among Campers

Category	Percentage
Done this for many years	69%
Doing now, but it is new	18%
Not doing but plan to do in the future	9%
Not doing and don't plan to do in the future	5%

Staff Training to Promote Inclusion and Equity Among Campers

Category	Percentage
Done this for many years	69%
Doing now, but it is new	18%
Not doing but plan to do in the future	9%
Not doing and don't plan to do in the future	5%

Program Design Specifically to Help Campers Learn about Diversity, Equity, and Inclusion

Category	Percentage
Done this for many years	42%
Doing now, but it is new	19%
Not doing but plan to do in the future	16%
Not doing and don't plan to do in the future	23%
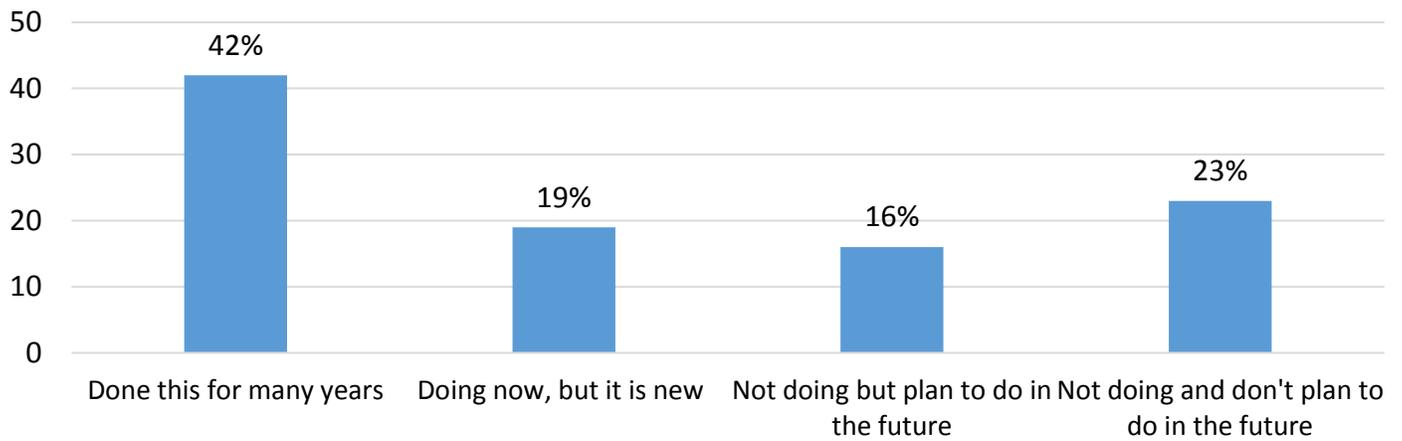
Evaluate Efforts to Promote Diversity, Equity, and Inclusion

Category	Percentage
Done this for many years	30%
Doing now, but it is new	20%
Not doing but plan to do in the future	27%
Not doing and don't plan to do in the future	23%
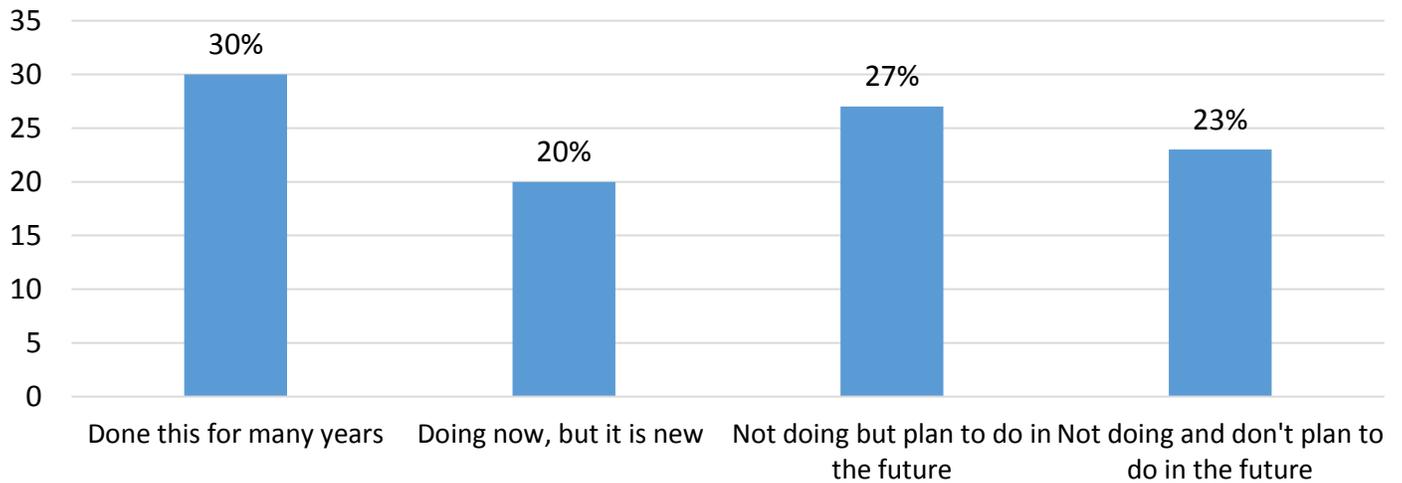
QUESTION 6

Please describe any other issues related to diversity, equity, and inclusion that were particularly important for your camp in the past two years.

Qualitative Results
1. Diverse staff and campers **(25)**
2. LGBT staff and campers **(20)**
3. Focus on equity, inclusive camp environment, and justice **(9)**
4. Diversity and sensitivity staff training **(8)**
5. Outreach and marketing to diverse families **(4)**
6. Intergroup relations **(4)**
7. Buy in from executives **(2)**
8. Bilingual issues **(2)**

QUESTION 7

Does your camp have strategic goals related to increasing diversity, equity, and inclusion?
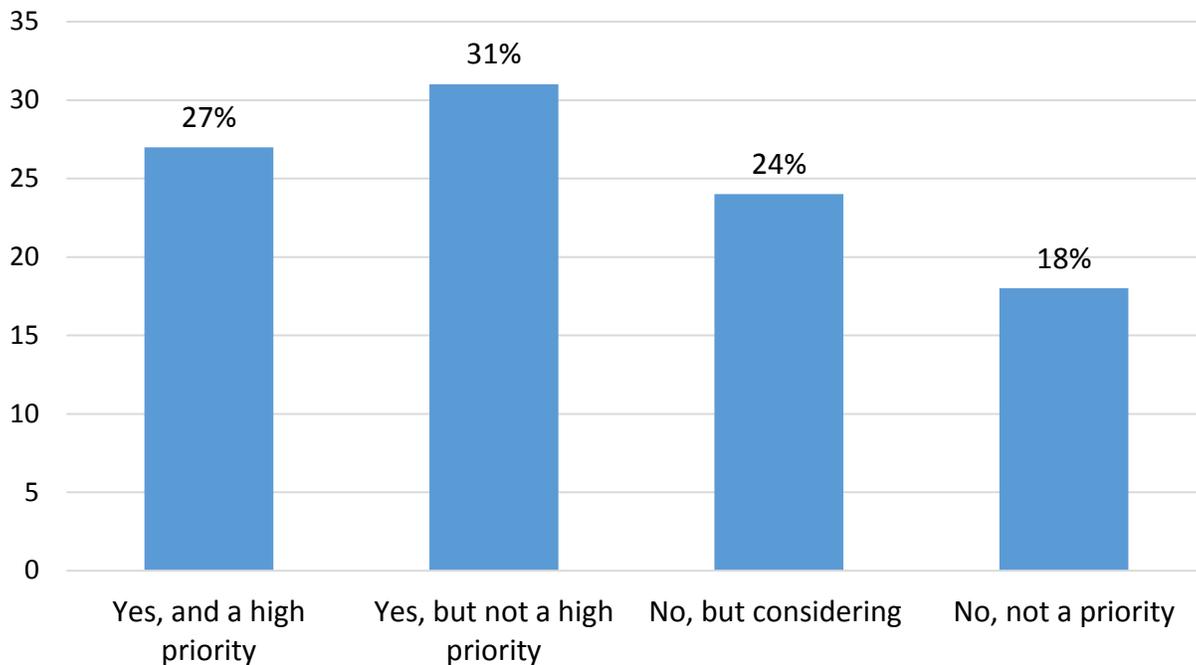
Strategic goals related to diversity, equity, and inclusion * type of program:

*When compared to residential camps, day only and residential/day camps had significantly more camps report yes, they have strategic goals related to diversity, equity, and inclusion but the goals are not a high priority.

$\chi(9) = 21.626$, *p* = .010.

Chi-Square Tests

	Value	df	Asymptotic Significance (2-sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	21.626[a]	9	.010
Likelihood Ratio	22.301	9	.008
Linear-by-Linear Association	1.172	1	.279
N of Valid Cases	255		

a. 4 cells (25.0%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is .90.

Crosstab

			What is your camp type?				Total
			daycamponly	residentialcamponly	dayandresident	rentalgrouponly	
Does your camp have strategic goals related to increasing diversity, equity, and inclusion?	yeshighpriority	Count	11a	40a	14a	3a	68
		Expected Count	16.0	33.6	17.1	1.3	68.0
		% within Does your camp have strategic goals related to increasing diversity, equity, and inclusion?	16.2%	58.8%	20.6%	4.4%	100.0%
		% within What is your camp type?	18.3%	31.7%	21.9%	60.0%	26.7%
		% of Total	4.3%	15.7%	5.5%	1.2%	26.7%
	yesnothighpriority	Count	25a	25b	28a	1a, b	79
		Expected Count	18.6	39.0	19.8	1.5	79.0
		% within Does your camp have strategic goals related to increasing diversity, equity, and inclusion?	31.6%	31.6%	35.4%	1.3%	100.0%
		% within What is your camp type?	41.7%	19.8%	43.8%	20.0%	31.0%
		% of Total	9.8%	9.8%	11.0%	0.4%	31.0%
	nobutconsidering	Count	16a	31a	14a	1a	62
		Expected Count	14.6	30.6	15.6	1.2	62.0
		% within Does your camp have strategic goals related to increasing diversity, equity, and inclusion?	25.8%	50.0%	22.6%	1.6%	100.0%
		% within What is your camp type?	26.7%	24.6%	21.9%	20.0%	24.3%
		% of Total	6.3%	12.2%	5.5%	0.4%	24.3%
	nonotapriority	Count	8a	30a	8a	0a	46
		Expected Count	10.8	22.7	11.5	.9	46.0
		% within Does your camp have strategic goals related to increasing diversity, equity, and inclusion?	17.4%	65.2%	17.4%	0.0%	100.0%
		% within What is your camp type?	13.3%	23.8%	12.5%	0.0%	18.0%
		% of Total	3.1%	11.8%	3.1%	0.0%	18.0%
Total		Count	60	126	64	5	255
		Expected Count	60.0	126.0	64.0	5.0	255.0
		% within Does your camp have strategic goals related to increasing diversity, equity, and inclusion?	23.5%	49.4%	25.1%	2.0%	100.0%
		% within What is your camp type?	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
		% of Total	23.5%	49.4%	25.1%	2.0%	100.0%

Each subscript letter denotes a subset of What is your camp type? categories whose column proportions do not differ significantly from each other at the .05 level.

QUESTION 8
Which of the following issues related to diversity, equity, and inclusion have been challenging or demanded attention over the last two years?

Finding Staff to Meet Diversity/Inclusion Goals

Category	Percentage
Major Issue	18%
Somewhat of an issue	34%
An issue, but no more no less than past	24%
Somewhat less of an issue	7%
Not at all an issue	17%
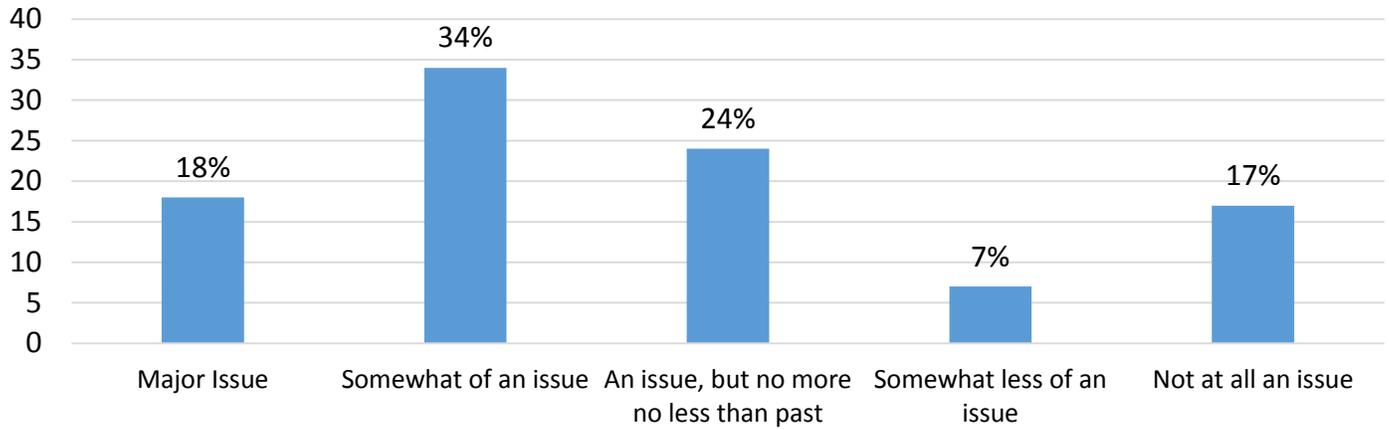
Enrolling Campers to Meet Your Diversity/Inclusion Goals

Category	Percentage
Major Issue	4%
Somewhat of an issue	25%
An issue, but no more no less than past	38%
Somewhat less of an issue	17%
Not at all an issue	16%
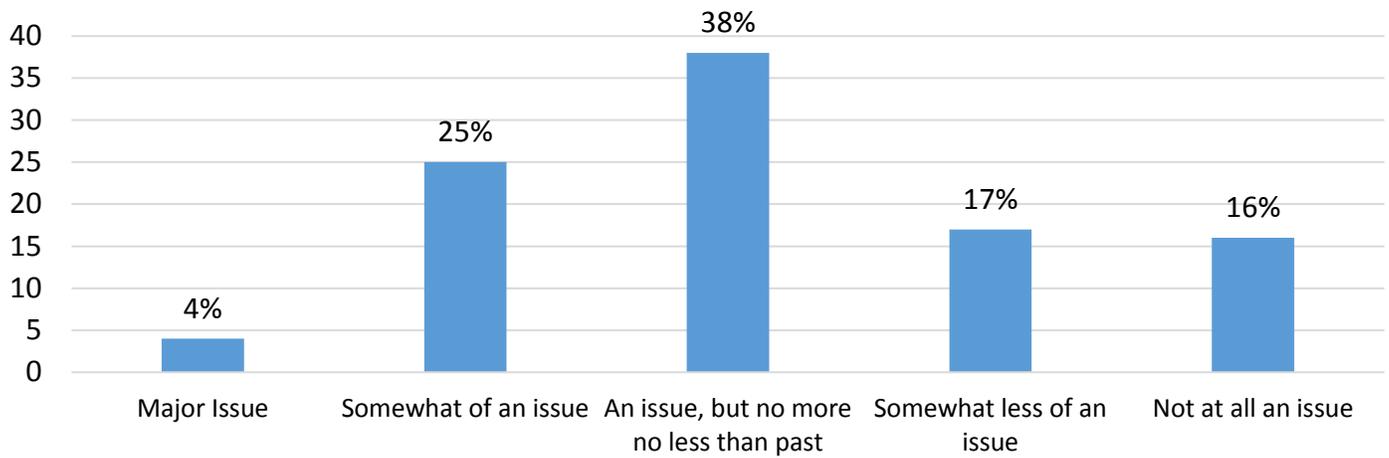
Providing Financial Support to Campers

Category	Percentage
Major Issue	5%
Somewhat of an issue	26%
An issue, but no more no less than past	32%
Somewhat less of an issue	14%
Not at all an issue	24%
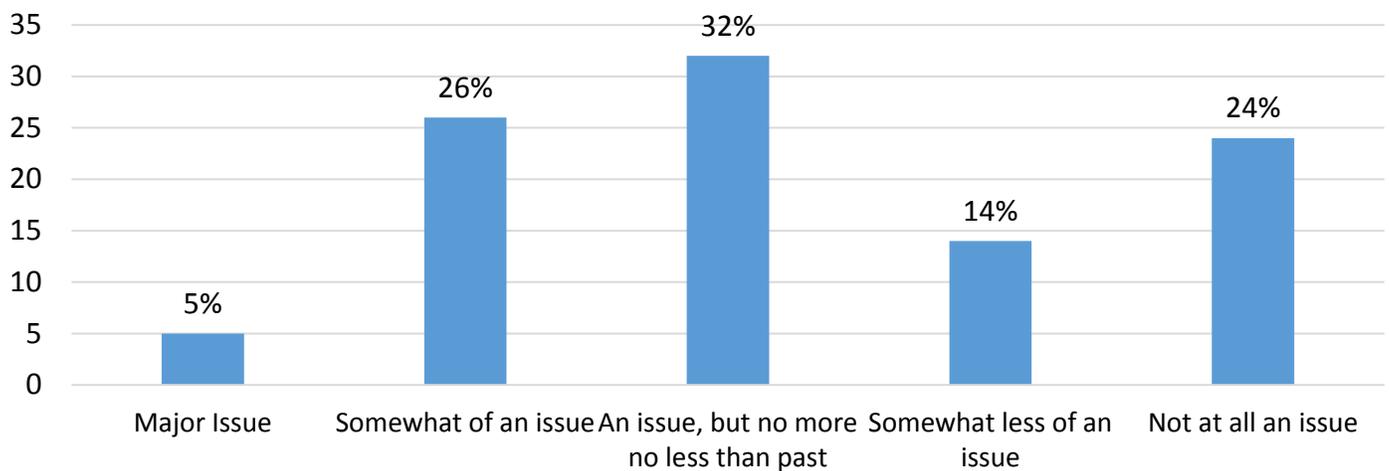
Training Staff to Address Issues With Diversity, Equity, or Inclusion

Major Issue	Somewhat of an issue	An issue, but no more no less than past	Somewhat less of an issue	Not at all an issue
4%	25%	38%	17%	16%
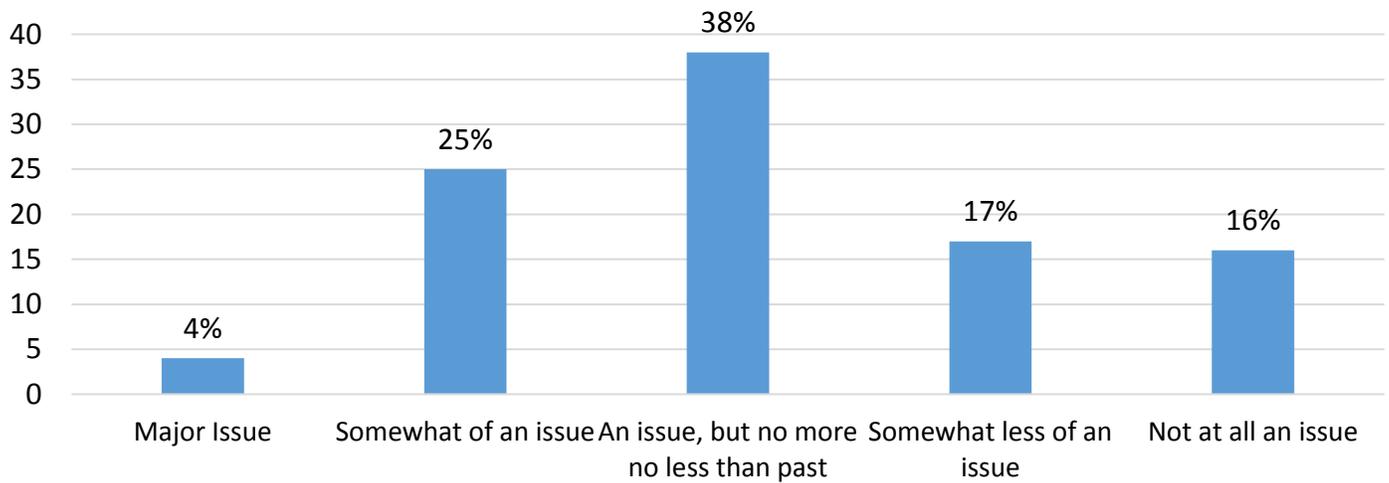
Supporting Campers From Diverse Backgrounds

Major Issue	Somewhat of an issue	An issue, but no more no less than past	Somewhat less of an issue	Not at all an issue
7%	24%	33%	18%	18%
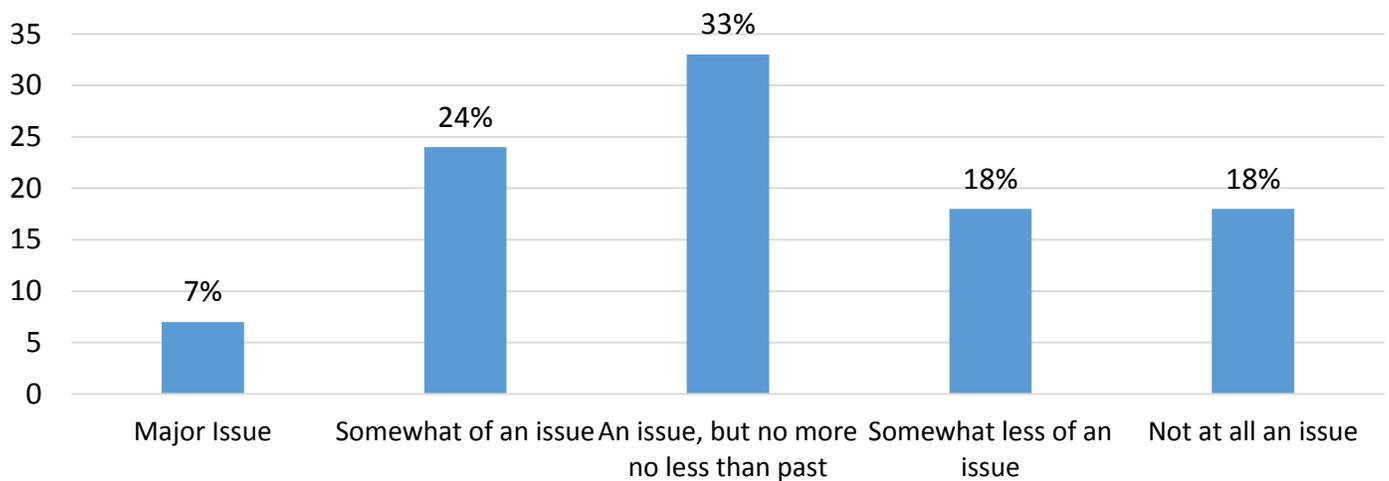
Providing Programming That Helps Campers Learn About Diversity

Major Issue	Somewhat of an issue	An issue, but no more no less than past	Somewhat less of an issue	Not at all an issue
5%	18%	33%	20%	24%
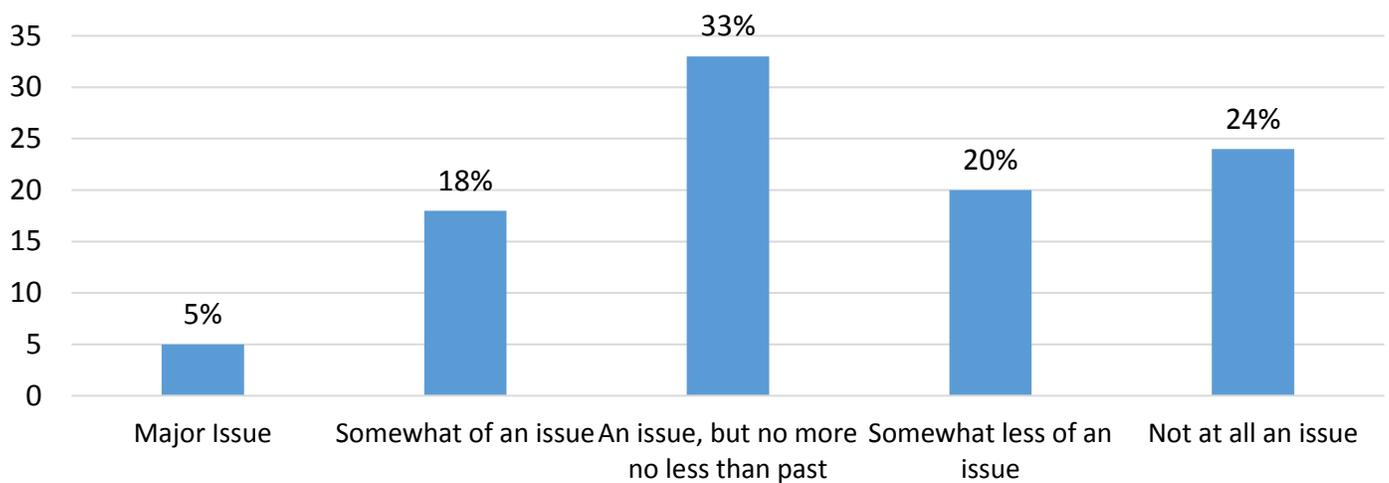
Communicating to Others Strategic Goals About Diversity

		33%		
	22%		22%	19%
4%				
Major Issue	Somewhat of an issue	An issue, but no more no less than past	Somewhat less of an issue	Not at all an issue
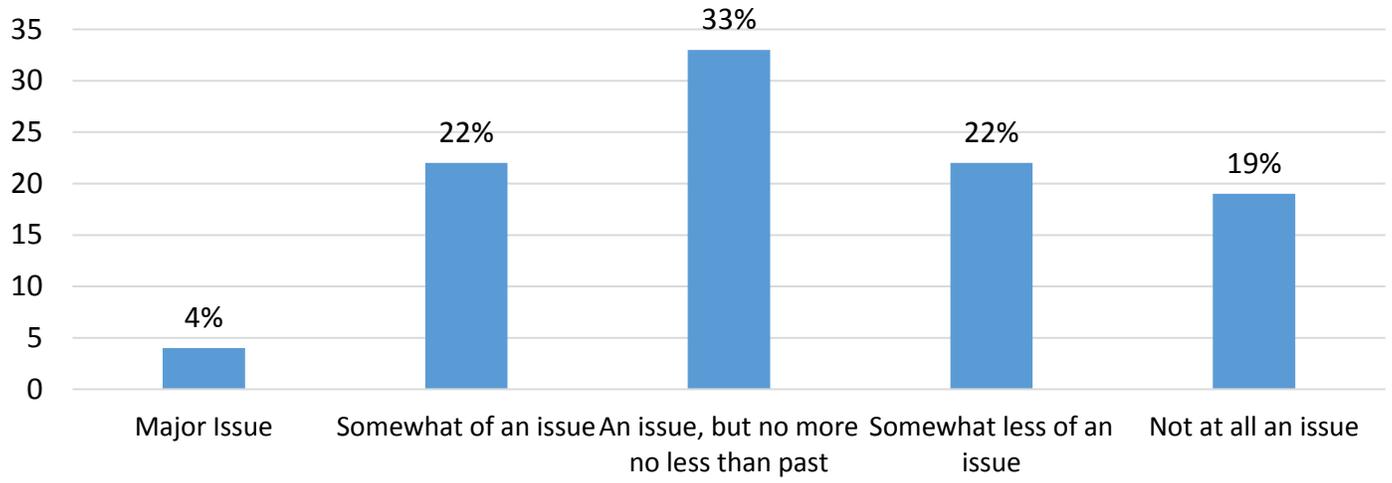
Health and Safety of Campers and Staff

QUESTION 9
Which of the following issues related to camper and staff health have been more challenging or demanded more attention this year compared to the past?

Addressing Parents Concerns About Campers Health While at Camp

Category	Percentage
Major Issue	11%
Somewhat of an issue	44%
An issue, but no more no less than past	28%
Somewhat less of an issue	9%
Not at all an issue	7%
N/A	0%
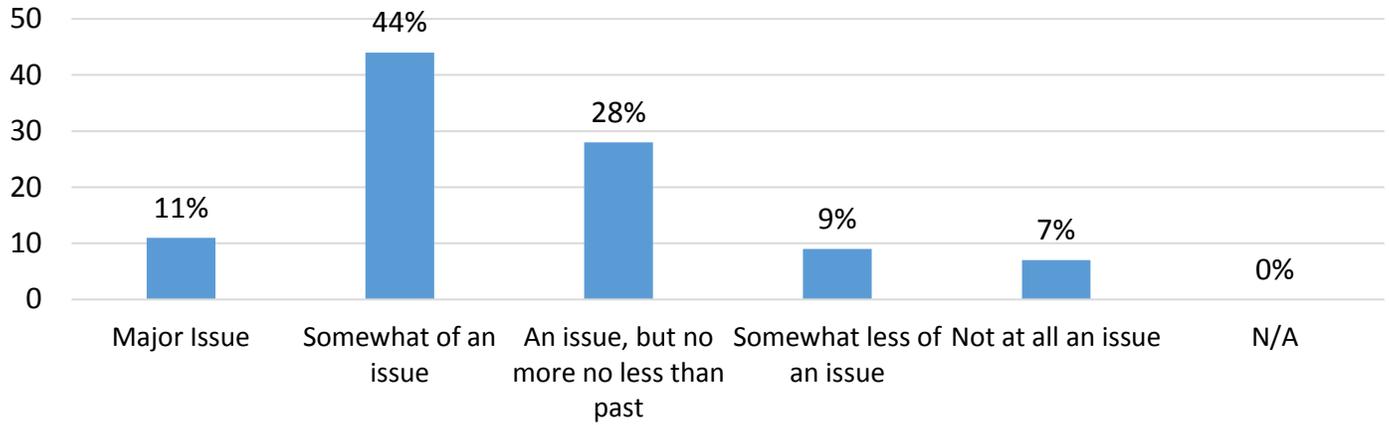
Training Staff to Address Campers' Mental, Emotional, and Social Health

Category	Percentage
Major Issue	6%
Somewhat of an issue	30%
An issue, but no more no less than past	41%
Somewhat less of an issue	9%
Not at all an issue	14%
N/A	0%

Managing Individual Camper's Health Needs

Category	Percentage
Major Issue	4%
Somewhat of an issue	15%
An issue, but no more no less than past	41%
Somewhat less of an issue	18%
Not at all an issue	21%
N/A	1%

Providing Food Options to Meet Diverse Nutritional Needs

| | 15% | 30% | 32% | 11% | 12% | 1% |

Major Issue | Somewhat of an issue | An issue, but no more no less than past | Somewhat less of an issue | Not at all an issue | N/A

Preventing the Spread of Illness

| | 4% | 15% | 41% | 18% | 21% | 1% |

Major Issue | Somewhat of an issue | An issue, but no more no less than past | Somewhat less of an issue | Not at all an issue | N/A
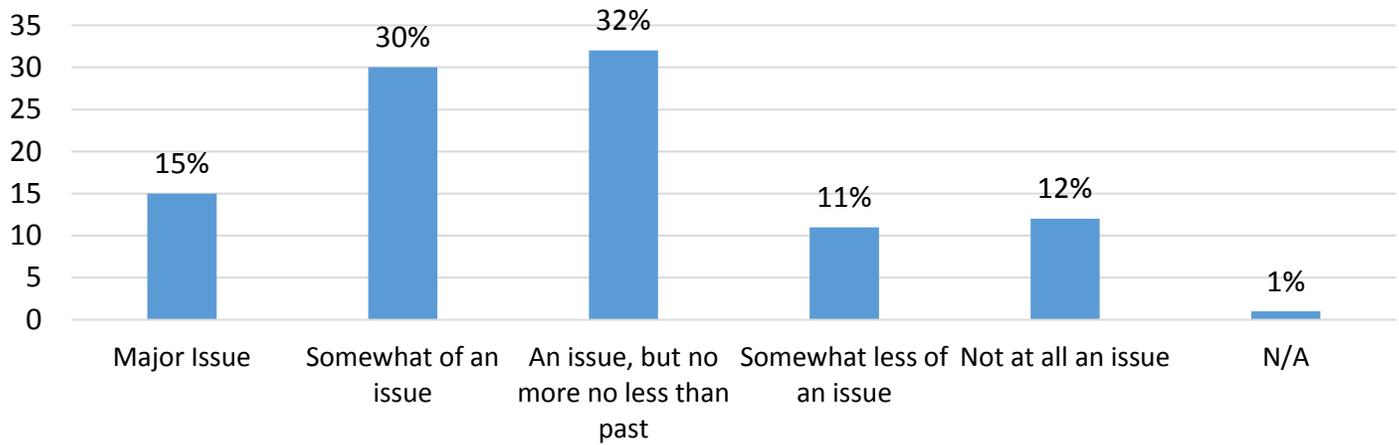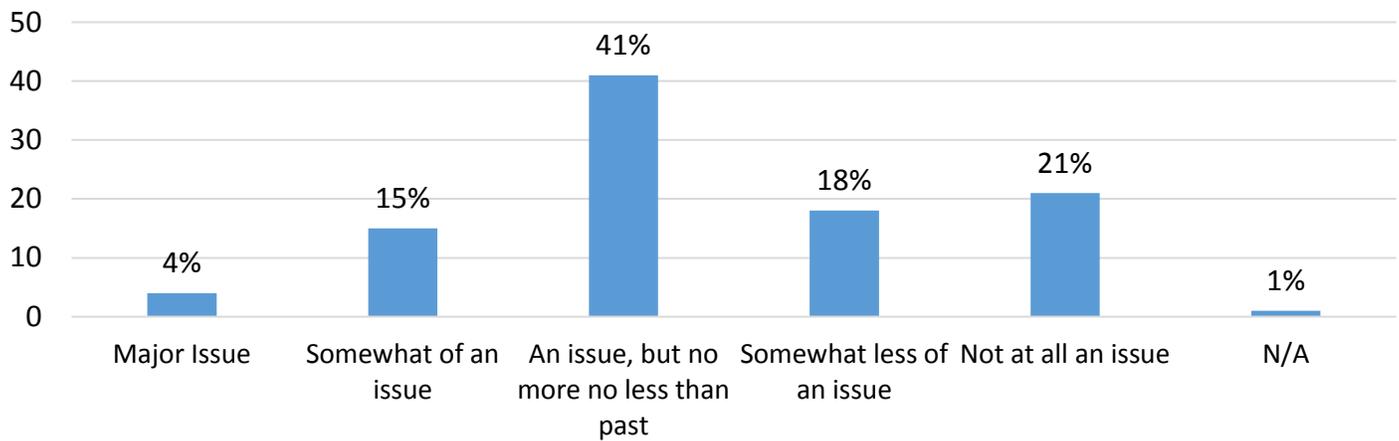
Managing individual camper's health (medications, food allergies, etc.) * camp affiliation:
*When compared to agency camps, independent for profit camps had significantly more camps report managing individual camper's health (medications, food allergies, etc) was a major issue.
*When compared to independent non-profit camps, religiously-affiliated camps had significantly more camps report managing individual camper's health (medications, food allergies, etc) was somewhat of an issue.

$\chi(20) = 35.233$, $p = .019$.

Chi-Square Tests

	Value	df	Asymptotic Significance (2-sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	35.233[a]	20	.019
Likelihood Ratio	36.270	20	.014
Linear-by-Linear Association	4.749	1	.029
N of Valid Cases	248		

a. 14 cells (46.7%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is 1.09.

Crosstab

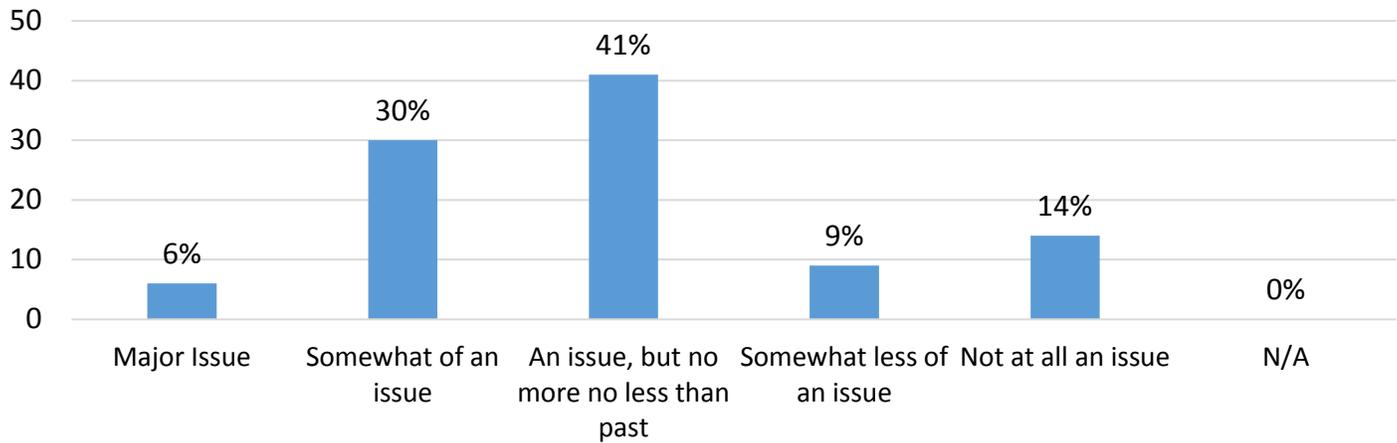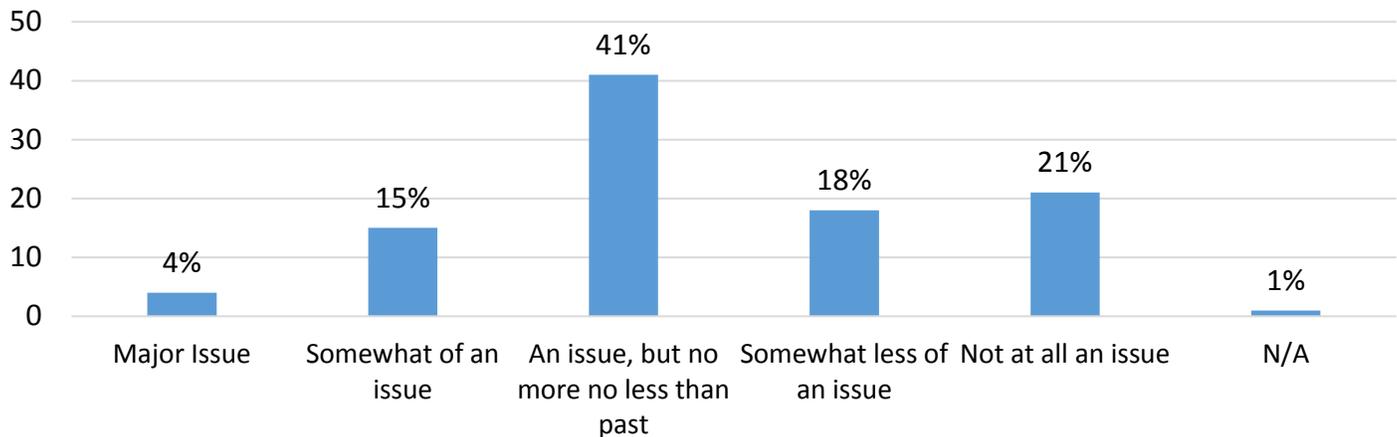|			independentn onprofit	agency	relig	medical	indepforprofit	gov	Total
Which of the following issues related to camper and staff healthhave been more challenging or demanded more attention this year compared to the past? - Managing individual campers' health needs (i.e., medications, food allergies)	majorissue	Count	17a, b	2b	1a, b	1a, b	15a	2a, b	38
		Expected Count	16.1	6.7	3.8	1.7	8.1	1.5	38.0
		% within Which of the following issues related to camper and staff healthhave been more challenging or demanded more attention this year compared to the past? - Managing individual campers' health needs (i.e., medications, food allergies)	44.7%	5.3%	2.6%	2.6%	39.5%	5.3%	100.0%
		% within What best describes your camp organization?	16.2%	4.5%	4.0%	9.1%	28.3%	20.0%	15.3%
		% of Total	6.9%	0.8%	0.4%	0.4%	6.0%	0.8%	15.3%
	somewhatissue	Count	26a	17a, b	14b	2a, b	14a, b	1a, b	74
		Expected Count	31.3	13.1	7.5	3.3	15.8	3.0	74.0
		% within Which of the following issues related to camper and staff healthhave been more challenging or demanded more attention this year compared to the past? - Managing individual campers' health needs (i.e., medications, food allergies)	35.1%	23.0%	18.9%	2.7%	18.9%	1.4%	100.0%
		% within What best describes your camp organization?	24.8%	38.6%	56.0%	18.2%	26.4%	10.0%	29.8%
		% of Total	10.5%	6.9%	5.6%	0.8%	5.6%	0.4%	29.8%
	anissuenomorenoless	Count	30a	16a	7a	4a	17a	4a	78
		Expected Count	33.0	13.8	7.9	3.5	16.7	3.1	78.0
		% within Which of the following issues related to camper and staff healthhave been more challenging or demanded more attention this year compared to the past? - Managing individual campers' health needs (i.e., medications, food allergies)	38.5%	20.5%	9.0%	5.1%	21.8%	5.1%	100.0%
		% within What best describes your camp organization?	28.6%	36.4%	28.0%	36.4%	32.1%	40.0%	31.5%
		% of Total	12.1%	6.5%	2.8%	1.6%	6.9%	1.6%	31.5%
	somewhatlessissue	Count	12a	6a	1a	1a	5a	2a	27
		Expected Count	11.4	4.8	2.7	1.2	5.8	1.1	27.0
		% within Which of the following issues related to camper and staff healthhave been more challenging or demanded more attention this year compared to the past? - Managing individual campers' health needs (i.e., medications, food allergies)	44.4%	22.2%	3.7%	3.7%	18.5%	7.4%	100.0%
		% within What best describes your camp organization?	11.4%	13.6%	4.0%	9.1%	9.4%	20.0%	10.9%
		% of Total	4.8%	2.4%	0.4%	0.4%	2.0%	0.8%	10.9%
	notissue	Count	20a	3a	2a	3a	2a	1a	31
		Expected Count	13.1	5.5	3.1	1.4	6.6	1.3	31.0
		% within Which of the following issues related to camper and staff healthhave been more challenging or demanded more attention this year compared to the past? - Managing individual campers' health needs (i.e., medications, food allergies)	64.5%	9.7%	6.5%	9.7%	6.5%	3.2%	100.0%
		% within What best describes your camp organization?	19.0%	6.8%	8.0%	27.3%	3.8%	10.0%	12.5%
		% of Total	8.1%	1.2%	0.8%	1.2%	0.8%	0.4%	12.5%
Total		Count	105	44	25	11	53	10	248
		Expected Count	105.0	44.0	25.0	11.0	53.0	10.0	248.0
		% within Which of the following issues related to camper and staff healthhave been more challenging or demanded more attention this year compared to the past? - Managing individual campers' health needs (i.e., medications, food allergies)	42.3%	17.7%	10.1%	4.4%	21.4%	4.0%	100.0%
		% within What best describes your camp organization?	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
		% of Total	42.3%	17.7%	10.1%	4.4%	21.4%	4.0%	100.0%

Each subscript letter denotes a subset of What best describes your camp organization? categories whose column proportions do not differ significantly from each other at the .05 level.

Providing food options to meet diverse nutritional needs * type of program:
*When compared to day camps, residential camps had significantly more camps report providing food options for diverse nutritional needs was somewhat of an issue.
*When compared to residential camps, rental groups had significantly more camps report providing food options for diverse nutritional needs was somewhat less of an issue.
*When compared to residential camps, day camps had significantly more camps report providing food options for diverse nutritional needs was not an issue.

$\chi(12) = 55.605$, $p < .001$.

Chi-Square Tests

	Value	df	Asymptotic Significance (2-sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	55.605[a]	12	.000
Likelihood Ratio	48.857	12	.000
Linear-by-Linear Association	16.438	1	.000
N of Valid Cases	247		

a. 7 cells (35.0%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is .24.

Crosstab

			What is your camp type?				
			daycamponly	residentialcamponly	dayandresident	rentalgrouponly	Total
Which of the following issues related to camper and staff healthhave been more challenging or demanded more attention this year compared to the past? - Providing food options to meet diverse nutritional needs	majorissue	Count	6a	26a	13a	0a	45
		Expected Count	10.6	22.4	11.3	.7	45.0
		% within Which of the following issues related to camper and staff healthhave been more challenging or demanded more attention this year compared to the past? - Providing food options to meet diverse nutritional needs	13.3%	57.8%	28.9%	0.0%	100.0%
		% within What is your camp type?	10.3%	21.1%	21.0%	0.0%	18.2%
		% of Total	2.4%	10.5%	5.3%	0.0%	18.2%
	somewhatissue	Count	8a	47b	25b	0a, b	80
		Expected Count	18.8	39.8	20.1	1.3	80.0
		% within Which of the following issues related to camper and staff healthhave been more challenging or demanded more attention this year compared to the past? - Providing food options to meet diverse nutritional needs	10.0%	58.8%	31.3%	0.0%	100.0%
		% within What is your camp type?	13.8%	38.2%	40.3%	0.0%	32.4%
		% of Total	3.2%	19.0%	10.1%	0.0%	32.4%
	anissuenomorenoless	Count	6a	21a	12a	1a	40
		Expected Count	9.4	19.9	10.0	.6	40.0
		% within Which of the following issues related to camper and staff healthhave been more challenging or demanded more attention this year compared to the past? - Providing food options to meet diverse nutritional needs	15.0%	52.5%	30.0%	2.5%	100.0%
		% within What is your camp type?	10.3%	17.1%	19.4%	25.0%	16.2%
		% of Total	2.4%	8.5%	4.9%	0.4%	16.2%
	somewhatlessissue	Count	5a, b	7b	1b	2a	15
		Expected Count	3.5	7.5	3.8	.2	15.0
		% within Which of the following issues related to camper and staff healthhave been more challenging or demanded more attention this year compared to the past? - Providing food options to meet diverse nutritional needs	33.3%	46.7%	6.7%	13.3%	100.0%
		% within What is your camp type?	8.6%	5.7%	1.6%	50.0%	6.1%
		% of Total	2.0%	2.8%	0.4%	0.8%	6.1%
	notissue	Count	33a	22b	11b	1a, b	67
		Expected Count	15.7	33.4	16.8	1.1	67.0
		% within Which of the following issues related to camper and staff healthhave been more challenging or demanded more attention this year compared to the past? - Providing food options to meet diverse nutritional needs	49.3%	32.8%	16.4%	1.5%	100.0%
		% within What is your camp type?	56.9%	17.9%	17.7%	25.0%	27.1%
		% of Total	13.4%	8.9%	4.5%	0.4%	27.1%
Total		Count	58	123	62	4	247
		Expected Count	58.0	123.0	62.0	4.0	247.0
		% within Which of the following issues related to camper and staff healthhave been more challenging or demanded more attention this year compared to the past? - Providing food options to meet diverse nutritional needs	23.5%	49.8%	25.1%	1.6%	100.0%
		% within What is your camp type?	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
		% of Total	23.5%	49.8%	25.1%	1.6%	100.0%

Each subscript letter denotes a subset of What is your camp type? categories whose column proportions do not differ significantly from each other at the .05 level.

Preventing the spread of illness * camp affiliation:
*When compared to independent for profit, agency, and religiously-affiliated camps, government camps had significantly more camps report preventing the spread of illness was not an issue.

$\chi(20) = 40.178$, $p = .005$.

Chi-Square Tests

	Value	df	Asymptotic Significance (2-sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	40.178[a]	20	.005
Likelihood Ratio	39.762	20	.005
Linear-by-Linear Association	5.999	1	.014
N of Valid Cases	248		

a. 16 cells (53.3%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is .44.

Crosstab

			What best describes your camp organization?						
			independentn onprofit	agency	relig	medical	indepforprofit	gov	Total
Which of the following issues related to camper and staff healthhave been more challenging or demanded more attention this year compared to the past? - Preventing the spread of illness	majorissue	Count	4a	1a	0a	2a	4a	0a	11
		Expected Count	4.7	2.0	1.1	.5	2.4	.4	11.0
		% within Which of the following issues related to camper and staff health have been more challenging or demanded more attention this year compared to the past? - Preventing the spread of illness	36.4%	9.1%	0.0%	18.2%	36.4%	0.0%	100.0%
		% within What best describes your camp organization?	3.8%	2.3%	0.0%	18.2%	7.5%	0.0%	4.4%
		% of Total	1.6%	0.4%	0.0%	0.8%	1.6%	0.0%	4.4%
	somewhatissue	Count	13a	5a	5a	1a	12a	1a	37
		Expected Count	15.7	6.6	3.7	1.6	7.9	1.5	37.0
		% within Which of the following issues related to camper and staff health have been more challenging or demanded more attention this year compared to the past? - Preventing the spread of illness	35.1%	13.5%	13.5%	2.7%	32.4%	2.7%	100.0%
		% within What best describes your camp organization?	12.4%	11.4%	20.0%	9.1%	22.6%	10.0%	14.9%
		% of Total	5.2%	2.0%	2.0%	0.4%	4.8%	0.4%	14.9%
	anissuenomorenoless	Count	38a	17a	14a	3a	26a	3a	101
		Expected Count	42.8	17.9	10.2	4.5	21.6	4.1	101.0
		% within Which of the following issues related to camper and staff health have been more challenging or demanded more attention this year compared to the past? - Preventing the spread of illness	37.6%	16.8%	13.9%	3.0%	25.7%	3.0%	100.0%
		% within What best describes your camp organization?	36.2%	38.6%	56.0%	27.3%	49.1%	30.0%	40.7%
		% of Total	15.3%	6.9%	5.6%	1.2%	10.5%	1.2%	40.7%
	somewhatlessissue	Count	18a	14a	4a	2a	6a	0a	44
		Expected Count	18.6	7.8	4.4	2.0	9.4	1.8	44.0
		% within Which of the following issues related to camper and staff health have been more challenging or demanded more attention this year compared to the past? - Preventing the spread of illness	40.9%	31.8%	9.1%	4.5%	13.6%	0.0%	100.0%
		% within What best describes your camp organization?	17.1%	31.8%	16.0%	18.2%	11.3%	0.0%	17.7%
		% of Total	7.3%	5.6%	1.6%	0.8%	2.4%	0.0%	17.7%
	notissue	Count	32a, b	7b, c	2b, c	3a, b, c	5c	6a	55
		Expected Count	23.3	9.8	5.5	2.4	11.8	2.2	55.0
		% within Which of the following issues related to camper and staff health have been more challenging or demanded more attention this year compared to the past? - Preventing the spread of illness	58.2%	12.7%	3.6%	5.5%	9.1%	10.9%	100.0%
		% within What best describes your camp organization?	30.5%	15.9%	8.0%	27.3%	9.4%	60.0%	22.2%
		% of Total	12.9%	2.8%	0.8%	1.2%	2.0%	2.4%	22.2%
Total		Count	105	44	25	11	53	10	248
		Expected Count	105.0	44.0	25.0	11.0	53.0	10.0	248.0
		% within Which of the following issues related to camper and staff health have been more challenging or demanded more attention this year compared to the past? - Preventing the spread of illness	42.3%	17.7%	10.1%	4.4%	21.4%	4.0%	100.0%
		% within What best describes your camp organization?	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
		% of Total	42.3%	17.7%	10.1%	4.4%	21.4%	4.0%	100.0%

Each subscript letter denotes a subset of What best describes your camp organization? categories whose column proportions do not differ significantly from each other at the .05 level.

QUESTION 10

How do you rate the overall prevalence of mental, emotional, and social health (mesh) issues you've dealt with recently for campers and staff combined?

How do you rate the overall prevalence of mental, emotional, and social health issues you've dealt recently for staff and campers * type of program:

*When compared to residential camps, day camps had significantly more camps report the prevalence of mental, emotional, and social health issues for staff and campers were not an issue.

$\chi(12) = 34.090$, $p = .001$.

Chi-Square Tests

	Value	df	Asymptotic Significance (2-sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	34.090[a]	12	.001
Likelihood Ratio	33.059	12	.001
Linear-by-Linear Association	8.196	1	.004
N of Valid Cases	246		

a. 11 cells (55.0%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is .07.

Crosstab

			What is your camp type?				
			daycamponly	residentialcamponly	dayandresident	rentalgrouponly	Total
How do you rate the overall prevalence of mental, emotional, and social health (MESH) issues you've dealt with recently for campers and staff combined?	majorissue	Count	10a	29a	15a	0a	54
		Expected Count	12.7	27.0	13.4	.9	54.0
		% within How do you rate the overall prevalence of mental, emotional, and social health (MESH) issues you've dealt with recently for campers and staff combined?	18.5%	53.7%	27.8%	0.0%	100.0%
		% within What is your camp type?	17.2%	23.6%	24.6%	0.0%	22.0%
		% of Total	4.1%	11.8%	6.1%	0.0%	22.0%
	somewhatissue	Count	20a	65a	35a	1a	121
		Expected Count	28.5	60.5	30.0	2.0	121.0
		% within How do you rate the overall prevalence of mental, emotional, and social health (MESH) issues you've dealt with recently for campers and staff combined?	16.5%	53.7%	28.9%	0.8%	100.0%
		% within What is your camp type?	34.5%	52.8%	57.4%	25.0%	49.2%
		% of Total	8.1%	26.4%	14.2%	0.4%	49.2%
	anissuenomorenoless	Count	21a, b	29a, b	10b	3a	63
		Expected Count	14.9	31.5	15.6	1.0	63.0
		% within How do you rate the overall prevalence of mental, emotional, and social health (MESH) issues you've dealt with recently for campers and staff combined?	33.3%	46.0%	15.9%	4.8%	100.0%
		% within What is your camp type?	36.2%	23.6%	16.4%	75.0%	25.6%
		% of Total	8.5%	11.8%	4.1%	1.2%	25.6%
	somewhatlessissue	Count	3a	0a	1a	0a	4
		Expected Count	.9	2.0	1.0	.1	4.0
		% within How do you rate the overall prevalence of mental, emotional, and social health (MESH) issues you've dealt with recently for campers and staff combined?	75.0%	0.0%	25.0%	0.0%	100.0%
		% within What is your camp type?	5.2%	0.0%	1.6%	0.0%	1.6%
		% of Total	1.2%	0.0%	0.4%	0.0%	1.6%
	notissue	Count	4a	0b	0a, b	0a, b	4
		Expected Count	.9	2.0	1.0	.1	4.0
		% within How do you rate the overall prevalence of mental, emotional, and social health (MESH) issues you've dealt with recently for campers and staff combined?	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%
		% within What is your camp type?	6.9%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	1.6%
		% of Total	1.6%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	1.6%
Total		Count	58	123	61	4	246
		Expected Count	58.0	123.0	61.0	4.0	246.0
		% within How do you rate the overall prevalence of mental, emotional, and social health (MESH) issues you've dealt with recently for campers and staff combined?	23.6%	50.0%	24.8%	1.6%	100.0%
		% within What is your camp type?	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
		% of Total	23.6%	50.0%	24.8%	1.6%	100.0%

Each subscript letter denotes a subset of What is your camp type? categories whose column proportions do not differ significantly from each other at the .05 level.
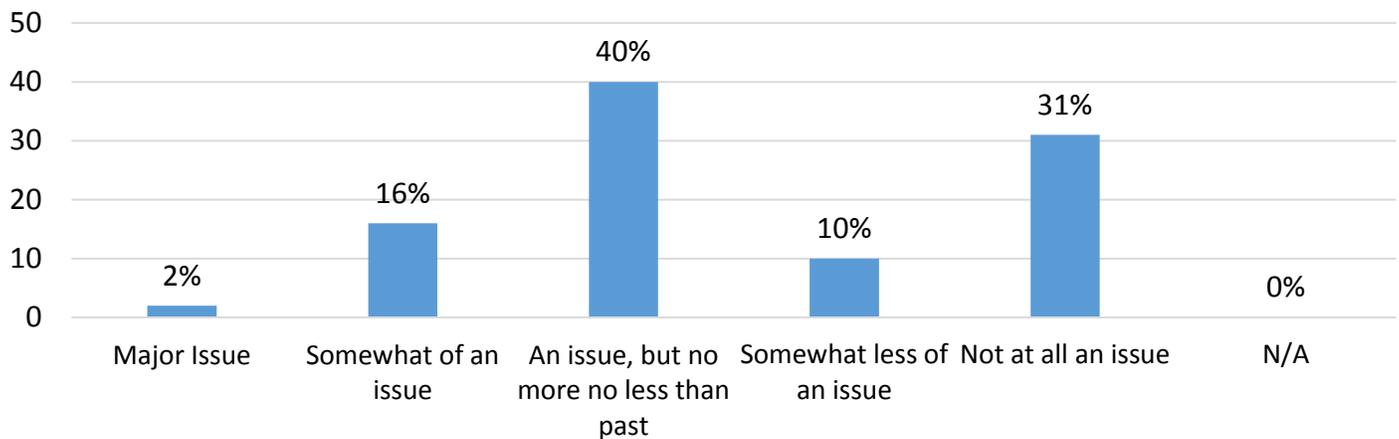
QUESTION 11

Which of the following issues related to camper and staff safety have been more challenging or demanded more attention over the past two years?
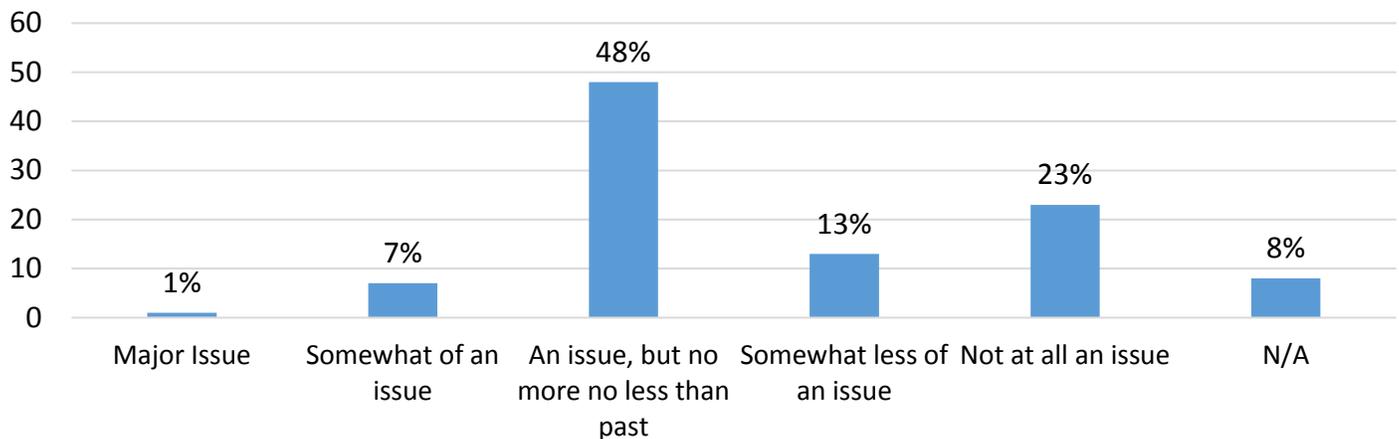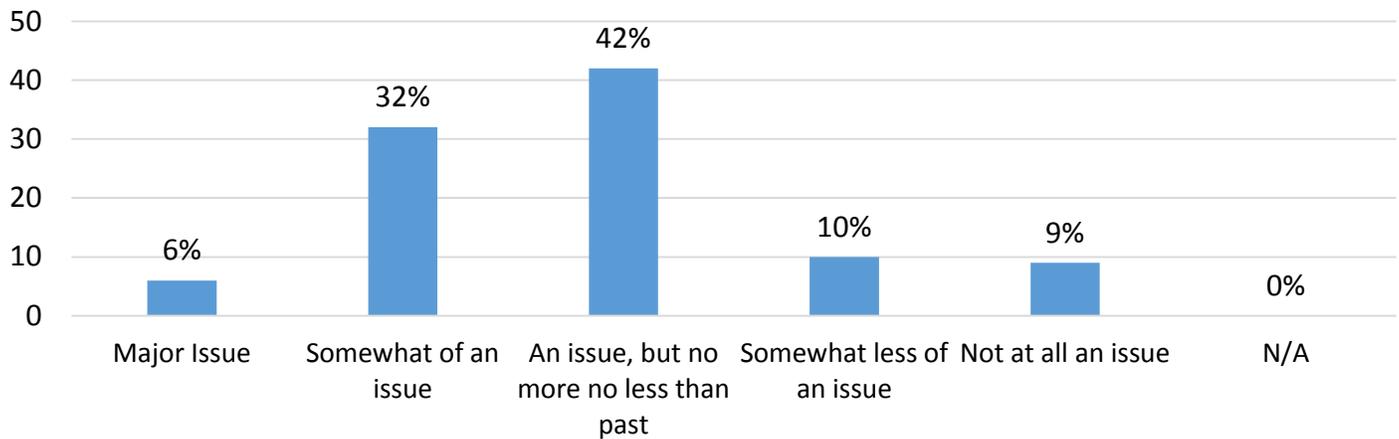
Preparing for Weather-Related Emergencies

Category	Percentage
Major Issue	7%
Somewhat of an issue	35%
An issue, but no more no less than past	28%
Somewhat less of an issue	14%
Not at all an issue	16%
N/A	0%
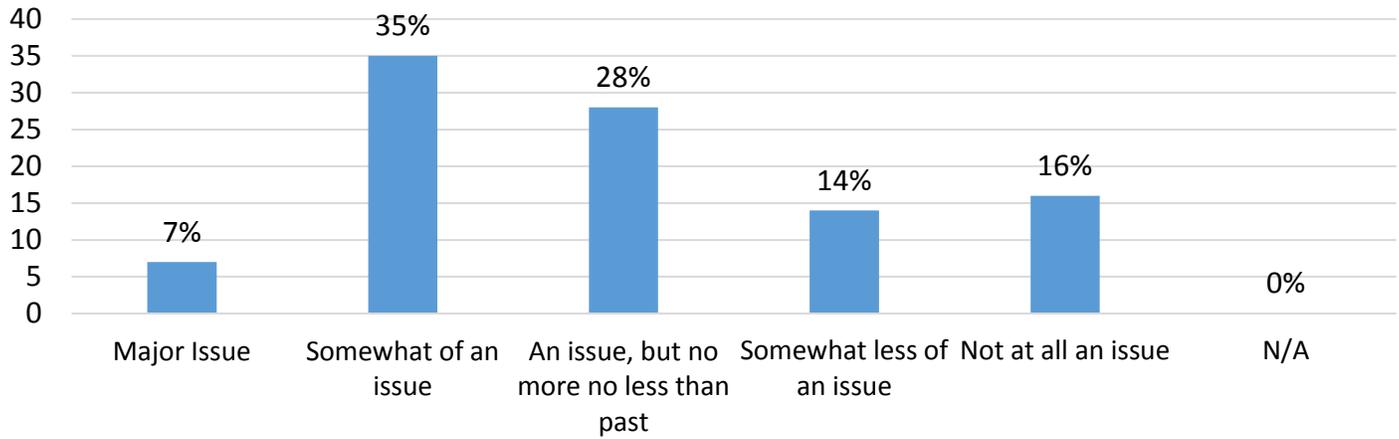
Preparing for Emergencies Related to Intruders or Violence

Category	Percentage
Major Issue	2%
Somewhat of an issue	16%
An issue, but no more no less than past	40%
Somewhat less of an issue	10%
Not at all an issue	31%
N/A	0%

Preparing for Emergencies Related to Vehicles/Transportation

Category	Percentage
Major Issue	1%
Somewhat of an issue	7%
An issue, but no more no less than past	48%
Somewhat less of an issue	13%
Not at all an issue	23%
N/A	8%

Training for Staff to Address and Prevent Bullying

Major Issue: 6%
Somewhat of an issue: 32%
An issue, but no more no less than past: 42%
Somewhat less of an issue: 10%
Not at all an issue: 9%
N/A: 0%

Training Staff to Prevent and Address Issues with Sexual Violence

Major Issue: 2%
Somewhat of an issue: 18%
An issue, but no more no less than past: 46%
Somewhat less of an issue: 13%
Not at all an issue: 20%
N/A: 1%
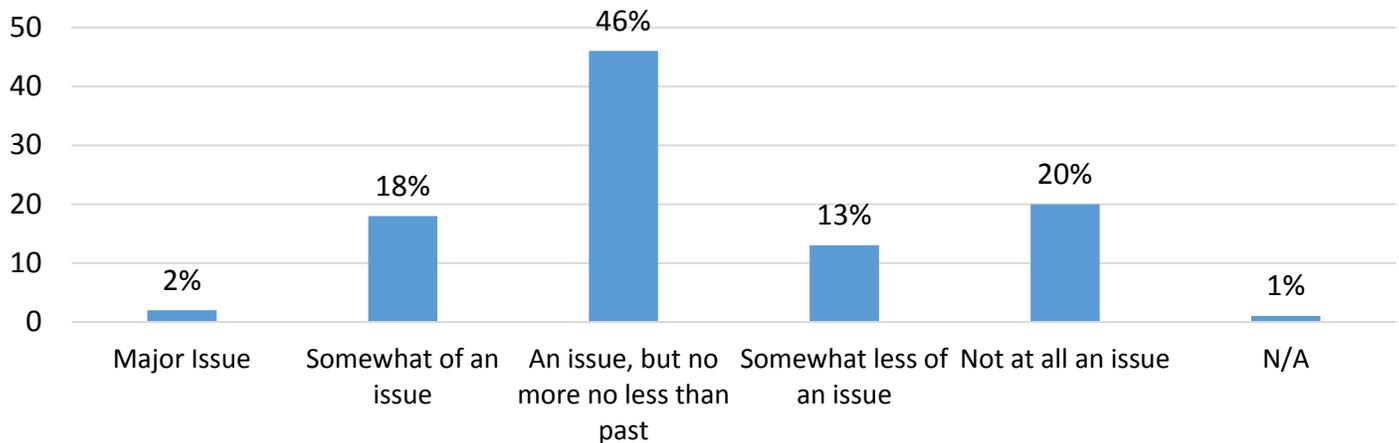
Training staff to address and prevent bullying * camp affiliation:

*When compared to independent for profit, medical independent not for profit had significantly more camps report staff training to prevent and address bullying was not an issue.

$\chi(20) = 34.197$, $p = .025$.

Chi-Square Tests

	Value	df	Asymptotic Significance (2-sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	34.197[a]	20	.025
Likelihood Ratio	34.196	20	.025
Linear-by-Linear Association	.864	1	.353
N of Valid Cases	248		

a. 18 cells (60.0%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is .60.

31

Crosstab

			What best describes your camp organization?						
			independentnonprofit	agency	relig	medical	indepforprofit	gov	Total
Which of the following issues related to camper and staff safety have been more challenging or demanded more attention over the past during years? - Training staff to prevent and address bullying	majorissue	Count	3a	7a	1a	1a	3a	0a	15
		Expected Count	6.4	2.7	1.5	.7	3.2	.6	15.0
		% within Which of the following issues related to camper and staff safety have been more challenging or demanded more attention over the past during years? - Training staff to prevent and address bullying	20.0%	46.7%	6.7%	6.7%	20.0%	0.0%	100.0%
		% within What best describes your camp organization?	2.9%	15.9%	4.0%	9.1%	5.7%	0.0%	6.0%
		% of Total	1.2%	2.8%	0.4%	0.4%	1.2%	0.0%	6.0%
	somewhatissue	Count	31a	17a	13a	4a	12a	3a	80
		Expected Count	33.9	14.2	8.1	3.5	17.1	3.2	80.0
		% within Which of the following issues related to camper and staff safety have been more challenging or demanded more attention over the past during years? - Training staff to prevent and address bullying	38.8%	21.3%	16.3%	5.0%	15.0%	3.8%	100.0%
		% within What best describes your camp organization?	29.5%	38.6%	52.0%	36.4%	22.6%	30.0%	32.3%
		% of Total	12.5%	6.9%	5.2%	1.6%	4.8%	1.2%	32.3%
	anissuenomorenoless	Count	43a	13a	9a	3a	31a	5a	104
		Expected Count	44.0	18.5	10.5	4.6	22.2	4.2	104.0
		% within Which of the following issues related to camper and staff safety have been more challenging or demanded more attention over the past during years? - Training staff to prevent and address bullying	41.3%	12.5%	8.7%	2.9%	29.8%	4.8%	100.0%
		% within What best describes your camp organization?	41.0%	29.5%	36.0%	27.3%	58.5%	50.0%	41.9%
		% of Total	17.3%	5.2%	3.6%	1.2%	12.5%	2.0%	41.9%
	somewhatlessissue	Count	14a	4a	1a	0a	6a	1a	26
		Expected Count	11.0	4.6	2.6	1.2	5.6	1.0	26.0
		% within Which of the following issues related to camper and staff safety have been more challenging or demanded more attention over the past during years? - Training staff to prevent and address bullying	53.8%	15.4%	3.8%	0.0%	23.1%	3.8%	100.0%
		% within What best describes your camp organization?	13.3%	9.1%	4.0%	0.0%	11.3%	10.0%	10.5%
		% of Total	5.6%	1.6%	0.4%	0.0%	2.4%	0.4%	10.5%
	notissue	Count	14a, b	3a, b	1a, b	3b	1a	1a, b	23
		Expected Count	9.7	4.1	2.3	1.0	4.9	.9	23.0
		% within Which of the following issues related to camper and staff safety have been more challenging or demanded more attention over the past during years? - Training staff to prevent and address bullying	60.9%	13.0%	4.3%	13.0%	4.3%	4.3%	100.0%
		% within What best describes your camp organization?	13.3%	6.8%	4.0%	27.3%	1.9%	10.0%	9.3%
		% of Total	5.6%	1.2%	0.4%	1.2%	0.4%	0.4%	9.3%
Total		Count	105	44	25	11	53	10	248
		Expected Count	105.0	44.0	25.0	11.0	53.0	10.0	248.0
		% within Which of the following issues related to camper and staff safety have been more challenging or demanded more attention over the past during years? - Training staff to prevent and address bullying	42.3%	17.7%	10.1%	4.4%	21.4%	4.0%	100.0%
		% within What best describes your camp organization?	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
		% of Total	42.3%	17.7%	10.1%	4.4%	21.4%	4.0%	100.0%

Each subscript letter denotes a subset of What best describes your camp organization? categories whose column proportions do not differ significantly from each other at the .05 level.

QUESTION 12

Please describe any other issues related to camper and staff health and safety that you faced which were particularly challenging or demanded more attention over the past two years?
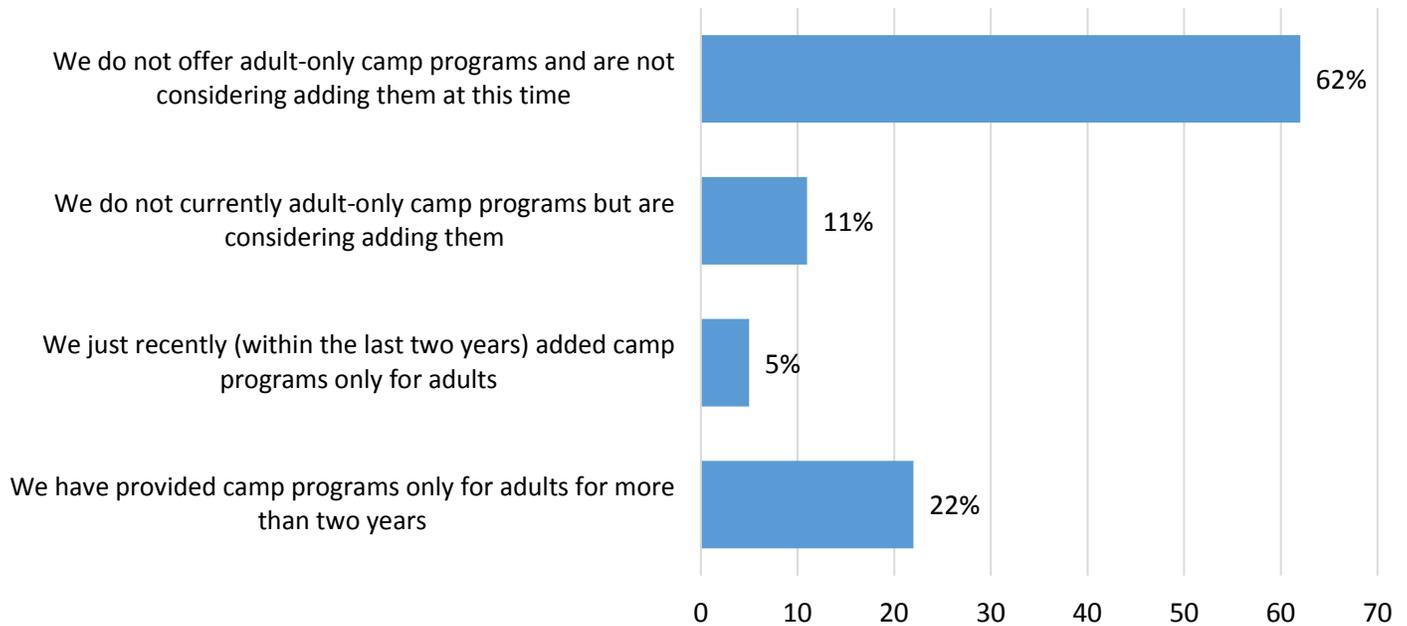
Qualitative Results

1. Emergency protocols **(25)**
    - Intruders (12)
    - Active shooter (4)
    - Wildfire (2)
    - Evacuation procedures (2)
    - Messaging parents about emergencies (2)
    - Extreme weather (1)
    - Bomb threats (1)
    - Violent threats (1)
    - Wild animals (1)
2. Staff and camper medication management **(10)**
3. Staff and camper MESH **(9)**
4. Increase in dietary restrictions **(7)**
5. Allergies and illnesses **(7)**
6. LGBT campers **(5)**
7. Bullying **(4)**
8. Staff MESH training **(3)**
9. Negative behaviors (Alcohol, risky behaviors, marijuana) **(3)**
10. Sexual abuse and harassment **(3)**
11. Runaways **(2)**

Program Design and Facilitation

QUESTION 13
Which of the following best describes programming specifically for adults-only at your camp.

Response	Percentage
We do not offer adult-only camp programs and are not considering adding them at this time	62%
We do not currently adult-only camp programs but are considering adding them	11%
We just recently (within the last two years) added camp programs only for adults	5%
We have provided camp programs only for adults for more than two years	22%

Programming specifically for adults-only at your camp * type of program:
*When compared to only day camps, residential camps and rental groups had significantly more camps report adult-only programming for more than two years.
*When compared to residential and rental groups, only day camps had significantly more camps report they do not offer adult-only programs and are not considering adding them at this time.

$\chi(9) = 27.537$, $p = .001$.

Chi-Square Tests

	Value	df	Asymptotic Significance (2-sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	27.537[a]	9	.001
Likelihood Ratio	30.853	9	.000
Linear-by-Linear Association	20.156	1	.000
N of Valid Cases	248		

a. 6 cells (37.5%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is .21.

Crosstab

			What is your camp type?				
			daycamponly	residentialca mponly	dayandreside nt	rentalgroupon ly	Total
Which of the following best describes \<span style="color: #ff9900;"\>\<span style="text-decoration: underline;"\>\<em\>programming\</em\>\</span\>\<em\>specifically for adults-only\</em\>\</span\> at your camp.	adultprogramsmorethan2	Count	2a	31b	17b	3b	53
		Expected Count	12.6	26.3	13.3	.9	53.0
		% within Which of the following best describes \<span style="color: #ff9900;"\>\<span style="text-decoration: underline;"\>\<em\>programming\</em\>\</span\>\<em\>specifically for adults-only\</em\>\</span\> at your camp.	3.8%	58.5%	32.1%	5.7%	100.0%
		% within What is your camp type?	3.4%	25.2%	27.4%	75.0%	21.4%
		% of Total	0.8%	12.5%	6.9%	1.2%	21.4%
	adultprogramsjustrecentl y	Count	1a	6a	6a	0a	13
		Expected Count	3.1	6.4	3.3	.2	13.0
		% within Which of the following best describes \<span style="color: #ff9900;"\>\<span style="text-decoration: underline;"\>\<em\>programming\</em\>\</span\>\<em\>specifically for adults-only\</em\>\</span\> at your camp.	7.7%	46.2%	46.2%	0.0%	100.0%
		% within What is your camp type?	1.7%	4.9%	9.7%	0.0%	5.2%
		% of Total	0.4%	2.4%	2.4%	0.0%	5.2%
	nocurrentadultprograms	Count	7a	13a	8a	0a	28
		Expected Count	6.7	13.9	7.0	.5	28.0
		% within Which of the following best describes \<span style="color: #ff9900;"\>\<span style="text-decoration: underline;"\>\<em\>programming\</em\>\</span\>\<em\>specifically for adults-only\</em\>\</span\> at your camp.	25.0%	46.4%	28.6%	0.0%	100.0%
		% within What is your camp type?	11.9%	10.6%	12.9%	0.0%	11.3%
		% of Total	2.8%	5.2%	3.2%	0.0%	11.3%
	donotofferadultprograms	Count	49a	73b	31b	1b	154
		Expected Count	36.6	76.4	38.5	2.5	154.0
		% within Which of the following best describes \\\<em\>programming\</em\>\</span\>\<em\>specifically for adults-only\</em\>\</span\> at your camp.	31.8%	47.4%	20.1%	0.6%	100.0%
		% within What is your camp type?	83.1%	59.3%	50.0%	25.0%	62.1%
		% of Total	19.8%	29.4%	12.5%	0.4%	62.1%
Total		Count	59	123	62	4	248
		Expected Count	59.0	123.0	62.0	4.0	248.0
		% within Which of the following best describes \\\<em\>programming\</em\>\</span\>\<em\>specifically for adults-only\</em\>\</span\> at your camp.	23.8%	49.6%	25.0%	1.6%	100.0%
		% within What is your camp type?	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
		% of Total	23.8%	49.6%	25.0%	1.6%	100.0%

Each subscript letter denotes a subset of What is your camp type? categories whose column proportions do not differ significantly from each other at the .05 level.

Programming specifically for adults-only at your camp *affiliation:
*When compared to independent for profit camps, religiously-affiliated camps had significantly more camps report adult-only programming for more than two years.
*When compared to religiously-affiliated camps, government and independent for profit camps had significantly more camps report they do not offer adult-only programs and are not considering adding them at this time.

χ(15) =27.345, *p* = .026.

Chi-Square Tests

	Value	df	Asymptotic Significance (2-sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	27.345[a]	15	.026
Likelihood Ratio	30.610	15	.010
Linear-by-Linear Association	2.273	1	.132
N of Valid Cases	249		

a. 11 cells (45.8%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is .52.

Crosstab

			What best describes your camp organization?						
			independentn onprofit	agency	relig	medical	indepforprofit	gov	Total
Which of the following best describes programmingspecifically for adults-only at your camp.	adultprogramsmorethan2	Count	22a, b	11a, b	11b	4a, b	6a	0a, b	54
		Expected Count	23.0	9.5	5.4	2.4	11.5	2.2	54.0
		% within Which of the following best describes programmingspecifically for adults-only at your camp.	40.7%	20.4%	20.4%	7.4%	11.1%	0.0%	100.0%
		% within What best describes your camp organization?	20.8%	25.0%	44.0%	36.4%	11.3%	0.0%	21.7%
		% of Total	8.8%	4.4%	4.4%	1.6%	2.4%	0.0%	21.7%
	adultprogramsjustrecentl y	Count	4a	4a	1a	0a	4a	0a	13
		Expected Count	5.5	2.3	1.3	.6	2.8	.5	13.0
		% within Which of the following best describes programmingspecifically for adults-only at your camp.	30.8%	30.8%	7.7%	0.0%	30.8%	0.0%	100.0%
		% within What best describes your camp organization?	3.8%	9.1%	4.0%	0.0%	7.5%	0.0%	5.2%
		% of Total	1.6%	1.6%	0.4%	0.0%	1.6%	0.0%	5.2%
	nocurrentadultprograms	Count	13a	4a	5a	2a	4a	0a	28
		Expected Count	11.9	4.9	2.8	1.2	6.0	1.1	28.0
		% within Which of the following best describes programmingspecifically for adults-only at your camp.	46.4%	14.3%	17.9%	7.1%	14.3%	0.0%	100.0%
		% within What best describes your camp organization?	12.3%	9.1%	20.0%	18.2%	7.5%	0.0%	11.2%
		% of Total	5.2%	1.6%	2.0%	0.8%	1.6%	0.0%	11.2%
	donotofferadultprograms	Count	67a, b	25a, b	8b	5a, b	39a	10a	154
		Expected Count	65.6	27.2	15.5	6.8	32.8	6.2	154.0
		% within Which of the following best describes programmingspecifically for adults-only at your camp.	43.5%	16.2%	5.2%	3.2%	25.3%	6.5%	100.0%
		% within What best describes your camp organization?	63.2%	56.8%	32.0%	45.5%	73.6%	100.0%	61.8%
		% of Total	26.9%	10.0%	3.2%	2.0%	15.7%	4.0%	61.8%
Total		Count	106	44	25	11	53	10	249
		Expected Count	106.0	44.0	25.0	11.0	53.0	10.0	249.0
		% within Which of the following best describes programmingspecifically for adults-only at your camp.	42.6%	17.7%	10.0%	4.4%	21.3%	4.0%	100.0%
		% within What best describes your camp organization?	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
		% of Total	42.6%	17.7%	10.0%	4.4%	21.3%	4.0%	100.0%

Each subscript letter denotes a subset of What best describes your camp organization? categories whose column proportions do not differ significantly from each other at the .05 level.

QUESTION 14

Which of the following best describes renting to outside groups specifically for adults-only camp programming.

Rentals to Outside Groups

Category	Percentage
We do not rent to outside groups for adult-only camp programming nor are we considering it at this time	47%
We do not currently rent to outside groups for adult-only camp programming by are considering it	8%
We just recently (within the last two years) started renting to outside groups for adult-only camp programming	6%
We have rented to outside groups for adult-only camp programming for more than 2 years	38%

Rentals to outside groups * program type:

*When compared to day only camps, residential camps and day/residential camps had significantly more camps report renting to outside groups for adult-only programming for more than two years.

*When compared to day only camps, rental groups had significantly more camps report just recently (within the last two years) started renting to outside groups for adult-only programming.

*When compared to residential and rental groups, day only camps had significantly more camps report we do not rent to outside groups for adult-only camp programming nor are we considering it at this time.

$\chi(9) = 49.365$, $p < .001$.

Chi-Square Tests

	Value	df	Asymptotic Significance (2-sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	49.365[a]	9	.000
Likelihood Ratio	54.655	9	.000
Linear-by-Linear Association	38.026	1	.000
N of Valid Cases	246		

a. 7 cells (43.8%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is .26.

Crosstab

			What is your camp type?				
			daycamponly	residentialcamponly	dayandresident	rentalgrouponly	Total
Which of the following best describes renting to outside groups specifically for adults-only camp programming.	haverentedtooutsideforadult	Count	8a	47b	35b	3b	93
		Expected Count	21.9	46.1	23.4	1.5	93.0
		% within Which of the following best describes renting to outside groups specifically for adults-only camp programming.	8.6%	50.5%	37.6%	3.2%	100.0%
		% within What is your camp type?	13.8%	38.5%	56.5%	75.0%	37.8%
		% of Total	3.3%	19.1%	14.2%	1.2%	37.8%
	justrecentlyoutsidegroupforadultpro	Count	0a	10a, b	5a, b	1b	16
		Expected Count	3.8	7.9	4.0	.3	16.0
		% within Which of the following best describes renting to outside groups specifically for adults-only camp programming.	0.0%	62.5%	31.3%	6.3%	100.0%
		% within What is your camp type?	0.0%	8.2%	8.1%	25.0%	6.5%
		% of Total	0.0%	4.1%	2.0%	0.4%	6.5%
	donotcurrentlyrenttooutsideforadultpro	Count	2a	14a	5a	0a	21
		Expected Count	5.0	10.4	5.3	.3	21.0
		% within Which of the following best describes renting to outside groups specifically for adults-only camp programming.	9.5%	66.7%	23.8%	0.0%	100.0%
		% within What is your camp type?	3.4%	11.5%	8.1%	0.0%	8.5%
		% of Total	0.8%	5.7%	2.0%	0.0%	8.5%
	donotrenttooutsideforadultpro	Count	48a	51b	17b	0b	116
		Expected Count	27.3	57.5	29.2	1.9	116.0
		% within Which of the following best describes renting to outside groups specifically for adults-only camp programming.	41.4%	44.0%	14.7%	0.0%	100.0%
		% within What is your camp type?	82.8%	41.8%	27.4%	0.0%	47.2%
		% of Total	19.5%	20.7%	6.9%	0.0%	47.2%
Total		Count	58	122	62	4	246
		Expected Count	58.0	122.0	62.0	4.0	246.0
		% within Which of the following best describes renting to outside groups specifically for adults-only camp programming.	23.6%	49.6%	25.2%	1.6%	100.0%
		% within What is your camp type?	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
		% of Total	23.6%	49.6%	25.2%	1.6%	100.0%

Each subscript letter denotes a subset of What is your camp type? categories whose column proportions do not differ significantly from each other at the .05 level.

QUESTION 15
Do you typically have animals on your camp property?

Animals on Camp Property

A bar chart titled "Animals on Camp Property" showing the following values:
- Yes, pets (i.e., a staff member's dog) and for programming (i.e., horses): 23%
- Yes, only for programming (i.e., horses, llamas, chickens) or service animals: 21%
- Yes, only pets (i.e., a staff member's dog): 18%
- Yes, but not used for programming (i.e., cattle herd): 1%
- No, we do not intentionally have any animals on camp property: 36%
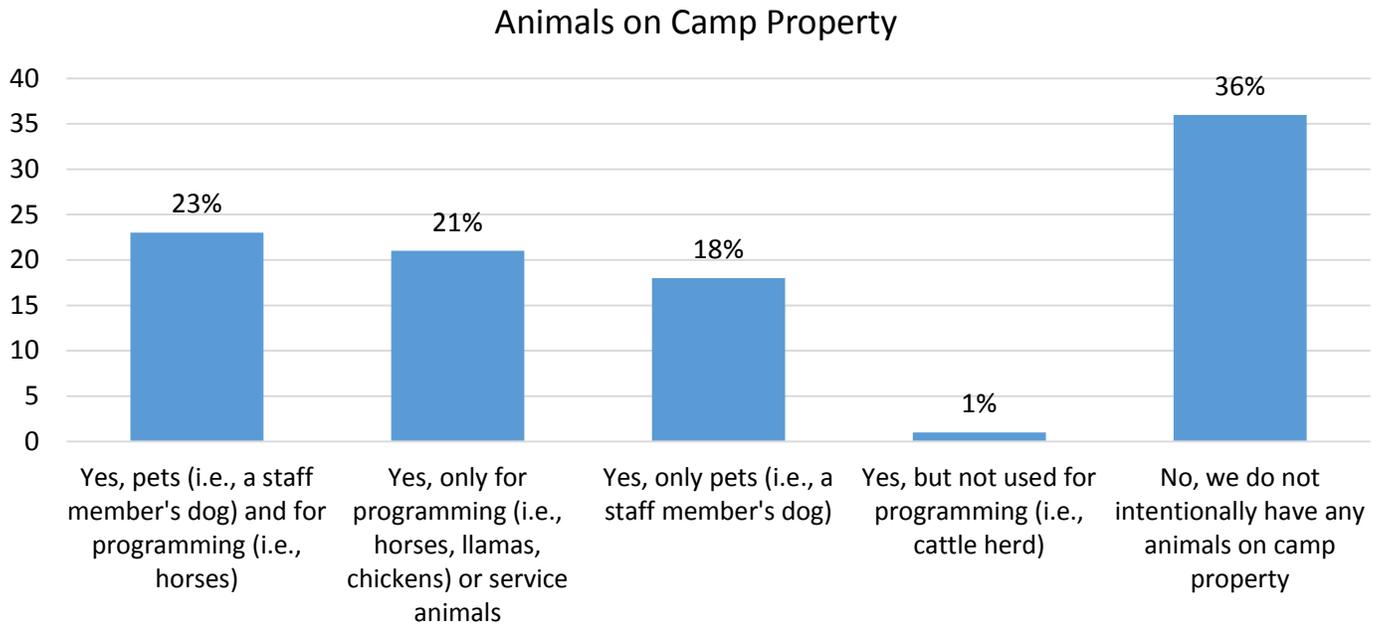
Animals on camp property* program type:
*When compared to only day camps, residential camps and day/residential camps had significantly more camps report yes there were pets and animals for programming on camp property.
*When compared to day and residential camps, rental groups had significantly more camps report yes there were only pets on camp property.
*When compared to residential and day/residential camps, day only camps had significantly more camps report no we do not intentionally have any animals on camp property.

$\chi(12) = 53.662$, $p < .001$.

Chi-Square Tests

	Value	df	Asymptotic Significance (2-sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	53.662[a]	12	.000
Likelihood Ratio	54.627	12	.000
Linear-by-Linear Association	14.155	1	.000
N of Valid Cases	247		

a. 8 cells (40.0%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is .05.

Crosstab

			What is your camp type?				
			daycamponly	residentialcamponly	dayandresident	rentalgrouponly	Total
Do you typically have animals on your camp property?	yespetsandpro	Count	2a	34b	22b	0a, b	58
		Expected Count	13.6	28.9	14.6	.9	58.0
		% within Do you typically have animals on your camp property?	3.4%	58.6%	37.9%	0.0%	100.0%
		% within What is your camp type?	3.4%	27.6%	35.5%	0.0%	23.5%
		% of Total	0.8%	13.8%	8.9%	0.0%	23.5%
	yesonlyprogramming	Count	15a	23a	14a	0a	52
		Expected Count	12.2	25.9	13.1	.8	52.0
		% within Do you typically have animals on your camp property?	28.8%	44.2%	26.9%	0.0%	100.0%
		% within What is your camp type?	25.9%	18.7%	22.6%	0.0%	21.1%
		% of Total	6.1%	9.3%	5.7%	0.0%	21.1%
	yesonlypets	Count	6a	30a	6a	4b	46
		Expected Count	10.8	22.9	11.5	.7	46.0
		% within Do you typically have animals on your camp property?	13.0%	65.2%	13.0%	8.7%	100.0%
		% within What is your camp type?	10.3%	24.4%	9.7%	100.0%	18.6%
		% of Total	2.4%	12.1%	2.4%	1.6%	18.6%
	yesnotforprogramming	Count	0a	2a	1a	0a	3
		Expected Count	.7	1.5	.8	.0	3.0
		% within Do you typically have animals on your camp property?	0.0%	66.7%	33.3%	0.0%	100.0%
		% within What is your camp type?	0.0%	1.6%	1.6%	0.0%	1.2%
		% of Total	0.0%	0.8%	0.4%	0.0%	1.2%
	nointentionalanimals	Count	35a	34b	19b	0a, b	88
		Expected Count	20.7	43.8	22.1	1.4	88.0
		% within Do you typically have animals on your camp property?	39.8%	38.6%	21.6%	0.0%	100.0%
		% within What is your camp type?	60.3%	27.6%	30.6%	0.0%	35.6%
		% of Total	14.2%	13.8%	7.7%	0.0%	35.6%
Total		Count	58	123	62	4	247
		Expected Count	58.0	123.0	62.0	4.0	247.0
		% within Do you typically have animals on your camp property?	23.5%	49.8%	25.1%	1.6%	100.0%
		% within What is your camp type?	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
		% of Total	23.5%	49.8%	25.1%	1.6%	100.0%

Each subscript letter denotes a subset of What is your camp type? categories whose column proportions do not differ significantly from each other at the .05 level.

QUESTION 16

How would you describe the pressure to add new activities to your regular camp schedule over the past two years?

Pressure to Add New Activities
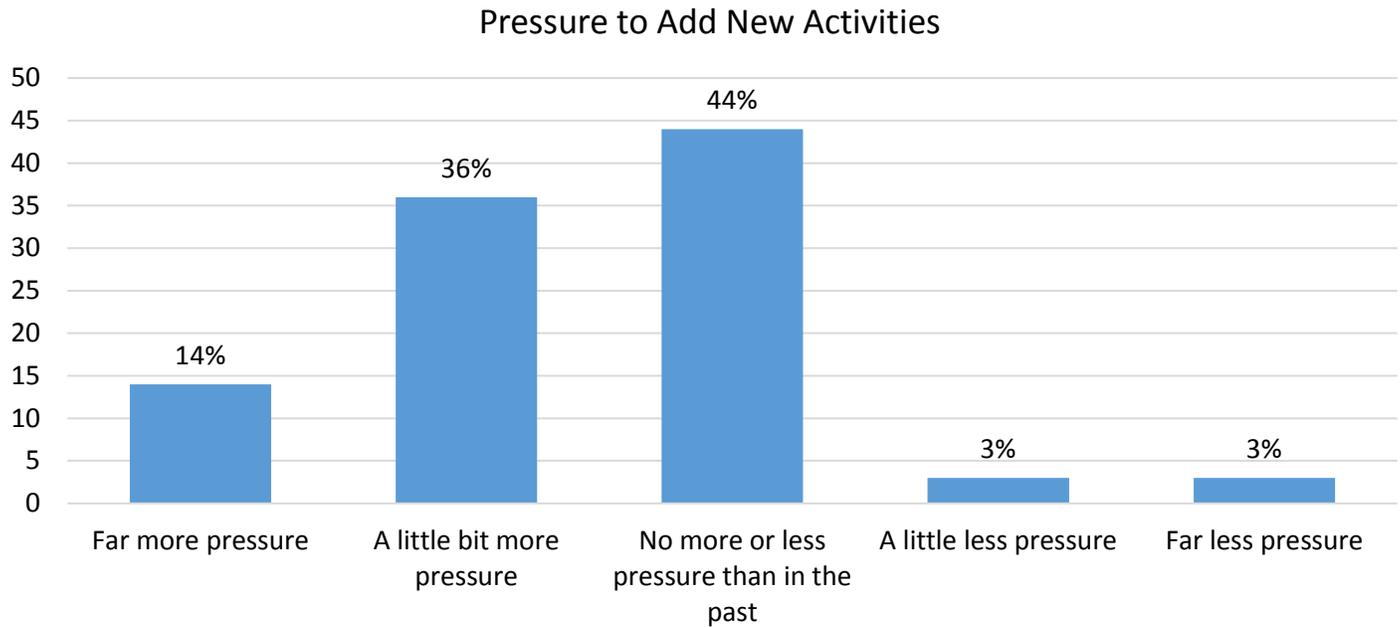
Pressure to add new programs * ACA local office:

*When compared to camps located in the West, camps in the South and Mid-West had significantly more camps report far more pressure to add new programs.

χ(20) =34.753, *p* = .021.

Chi-Square Tests

	Value	df	Asymptotic Significance (2-sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	34.753[a]	20	.021
Likelihood Ratio	36.058	20	.015
N of Valid Cases	249		

a. 16 cells (53.3%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is .11.

Crosstab

|			What is your ACA local office?					Total
			Mid-Atlantic	New England	South	West	Mid-West	
How would you describe the pressure to add new activities to your regular camp schedule over the past two years?	farmorepressure	Count	0a, b, c	6a, b, c	2a, b, c	9c	2b	17a, c	36
		Expected Count	.6	9.0	3.2	5.1	8.2	10.0	36.0
		% within How would you describe the pressure to add new activities to your regular camp schedule over the past two years?	0.0%	16.7%	5.6%	25.0%	5.6%	47.2%	100.0%
		% within What is your ACA local office?	0.0%	9.7%	9.1%	25.7%	3.5%	24.6%	14.5%
		% of Total	0.0%	2.4%	0.8%	3.6%	0.8%	6.8%	14.5%
	littlebitmorepressure	Count	0a	26a	8a	13a	21a	22a	90
		Expected Count	1.4	22.4	8.0	12.7	20.6	24.9	90.0
		% within How would you describe the pressure to add new activities to your regular camp schedule over the past two years?	0.0%	28.9%	8.9%	14.4%	23.3%	24.4%	100.0%
		% within What is your ACA local office?	0.0%	41.9%	36.4%	37.1%	36.8%	31.9%	36.1%
		% of Total	0.0%	10.4%	3.2%	5.2%	8.4%	8.8%	36.1%
	nomoreorlesspressure	Count	3a	29a	11a	12a	30a	24a	109
		Expected Count	1.8	27.1	9.6	15.3	25.0	30.2	109.0
		% within How would you describe the pressure to add new activities to your regular camp schedule over the past two years?	2.8%	26.6%	10.1%	11.0%	27.5%	22.0%	100.0%
		% within What is your ACA local office?	75.0%	46.8%	50.0%	34.3%	52.6%	34.8%	43.8%
		% of Total	1.2%	11.6%	4.4%	4.8%	12.0%	9.6%	43.8%
	littlelesspressure	Count	0a	1a	0a	0a	2a	4a	7
		Expected Count	.1	1.7	.6	1.0	1.6	1.9	7.0
		% within How would you describe the pressure to add new activities to your regular camp schedule over the past two years?	0.0%	14.3%	0.0%	0.0%	28.6%	57.1%	100.0%
		% within What is your ACA local office?	0.0%	1.6%	0.0%	0.0%	3.5%	5.8%	2.8%
		% of Total	0.0%	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.8%	1.6%	2.8%
	farlesspressure	Count	1a	0b	1a, b	1a, b	2a, b	2a, b	7
		Expected Count	.1	1.7	.6	1.0	1.6	1.9	7.0
		% within How would you describe the pressure to add new activities to your regular camp schedule over the past two years?	14.3%	0.0%	14.3%	14.3%	28.6%	28.6%	100.0%
		% within What is your ACA local office?	25.0%	0.0%	4.5%	2.9%	3.5%	2.9%	2.8%
		% of Total	0.4%	0.0%	0.4%	0.4%	0.8%	0.8%	2.8%
Total		Count	4	62	22	35	57	69	249
		Expected Count	4.0	62.0	22.0	35.0	57.0	69.0	249.0
		% within How would you describe the pressure to add new activities to your regular camp schedule over the past two years?	1.6%	24.9%	8.8%	14.1%	22.9%	27.7%	100.0%
		% within What is your ACA local office?	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
		% of Total	1.6%	24.9%	8.8%	14.1%	22.9%	27.7%	100.0%

Each subscript letter denotes a subset of What is your ACA local office? categories whose column proportions do not differ significantly from each other at the .05 level.

Counselor-In-Training Programs

QUESTION 17

Do you offer a counselor-in-training program or an intentional leadership development program specifically to prepare older youth to become counselors/leaders in camps or similar settings?

Do you have a counselor-in-training program?
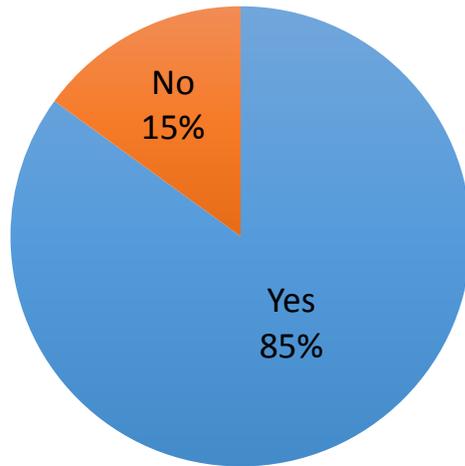
Counselor-in-training program * type of program:

*When compared to rental groups, residential and day camps had significantly more camps report having a counselor-in-training program.

$\chi(3) = 15.549$, $p = .001$.

Chi-Square Tests

	Value	df	Asymptotic Significance (2-sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	15.549[a]	3	.001
Likelihood Ratio	12.171	3	.007
Linear-by-Linear Association	.401	1	.527
N of Valid Cases	248		

a. 2 cells (25.0%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is .60.

Crosstab

			What is your camp type?				
			daycamponly	residentialca mponly	dayandreside nt	rentalgroupon ly	Total
Do you offer a counselor-in-training program or an intentional leadership development program specifically to prepare older youth to become counselors/leaders in camps or similar settings?	yes	Count	48a, b	104b	58b	1a	211
		Expected Count	50.2	104.6	52.8	3.4	211.0
		% within Do you offer a counselor-in-training program or an intentional leadership development program specifically to prepare older youth to become counselors/leaders in camps or similar settings?	22.7%	49.3%	27.5%	0.5%	100.0%
		% within What is your camp type?	81.4%	84.6%	93.5%	25.0%	85.1%
		% of Total	19.4%	41.9%	23.4%	0.4%	85.1%
	no	Count	11a, b	19b	4b	3a	37
		Expected Count	8.8	18.4	9.3	.6	37.0
		% within Do you offer a counselor-in-training program or an intentional leadership development program specifically to prepare older youth to become counselors/leaders in camps or similar settings?	29.7%	51.4%	10.8%	8.1%	100.0%
		% within What is your camp type?	18.6%	15.4%	6.5%	75.0%	14.9%
		% of Total	4.4%	7.7%	1.6%	1.2%	14.9%
Total		Count	59	123	62	4	248
		Expected Count	59.0	123.0	62.0	4.0	248.0
		% within Do you offer a counselor-in-training program or an intentional leadership development program specifically to prepare older youth to become counselors/leaders in camps or similar settings?	23.8%	49.6%	25.0%	1.6%	100.0%
		% within What is your camp type?	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
		% of Total	23.8%	49.6%	25.0%	1.6%	100.0%

Each subscript letter denotes a subset of What is your camp type? categories whose column proportions do not differ significantly from each other at the .05 level.

QUESTION 18
How long is your CIT/LIT program?

Length of CIT/LIT Program

Category	Percentage
5 days or less	13%
6-13 days	26%
14-27 days	31%
28 days or more	31%
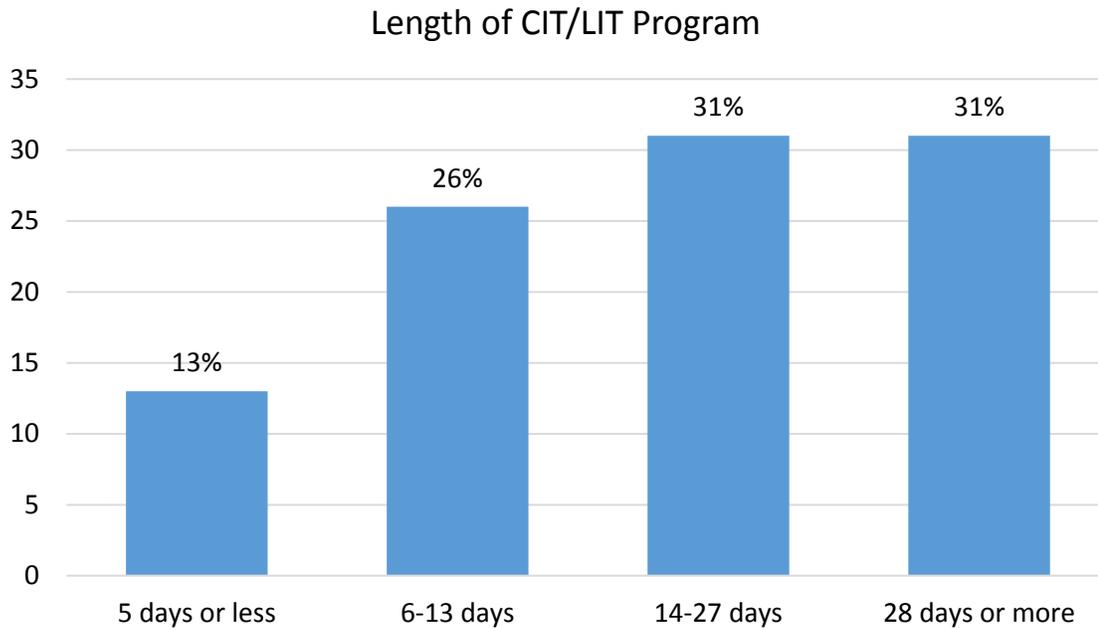
Length of Counselor-in-Training Program * ACA local office:
*When compared to camps in the South and West, Mid-Atlantic camps had significantly more camps report having a counselor-in-training program that lasted 28 days or more.

$\chi(15) = 42.658$, $p < .001$.

Chi-Square Tests

	Value	df	Asymptotic Significance (2-sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	42.658[a]	15	.000
Likelihood Ratio	47.306	15	.000
N of Valid Cases	212		

a. 6 cells (25.0%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is .51.

Crosstab

			What is your ACA local office?					
			Mid-Atlantic	New England	South	West	Mid-West	Total
How long is your CIT/LIT program?	5daysorless	Count	2a	5a, b	0b	6a, b	9a, b	5a, b	27
		Expected Count	.5	6.5	2.4	3.9	5.9	7.8	27.0
		% within How long is your CIT/LIT program?	7.4%	18.5%	0.0%	22.2%	33.3%	18.5%	100.0%
		% within What is your ACA local office?	50.0%	9.8%	0.0%	19.4%	19.6%	8.2%	12.7%
		% of Total	0.9%	2.4%	0.0%	2.8%	4.2%	2.4%	12.7%
	6-13days	Count	0a	7a	3a	10a	17a	19a	56
		Expected Count	1.1	13.5	5.0	8.2	12.2	16.1	56.0
		% within How long is your CIT/LIT program?	0.0%	12.5%	5.4%	17.9%	30.4%	33.9%	100.0%
		% within What is your ACA local office?	0.0%	13.7%	15.8%	32.3%	37.0%	31.1%	26.4%
		% of Total	0.0%	3.3%	1.4%	4.7%	8.0%	9.0%	26.4%
	14-27days	Count	0a	12a	9a	13a	13a	18a	65
		Expected Count	1.2	15.6	5.8	9.5	14.1	18.7	65.0
		% within How long is your CIT/LIT program?	0.0%	18.5%	13.8%	20.0%	20.0%	27.7%	100.0%
		% within What is your ACA local office?	0.0%	23.5%	47.4%	41.9%	28.3%	29.5%	30.7%
		% of Total	0.0%	5.7%	4.2%	6.1%	6.1%	8.5%	30.7%
	28daysormore	Count	2a, b	27b	7a, b	2a	7a	19a, b	64
		Expected Count	1.2	15.4	5.7	9.4	13.9	18.4	64.0
		% within How long is your CIT/LIT program?	3.1%	42.2%	10.9%	3.1%	10.9%	29.7%	100.0%
		% within What is your ACA local office?	50.0%	52.9%	36.8%	6.5%	15.2%	31.1%	30.2%
		% of Total	0.9%	12.7%	3.3%	0.9%	3.3%	9.0%	30.2%
Total		Count	4	51	19	31	46	61	212
		Expected Count	4.0	51.0	19.0	31.0	46.0	61.0	212.0
		% within How long is your CIT/LIT program?	1.9%	24.1%	9.0%	14.6%	21.7%	28.8%	100.0%
		% within What is your ACA local office?	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
		% of Total	1.9%	24.1%	9.0%	14.6%	21.7%	28.8%	100.0%

Each subscript letter denotes a subset of What is your ACA local office? categories whose column proportions do not differ significantly from each other at the .05 level.

Length of Counselor-in-Training Program * type of program:
*When compared to day camp only, residential/day camps had significantly more camps report having a counselor-in-training program that lasted 6 to 13 days.
*When compared to residential and residential/day camps, day camps had significantly more camps report having a counselor-in-training program that lasted 28 days or more.

$\chi(9) = 18.714$, $p = .028$.

Chi-Square Tests

	Value	df	Asymptotic Significance (2-sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	18.714[a]	9	.028
Likelihood Ratio	18.631	9	.029
Linear-by-Linear Association	5.993	1	.014
N of Valid Cases	211		

a. 4 cells (25.0%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is .13.

Crosstab

			What is your camp type?				
			daycamponly	residentialcamponly	dayandresidennt	rentalgrouponly	Total
How long is your CIT/LIT program?	5daysorless	Count	7a	12a	8a	0a	27
		Expected Count	6.0	13.3	7.5	.1	27.0
		% within How long is your CIT/LIT program?	25.9%	44.4%	29.6%	0.0%	100.0%
		% within What is your camp type?	14.9%	11.5%	13.6%	0.0%	12.8%
		% of Total	3.3%	5.7%	3.8%	0.0%	12.8%
	6-13days	Count	6a	28a, b	21b	0a, b	55
		Expected Count	12.3	27.1	15.4	.3	55.0
		% within How long is your CIT/LIT program?	10.9%	50.9%	38.2%	0.0%	100.0%
		% within What is your camp type?	12.8%	26.9%	35.6%	0.0%	26.1%
		% of Total	2.8%	13.3%	10.0%	0.0%	26.1%
	14-27days	Count	10a	36a	18a	1a	65
		Expected Count	14.5	32.0	18.2	.3	65.0
		% within How long is your CIT/LIT program?	15.4%	55.4%	27.7%	1.5%	100.0%
		% within What is your camp type?	21.3%	34.6%	30.5%	100.0%	30.8%
		% of Total	4.7%	17.1%	8.5%	0.5%	30.8%
	28daysormore	Count	24a	28b	12b	0a, b	64
		Expected Count	14.3	31.5	17.9	.3	64.0
		% within How long is your CIT/LIT program?	37.5%	43.8%	18.8%	0.0%	100.0%
		% within What is your camp type?	51.1%	26.9%	20.3%	0.0%	30.3%
		% of Total	11.4%	13.3%	5.7%	0.0%	30.3%
Total		Count	47	104	59	1	211
		Expected Count	47.0	104.0	59.0	1.0	211.0
		% within How long is your CIT/LIT program?	22.3%	49.3%	28.0%	0.5%	100.0%
		% within What is your camp type?	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
		% of Total	22.3%	49.3%	28.0%	0.5%	100.0%

Each subscript letter denotes a subset of What is your camp type? categories whose column proportions do not differ significantly from each other at the .05 level.

Length of Counselor-in-Training Program * camp affiliation:
*When compared to agency camps, religiously-affiliated, medical not-for-profit, and government camps had significantly more camps report having a counselor-in-training program that lasted 5 days or less.
*When compared to independent for profit, agency camps had significantly more camps report having a counselor-in-training program that lasted 6 to 13 days.
*When compared to agency camps, independent not-for-profit and for profit camps had significantly more camps report having a counselor-in-training program that lasted 28 days or more.

$\chi(15) = 44.889$, $p < .001$.

Chi-Square Tests

	Value	df	Asymptotic Significance (2-sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	44.889[a]	15	.000
Likelihood Ratio	47.726	15	.000
Linear-by-Linear Association	.000	1	.992
N of Valid Cases	212		

a. 10 cells (41.7%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is 1.02.

Crosstab

			What best describes your camp organization?						
			independentnonprofit	agency	relig	medical	indepforprofit	gov	Total
How long is your CIT/LIT program?	5daysorless	Count	9a, b	1b	7a	3a	4a, b	3a	27
		Expected Count	11.5	4.8	3.1	1.0	5.6	1.0	27.0
		% within How long is your CIT/LIT program?	33.3%	3.7%	25.9%	11.1%	14.8%	11.1%	100.0%
		% within What best describes your camp organization?	10.0%	2.6%	29.2%	37.5%	9.1%	37.5%	12.7%
		% of Total	4.2%	0.5%	3.3%	1.4%	1.9%	1.4%	12.7%
	6-13days	Count	23a, b	16b	8a, b	3a, b	4a	2a, b	56
		Expected Count	23.8	10.0	6.3	2.1	11.6	2.1	56.0
		% within How long is your CIT/LIT program?	41.1%	28.6%	14.3%	5.4%	7.1%	3.6%	100.0%
		% within What best describes your camp organization?	25.6%	42.1%	33.3%	37.5%	9.1%	25.0%	26.4%
		% of Total	10.8%	7.5%	3.8%	1.4%	1.9%	0.9%	26.4%
	14-27days	Count	25a	17a	5a	1a	17a	0a	65
		Expected Count	27.6	11.7	7.4	2.5	13.5	2.5	65.0
		% within How long is your CIT/LIT program?	38.5%	26.2%	7.7%	1.5%	26.2%	0.0%	100.0%
		% within What best describes your camp organization?	27.8%	44.7%	20.8%	12.5%	38.6%	0.0%	30.7%
		% of Total	11.8%	8.0%	2.4%	0.5%	8.0%	0.0%	30.7%
	28daysormore	Count	33a	4b	4a, b	1a, b	19a	3a, b	64
		Expected Count	27.2	11.5	7.2	2.4	13.3	2.4	64.0
		% within How long is your CIT/LIT program?	51.6%	6.3%	6.3%	1.6%	29.7%	4.7%	100.0%
		% within What best describes your camp organization?	36.7%	10.5%	16.7%	12.5%	43.2%	37.5%	30.2%
		% of Total	15.6%	1.9%	1.9%	0.5%	9.0%	1.4%	30.2%
Total		Count	90	38	24	8	44	8	212
		Expected Count	90.0	38.0	24.0	8.0	44.0	8.0	212.0
		% within How long is your CIT/LIT program?	42.5%	17.9%	11.3%	3.8%	20.8%	3.8%	100.0%
		% within What best describes your camp organization?	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
		% of Total	42.5%	17.9%	11.3%	3.8%	20.8%	3.8%	100.0%

Each subscript letter denotes a subset of What best describes your camp organization? categories whose column proportions do not differ significantly from each other at the .05 level.
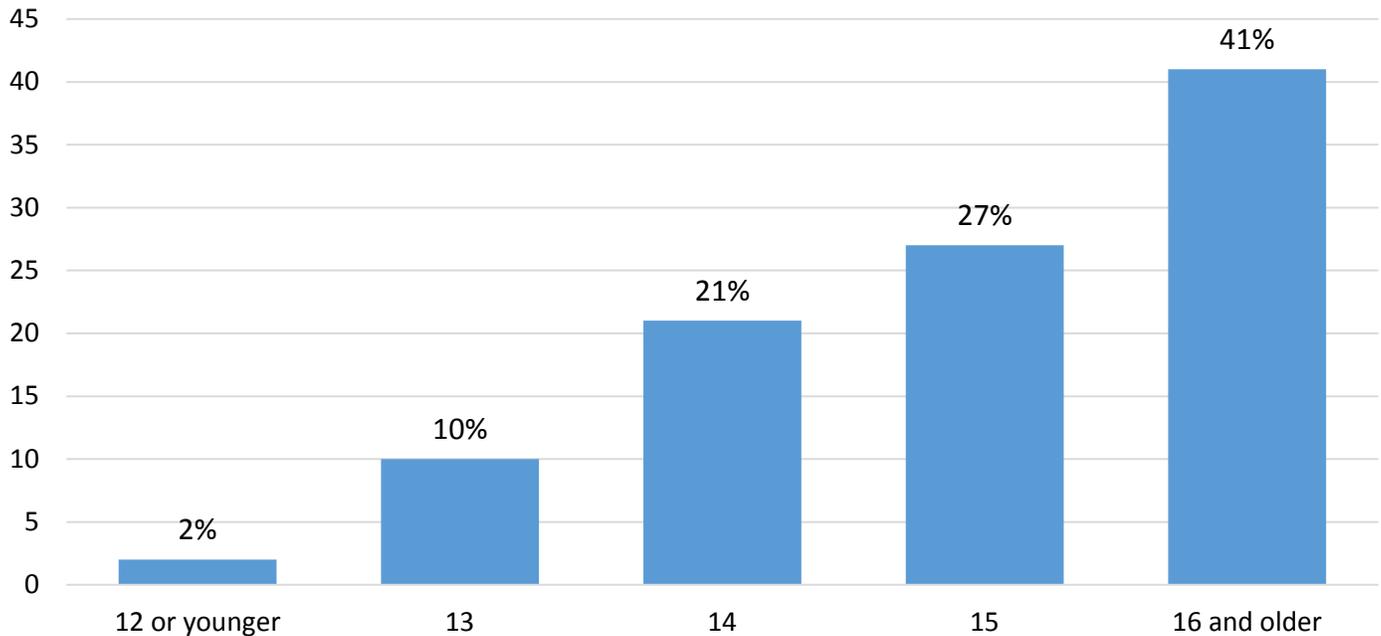
QUESTION 19

Which of the following requirements must CITs/LITs have met before they can attend your program?
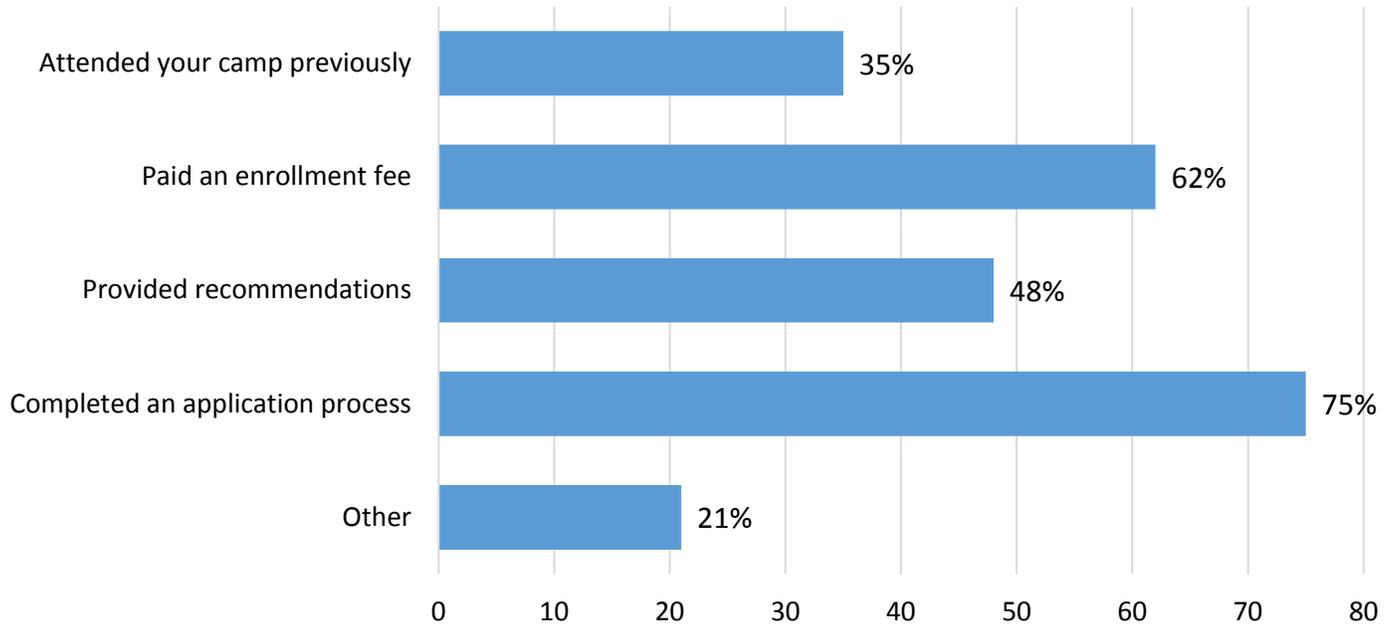
QUESTION 20

What is the minimum age required to be a CIT/LIT at your camp?

Minimum age for CIT * type of program:
*When compared to residential camps, day camps had significantly more camps report the minimum age for counselor-in-training programs were 13 and 14.
*When compared to day camps, residential camps had significantly more camps report the minimum age for counselor-in-training programs were 16 or older.

$\chi(12) = 66.596$, $p < .001$.

Chi-Square Tests

	Value	df	Asymptotic Significance (2-sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	66.596[a]	12	.000
Likelihood Ratio	68.688	12	.000
Linear-by-Linear Association	22.847	1	.000
N of Valid Cases	198		

a. 9 cells (45.0%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is .02.

Crosstab

			What is your camp type?				Total
			daycamponly	residentialcamponly	dayandresident	rentalgrouponly	
What is the minimum age required to be a CIT/LIT at your camp?	12oryounger	Count	3a	0a	0a	0a	3
		Expected Count	.7	1.5	.8	.0	3.0
		% within What is the minimum age required to be a CIT/LIT at your camp?	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%
		% within What is your camp type?	6.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	1.5%
		% of Total	1.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	1.5%
	13	Count	13a	3b	3b	0a, b	19
		Expected Count	4.5	9.2	5.2	.1	19.0
		% within What is the minimum age required to be a CIT/LIT at your camp?	68.4%	15.8%	15.8%	0.0%	100.0%
		% within What is your camp type?	27.7%	3.1%	5.6%	0.0%	9.6%
		% of Total	6.6%	1.5%	1.5%	0.0%	9.6%
	14	Count	17a	10b	13a, b	0a, b	40
		Expected Count	9.5	19.4	10.9	.2	40.0
		% within What is the minimum age required to be a CIT/LIT at your camp?	42.5%	25.0%	32.5%	0.0%	100.0%
		% within What is your camp type?	36.2%	10.4%	24.1%	0.0%	20.2%
		% of Total	8.6%	5.1%	6.6%	0.0%	20.2%
	15	Count	11a	25a	18a	0a	54
		Expected Count	12.8	26.2	14.7	.3	54.0
		% within What is the minimum age required to be a CIT/LIT at your camp?	20.4%	46.3%	33.3%	0.0%	100.0%
		% within What is your camp type?	23.4%	26.0%	33.3%	0.0%	27.3%
		% of Total	5.6%	12.6%	9.1%	0.0%	27.3%
	16orolder	Count	3a	58b	20c	1b, c	82
		Expected Count	19.5	39.8	22.4	.4	82.0
		% within What is the minimum age required to be a CIT/LIT at your camp?	3.7%	70.7%	24.4%	1.2%	100.0%
		% within What is your camp type?	6.4%	60.4%	37.0%	100.0%	41.4%
		% of Total	1.5%	29.3%	10.1%	0.5%	41.4%
Total		Count	47	96	54	1	198
		Expected Count	47.0	96.0	54.0	1.0	198.0
		% within What is the minimum age required to be a CIT/LIT at your camp?	23.7%	48.5%	27.3%	0.5%	100.0%
		% within What is your camp type?	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
		% of Total	23.7%	48.5%	27.3%	0.5%	100.0%

Each subscript letter denotes a subset of What is your camp type? categories whose column proportions do not differ significantly from each other at the .05 level.

Minimum age for CIT * camp affiliation:
*When compared to independent for-profit camps, agency camps had significantly more camps report the minimum age for counselor-in-training programs is 14.
*When compared to government and agency camps, medical not-for-profit camps had significantly more camps report the minimum age for counselor-in-training programs is 16 or older.

$\chi(20) = 36.947$, $p = .012$.

Chi-Square Tests

	Value	df	Asymptotic Significance (2-sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	36.947[a]	20	.012
Likelihood Ratio	39.577	20	.006
Linear-by-Linear Association	1.129	1	.288
N of Valid Cases	199		

a. 18 cells (60.0%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is .11.

Crosstab

			What best describes your camp organization?						
			independentn onprofit	agency	relig	medical	indepforprofit	gov	Total
What is the minimum age required to be a CIT/LIT at your camp?	12oryounger	Count	2a	0a	0a	0a	0a	1a	3
		Expected Count	1.3	.5	.3	.1	.6	.1	3.0
		% within What is the minimum age required to be a CIT/LIT at your camp?	66.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	33.3%	100.0%
		% within What best describes your camp organization?	2.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	12.5%	1.5%
		% of Total	1.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.5%	1.5%
	13	Count	9a	4a	1a	0a	3a	2a	19
		Expected Count	8.1	3.3	2.2	.7	3.9	.8	19.0
		% within What is the minimum age required to be a CIT/LIT at your camp?	47.4%	21.1%	5.3%	0.0%	15.8%	10.5%	100.0%
		% within What best describes your camp organization?	10.6%	11.4%	4.3%	0.0%	7.3%	25.0%	9.5%
		% of Total	4.5%	2.0%	0.5%	0.0%	1.5%	1.0%	9.5%
	14	Count	18a, b	13b	5a, b	1a, b	3a	1a, b	41
		Expected Count	17.5	7.2	4.7	1.4	8.4	1.6	41.0
		% within What is the minimum age required to be a CIT/LIT at your camp?	43.9%	31.7%	12.2%	2.4%	7.3%	2.4%	100.0%
		% within What best describes your camp organization?	21.2%	37.1%	21.7%	14.3%	7.3%	12.5%	20.6%
		% of Total	9.0%	6.5%	2.5%	0.5%	1.5%	0.5%	20.6%
	15	Count	19a	10a	8a	0a	13a	4a	54
		Expected Count	23.1	9.5	6.2	1.9	11.1	2.2	54.0
		% within What is the minimum age required to be a CIT/LIT at your camp?	35.2%	18.5%	14.8%	0.0%	24.1%	7.4%	100.0%
		% within What best describes your camp organization?	22.4%	28.6%	34.8%	0.0%	31.7%	50.0%	27.1%
		% of Total	9.5%	5.0%	4.0%	0.0%	6.5%	2.0%	27.1%
	16orolder	Count	37a, b, c	8c	9a, b, c	6b	22a, b, c	0a, c	82
		Expected Count	35.0	14.4	9.5	2.9	16.9	3.3	82.0
		% within What is the minimum age required to be a CIT/LIT at your camp?	45.1%	9.8%	11.0%	7.3%	26.8%	0.0%	100.0%
		% within What best describes your camp organization?	43.5%	22.9%	39.1%	85.7%	53.7%	0.0%	41.2%
		% of Total	18.6%	4.0%	4.5%	3.0%	11.1%	0.0%	41.2%
Total		Count	85	35	23	7	41	8	199
		Expected Count	85.0	35.0	23.0	7.0	41.0	8.0	199.0
		% within What is the minimum age required to be a CIT/LIT at your camp?	42.7%	17.6%	11.6%	3.5%	20.6%	4.0%	100.0%
		% within What best describes your camp organization?	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
		% of Total	42.7%	17.6%	11.6%	3.5%	20.6%	4.0%	100.0%

Each subscript letter denotes a subset of What best describes your camp organization? categories whose column proportions do not differ significantly from each other at the .05 level.
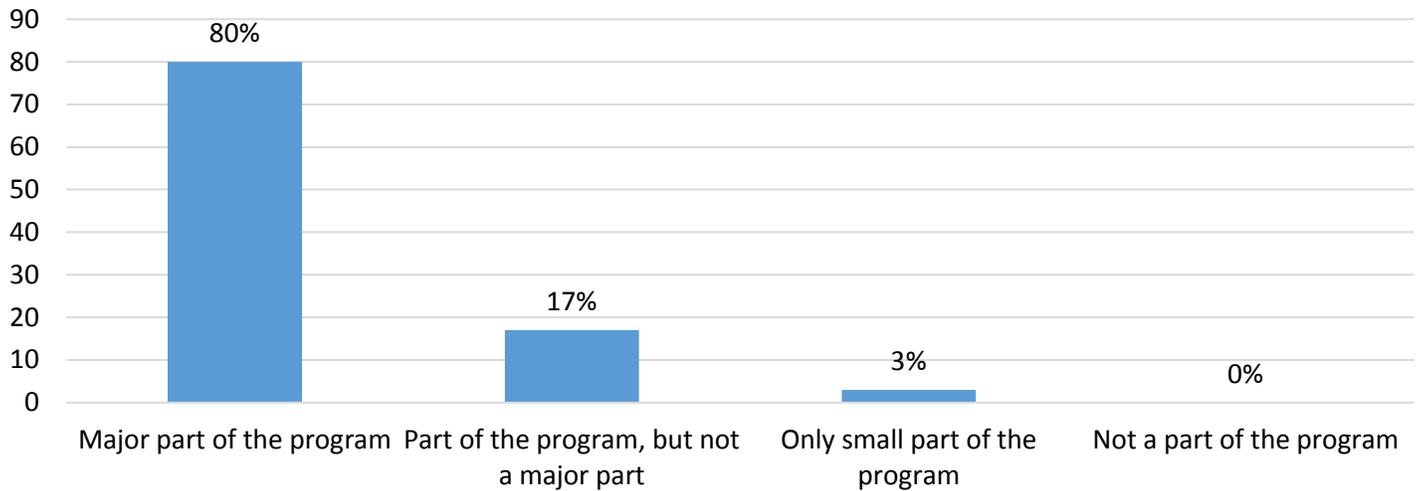
QUESTION 21
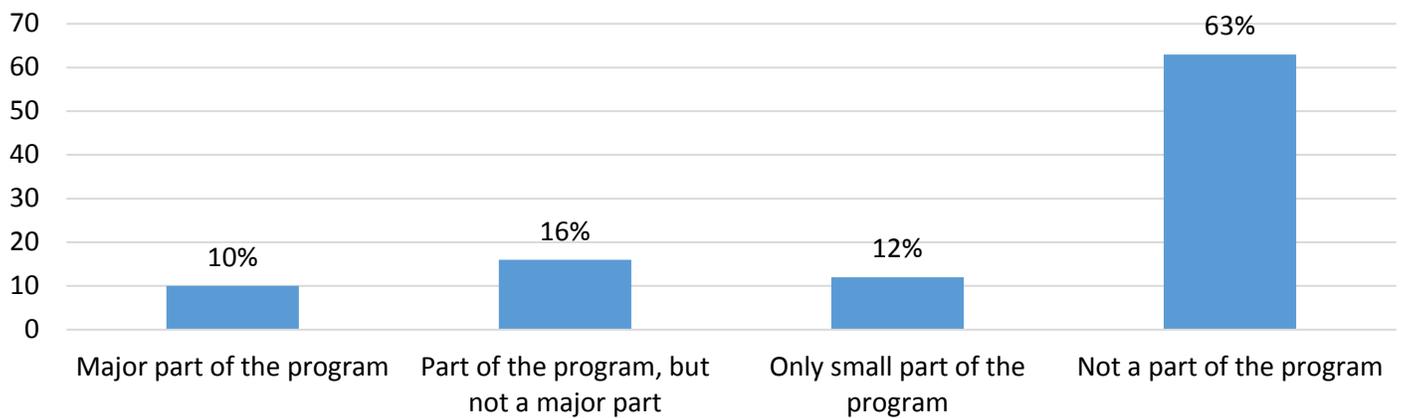To what extent are the following aspects included in your CIT/LIT program?
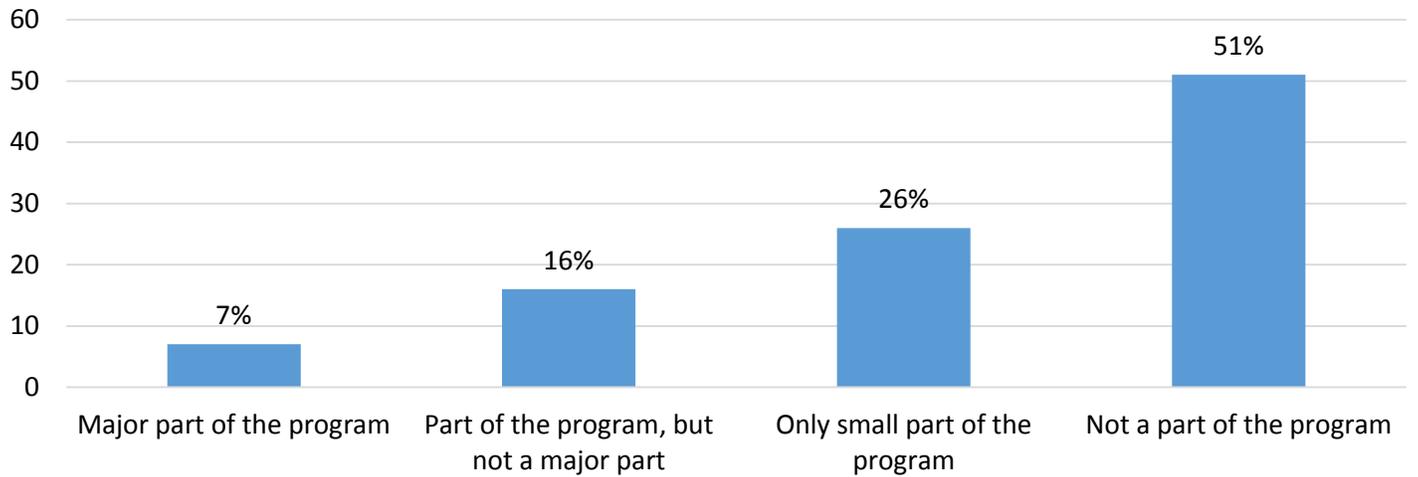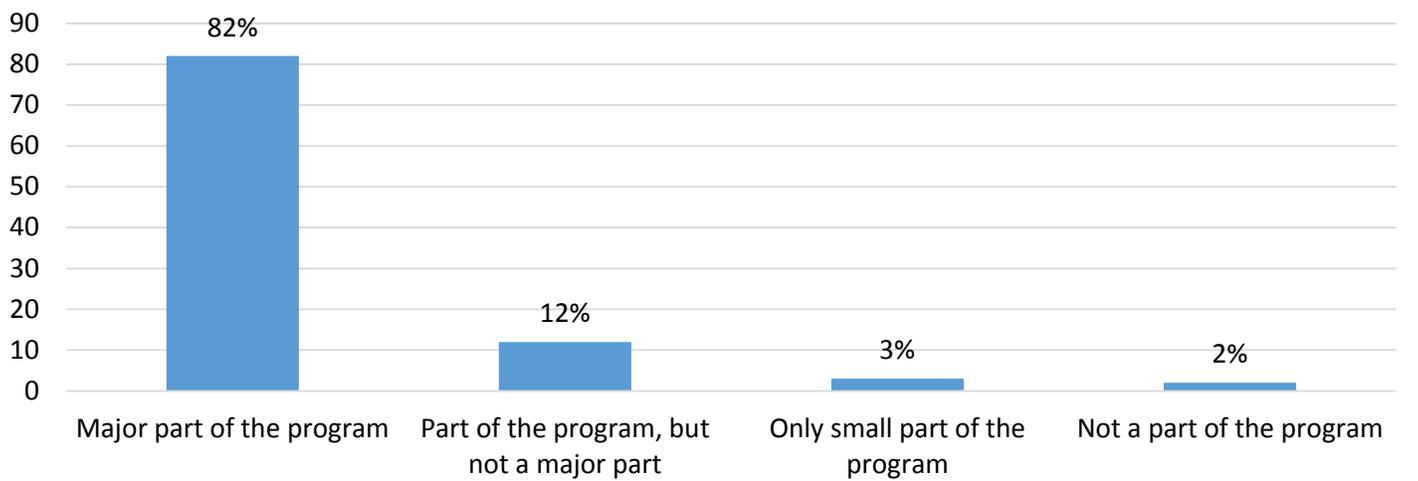
Structured Leadership Curriculum

Category	Percentage
Major part of the program	60%
Part of the program, but not a major part	27%
Only small part of the program	10%
Not a part of the program	2%

Hands On Leadership Opportunities

Category	Percentage
Major part of the program	80%
Part of the program, but not a major part	17%
Only small part of the program	3%
Not a part of the program	0%

Certifications

Category	Percentage
Major part of the program	10%
Part of the program, but not a major part	16%
Only small part of the program	12%
Not a part of the program	63%

Training Specific to College and Career Readiness

Category	Percentage
Major part of the program	7%
Part of the program, but not a major part	16%
Only small part of the program	26%
Not a part of the program	51%

Working Directly with Staff During Programming

Category	Percentage
Major part of the program	82%
Part of the program, but not a major part	12%
Only small part of the program	3%
Not a part of the program	2%

Leading Activities or Events

Category	Percentage
Major part of the program	61%
Part of the program, but not a major part	30%
Only small part of the program	8%
Not a part of the program	1%

Opportunities For Paid Employment

Category	Percent
Major part of the program	12%
Part of the program, but not a major part	15%
Only small part of the program	15%
Not a part of the program	58%
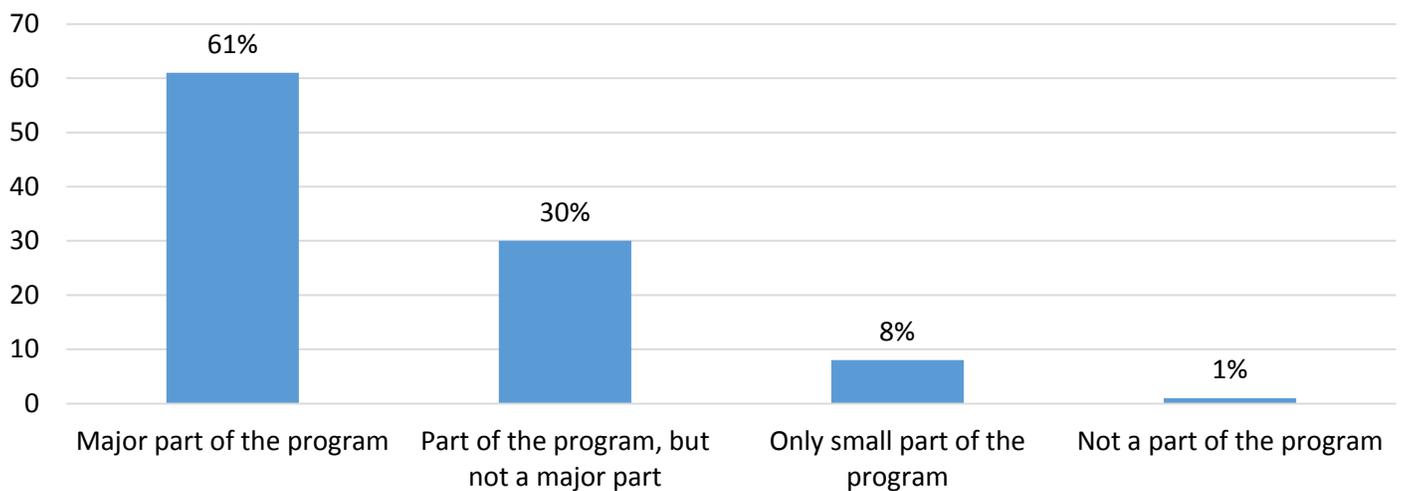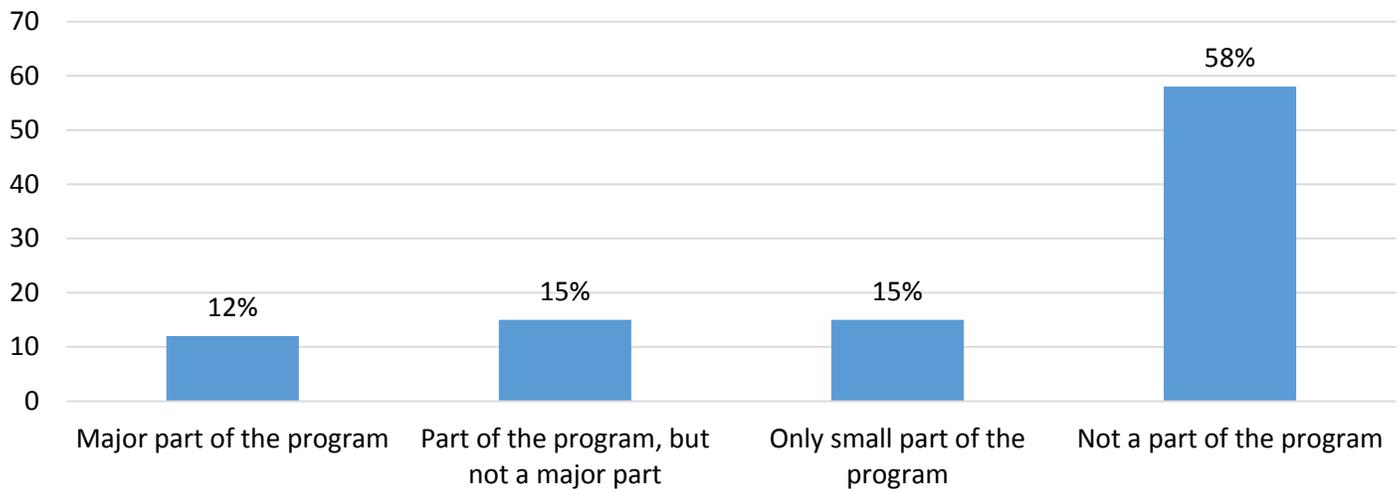
Evaluation/Opportunities for Feedback and Improvement

Category	Percent
Major part of the program	65%
Part of the program, but not a major part	26%
Only small part of the program	8%
Not a part of the program	1%
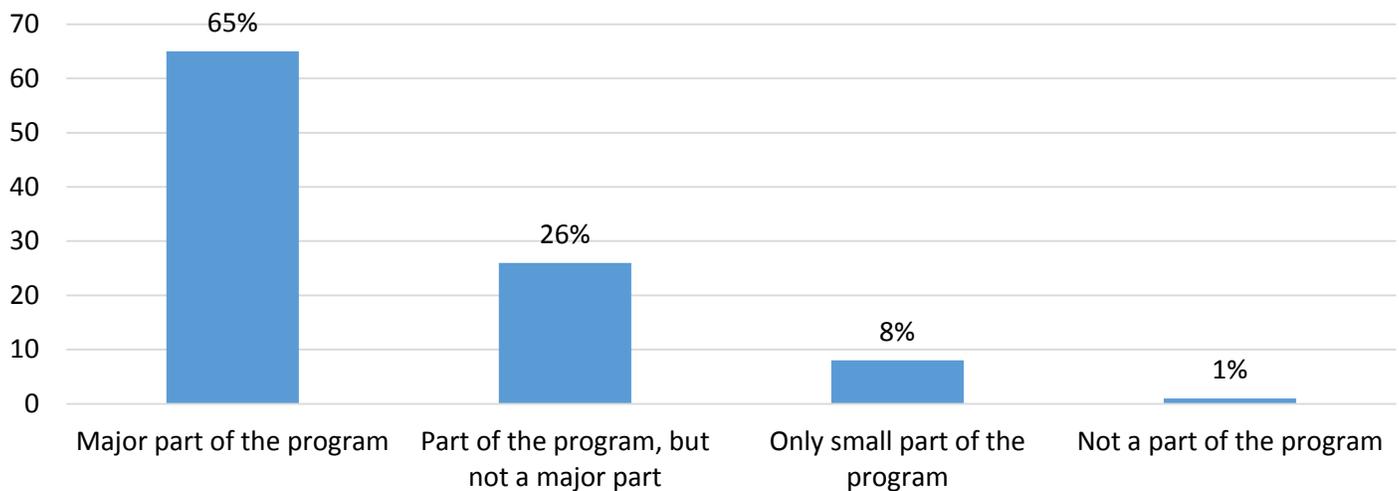
Hands on leadership opportunities in CIT programs* ACA local office:
*When compared to camps in the West, Mid-West camps had significantly more camps report hands on leadership opportunities in CIT programs was a major part of the program.
*When compared to the Mid-West, camps in the West had significantly more camps report hands on leadership opportunities in CIT programs was part of the program, but not a major part.

$\chi(10) = 19.881$, *p* = .030.

Chi-Square Tests

	Value	df	Asymptotic Significance (2-sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	19.881[a]	10	.030
Likelihood Ratio	23.743	10	.008
N of Valid Cases	207		

a. 9 cells (50.0%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is .12.

Crosstab

				What is your ACA local office?					
			Mid-Atlantic	New England	South	West	Mid-West	Total	
To what extent are the following aspects included in your CIT/LIT program? - Hands on leadership opportunities	majorpartofprogram	Count	4a, b	38a, b	16a, b	25a, b	30b	53a	166
		Expected Count	3.2	40.1	15.2	24.9	36.1	46.5	166.0
		% within To what extent are the following aspects included in your CIT/LIT program? - Hands on leadership opportunities	2.4%	22.9%	9.6%	15.1%	18.1%	31.9%	100.0%
		% within What is your ACA local office?	100.0%	76.0%	84.2%	80.6%	66.7%	91.4%	80.2%
		% of Total	1.9%	18.4%	7.7%	12.1%	14.5%	25.6%	80.2%
	partofprogrambutnotmajor	Count	0a, b	10a, b	3a, b	5a, b	15b	2a	35
		Expected Count	.7	8.5	3.2	5.2	7.6	9.8	35.0
		% within To what extent are the following aspects included in your CIT/LIT program? - Hands on leadership opportunities	0.0%	28.6%	8.6%	14.3%	42.9%	5.7%	100.0%
		% within What is your ACA local office?	0.0%	20.0%	15.8%	16.1%	33.3%	3.4%	16.9%
		% of Total	0.0%	4.8%	1.4%	2.4%	7.2%	1.0%	16.9%
	onlysmallpart	Count	0a	2a	0a	1a	0a	3a	6
		Expected Count	.1	1.4	.6	.9	1.3	1.7	6.0
		% within To what extent are the following aspects included in your CIT/LIT program? - Hands on leadership opportunities	0.0%	33.3%	0.0%	16.7%	0.0%	50.0%	100.0%
		% within What is your ACA local office?	0.0%	4.0%	0.0%	3.2%	0.0%	5.2%	2.9%
		% of Total	0.0%	1.0%	0.0%	0.5%	0.0%	1.4%	2.9%
Total		Count	4	50	19	31	45	58	207
		Expected Count	4.0	50.0	19.0	31.0	45.0	58.0	207.0
		% within To what extent are the following aspects included in your CIT/LIT program? - Hands on leadership opportunities	1.9%	24.2%	9.2%	15.0%	21.7%	28.0%	100.0%
		% within What is your ACA local office?	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
		% of Total	1.9%	24.2%	9.2%	15.0%	21.7%	28.0%	100.0%

Each subscript letter denotes a subset of What is your ACA local office? categories whose column proportions do not differ significantly from each other at the .05 level.

Opportunities for paid employment in CIT programs * ACA local office:
*When compared to Mid-Atlantic camps, New England camps had significantly more camps report opportunities for paid employment in CIT programs was only a small part of the program.

$\chi(15) = 28.978$, $p = .016$.

Chi-Square Tests

	Value	df	Asymptotic Significance (2-sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	28.978[a]	15	.016
Likelihood Ratio	27.733	15	.023
N of Valid Cases	209		

a. 10 cells (41.7%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is .50.

Crosstab

			What is your ACA local office?						Total
			Mid-Atlantic	New England	South	West	Mid-West		
To what extent are the following aspects included in your CIT/LIT program? - Opportunities for paid employment	majorpartofprogram	Count	2a	9a	2a	3a	4a	6a	26
		Expected Count	.5	6.3	2.4	3.9	5.7	7.2	26.0
		% within To what extent are the following aspects included in your CIT/LIT program? - Opportunities for paid employment	7.7%	34.6%	7.7%	11.5%	15.4%	23.1%	100.0%
		% within What is your ACA local office?	50.0%	17.6%	10.5%	9.7%	8.7%	10.3%	12.4%
		% of Total	1.0%	4.3%	1.0%	1.4%	1.9%	2.9%	12.4%
	partofprogrambutnotmajor	Count	0a	11a	2a	4a	4a	11a	32
		Expected Count	.6	7.8	2.9	4.7	7.0	8.9	32.0
		% within To what extent are the following aspects included in your CIT/LIT program? - Opportunities for paid employment	0.0%	34.4%	6.3%	12.5%	12.5%	34.4%	100.0%
		% within What is your ACA local office?	0.0%	21.6%	10.5%	12.9%	8.7%	19.0%	15.3%
		% of Total	0.0%	5.3%	1.0%	1.9%	1.9%	5.3%	15.3%
	onlysmallpart	Count	2a	3b	7a	3a, b	6a, b	10a, b	31
		Expected Count	.6	7.6	2.8	4.6	6.8	8.6	31.0
		% within To what extent are the following aspects included in your CIT/LIT program? - Opportunities for paid employment	6.5%	9.7%	22.6%	9.7%	19.4%	32.3%	100.0%
		% within What is your ACA local office?	50.0%	5.9%	36.8%	9.7%	13.0%	17.2%	14.8%
		% of Total	1.0%	1.4%	3.3%	1.4%	2.9%	4.8%	14.8%
	notapartofprogram	Count	0a	28a	8a	21a	32a	31a	120
		Expected Count	2.3	29.3	10.9	17.8	26.4	33.3	120.0
		% within To what extent are the following aspects included in your CIT/LIT program? - Opportunities for paid employment	0.0%	23.3%	6.7%	17.5%	26.7%	25.8%	100.0%
		% within What is your ACA local office?	0.0%	54.9%	42.1%	67.7%	69.6%	53.4%	57.4%
		% of Total	0.0%	13.4%	3.8%	10.0%	15.3%	14.8%	57.4%
Total		Count	4	51	19	31	46	58	209
		Expected Count	4.0	51.0	19.0	31.0	46.0	58.0	209.0
		% within To what extent are the following aspects included in your CIT/LIT program? - Opportunities for paid employment	1.9%	24.4%	9.1%	14.8%	22.0%	27.8%	100.0%
		% within What is your ACA local office?	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
		% of Total	1.9%	24.4%	9.1%	14.8%	22.0%	27.8%	100.0%

Each subscript letter denotes a subset of What is your ACA local office? categories whose column proportions do not differ significantly from each other at the .05 level.

Opportunities for paid employment in CIT programs * type of program:
*When compared to residential camps, residential/day camps had significantly more camps report opportunities for paid employment in CIT programs was part of the program but not major.

χ(9) = 22.300, *p* = .008.

Chi-Square Tests

	Value	df	Asymptotic Significance (2-sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	22.300[a]	9	.008
Likelihood Ratio	22.264	9	.008
Linear-by-Linear Association	.433	1	.511
N of Valid Cases	208		

a. 4 cells (25.0%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is .12.

Crosstab

			What is your camp type?				
			daycamponly	residentialcamponly	dayandresident	rentalgrouponly	Total
To what extent are the following aspects included in your CIT/LIT program? - Opportunities for paid employment	majorpartofprogram	Count	6a	17a	2a	0a	25
		Expected Count	5.5	12.5	6.9	.1	25.0
		% within To what extent are the following aspects included in your CIT/LIT program? - Opportunities for paid employment	24.0%	68.0%	8.0%	0.0%	100.0%
		% within What is your camp type?	13.0%	16.3%	3.5%	0.0%	12.0%
		% of Total	2.9%	8.2%	1.0%	0.0%	12.0%
	partofprogrambutnotmajor	Count	5a, b	9b	18a	0a, b	32
		Expected Count	7.1	16.0	8.8	.2	32.0
		% within To what extent are the following aspects included in your CIT/LIT program? - Opportunities for paid employment	15.6%	28.1%	56.3%	0.0%	100.0%
		% within What is your camp type?	10.9%	8.7%	31.6%	0.0%	15.4%
		% of Total	2.4%	4.3%	8.7%	0.0%	15.4%
	onlysmallpart	Count	7a	13a	11a	0a	31
		Expected Count	6.9	15.5	8.5	.1	31.0
		% within To what extent are the following aspects included in your CIT/LIT program? - Opportunities for paid employment	22.6%	41.9%	35.5%	0.0%	100.0%
		% within What is your camp type?	15.2%	12.5%	19.3%	0.0%	14.9%
		% of Total	3.4%	6.3%	5.3%	0.0%	14.9%
	notapartofprogram	Count	28a	65a	26a	1a	120
		Expected Count	26.5	60.0	32.9	.6	120.0
		% within To what extent are the following aspects included in your CIT/LIT program? - Opportunities for paid employment	23.3%	54.2%	21.7%	0.8%	100.0%
		% within What is your camp type?	60.9%	62.5%	45.6%	100.0%	57.7%
		% of Total	13.5%	31.3%	12.5%	0.5%	57.7%
Total		Count	46	104	57	1	208
		Expected Count	46.0	104.0	57.0	1.0	208.0
		% within To what extent are the following aspects included in your CIT/LIT program? - Opportunities for paid employment	22.1%	50.0%	27.4%	0.5%	100.0%
		% within What is your camp type?	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
		% of Total	22.1%	50.0%	27.4%	0.5%	100.0%

Each subscript letter denotes a subset of What is your camp type? categories whose column proportions do not differ significantly from each other at the .05 level.
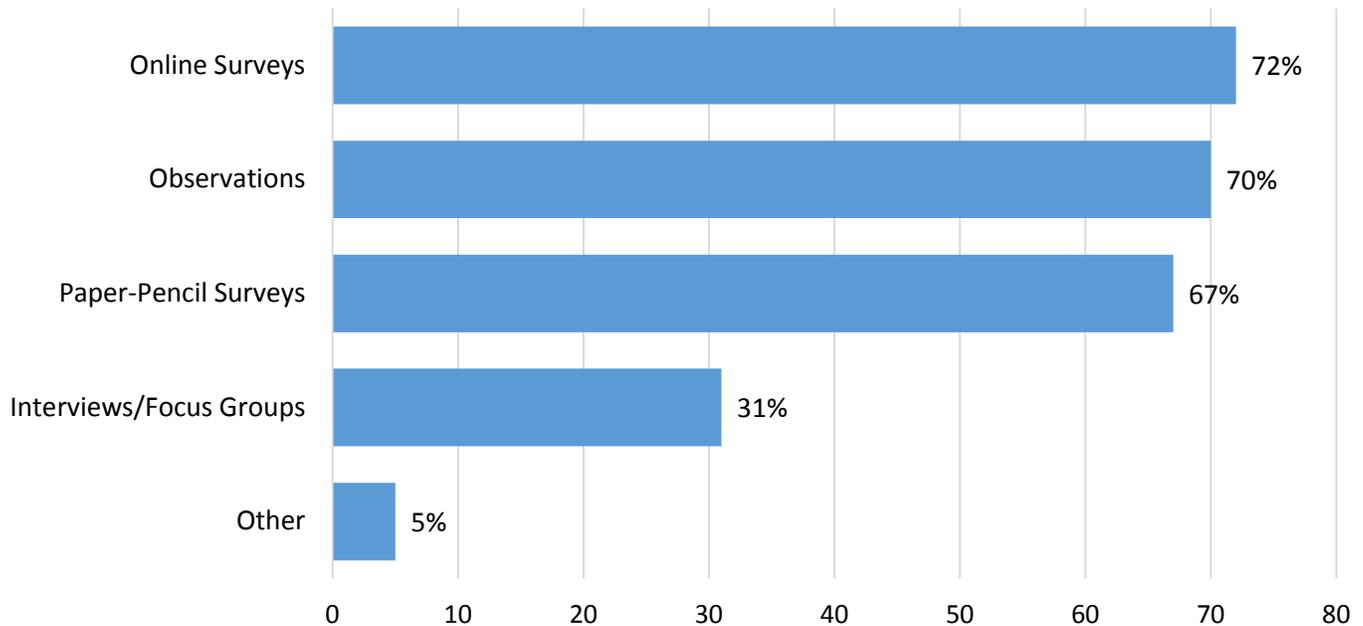
QUESTION 22
Do you hire a specifically designated staff person to direct your CIT/LIT program?

No
24%

Yes
76%
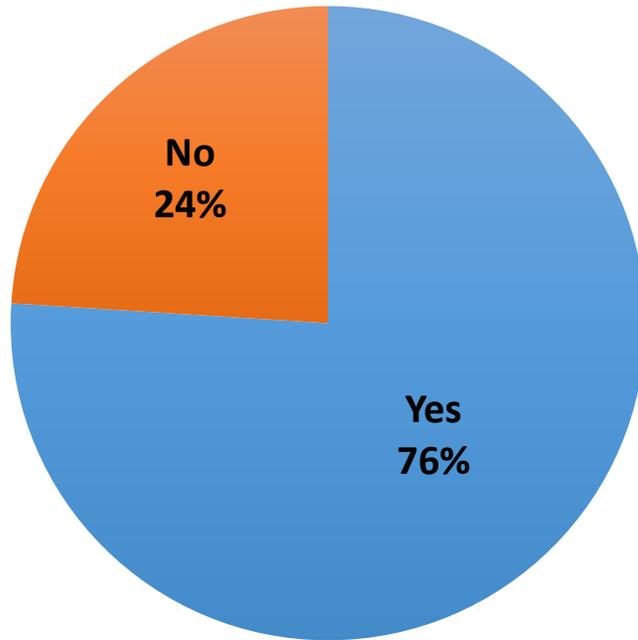
Assessment and Evaluation

QUESTION 23

What tools/resources do you use to evaluate programs/campers outcomes?

Category	Percentage
Online Surveys	72%
Observations	70%
Paper-Pencil Surveys	67%
Interviews/Focus Groups	31%
Other	5%

Online surveys * type of program:

*When compared to rental groups, residential and day camps had significantly more camps report using online surveys for assessment and evaluation.

$\chi(3) = 14.153$, $p = .003$.

Chi-Square Tests

	Value	df	Asymptotic Significance (2-sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	14.153[a]	3	.003
Likelihood Ratio	18.007	3	.000
N of Valid Cases	329		

a. 1 cells (12.5%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is 4.68.

Crosstab

			What is your camp type?				
---	---	---	daycamponly	residentialca mponly	dayandreside nt	rentalgroupon ly	Total
What tools/resources do you use to evaluate programs/camper outcomes? - Online surveys		Count	29a	77a	38a	10b	154
		Expected Count	36.0	74.4	38.9	4.7	154.0
		% within What tools/resources do you use to evaluate programs/camper outcomes? - Online surveys	18.8%	50.0%	24.7%	6.5%	100.0%
		% within What is your camp type?	37.7%	48.4%	45.8%	100.0%	46.8%
		% of Total	8.8%	23.4%	11.6%	3.0%	46.8%
	Online surveys	Count	48a	82a	45a	0b	175
		Expected Count	41.0	84.6	44.1	5.3	175.0
		% within What tools/resources do you use to evaluate programs/camper outcomes? - Online surveys	27.4%	46.9%	25.7%	0.0%	100.0%
		% within What is your camp type?	62.3%	51.6%	54.2%	0.0%	53.2%
		% of Total	14.6%	24.9%	13.7%	0.0%	53.2%
Total		Count	77	159	83	10	329
		Expected Count	77.0	159.0	83.0	10.0	329.0
		% within What tools/resources do you use to evaluate programs/camper outcomes? - Online surveys	23.4%	48.3%	25.2%	3.0%	100.0%
		% within What is your camp type?	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
		% of Total	23.4%	48.3%	25.2%	3.0%	100.0%

Each subscript letter denotes a subset of What is your camp type? categories whose column proportions do not differ significantly from each other at the .05 level.

Paper-pencil surveys * type of program:

*When compared to residential only camps, day only camps had significantly more camps report using paper-pencil surveys for assessment and evaluation.

$\chi(3) = 9.047$, $p = .029$.

Chi-Square Tests

	Value	df	Asymptotic Significance (2-sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	9.047[a]	3	.029
Likelihood Ratio	9.149	3	.027
N of Valid Cases	329		

a. 1 cells (12.5%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is 4.95.

Crosstab

			What is your camp type?				Total
			daycamponly	residentialcamponly	dayandresident	rentalgrouponly	
What tools/resources do you use to evaluate programs/camper outcomes? - Paper-pencil surveys		Count	48a	69b	42a, b	7a, b	166
		Expected Count	38.9	80.2	41.9	5.0	166.0
		% within What tools/resources do you use to evaluate programs/camper outcomes? - Paper-pencil surveys	28.9%	41.6%	25.3%	4.2%	100.0%
		% within What is your camp type?	62.3%	43.4%	50.6%	70.0%	50.5%
		% of Total	14.6%	21.0%	12.8%	2.1%	50.5%
	Paper-pencil surveys	Count	29a	90b	41a, b	3a, b	163
		Expected Count	38.1	78.8	41.1	5.0	163.0
		% within What tools/resources do you use to evaluate programs/camper outcomes? - Paper-pencil surveys	17.8%	55.2%	25.2%	1.8%	100.0%
		% within What is your camp type?	37.7%	56.6%	49.4%	30.0%	49.5%
		% of Total	8.8%	27.4%	12.5%	0.9%	49.5%
Total		Count	77	159	83	10	329
		Expected Count	77.0	159.0	83.0	10.0	329.0
		% within What tools/resources do you use to evaluate programs/camper outcomes? - Paper-pencil surveys	23.4%	48.3%	25.2%	3.0%	100.0%
		% within What is your camp type?	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
		% of Total	23.4%	48.3%	25.2%	3.0%	100.0%

Each subscript letter denotes a subset of What is your camp type? categories whose column proportions do not differ significantly from each other at the .05 level.
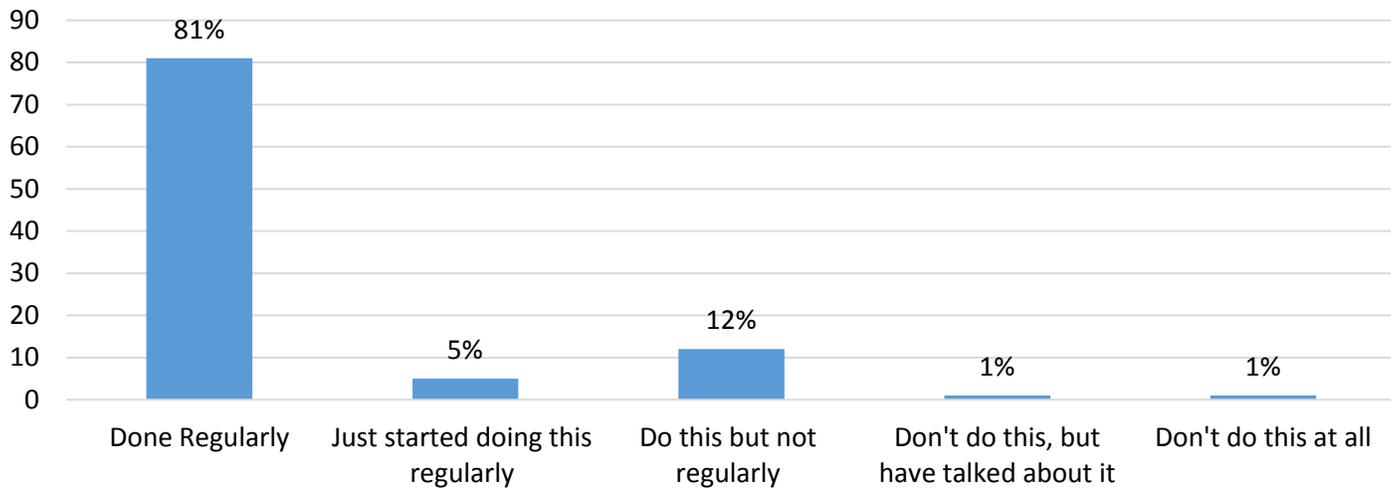
Observation * type of program:

*When compared to rental groups, residential only camps had significantly more camps report using observation for assessment and evaluation.

$\chi(3) = 11.068$, $p = .011$.

Chi-Square Tests

	Value	df	Asymptotic Significance (2-sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	11.068[a]	3	.011
Likelihood Ratio	12.035	3	.007
N of Valid Cases	329		

a. 1 cells (12.5%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is 4.83.

Crosstab

			What is your camp type?				Total
			daycamponly	residentialcamponly	dayandresident	rentalgrouponly	
What tools/resources do you use to evaluate programs/camper outcomes? - Observation		Count	37a, b	67b	46a, b	9a	159
		Expected Count	37.2	76.8	40.1	4.8	159.0
		% within What tools/resources do you use to evaluate programs/camper outcomes? - Observation	23.3%	42.1%	28.9%	5.7%	100.0%
		% within What is your camp type?	48.1%	42.1%	55.4%	90.0%	48.3%
		% of Total	11.2%	20.4%	14.0%	2.7%	48.3%
	Observation	Count	40a, b	92b	37a, b	1a	170
		Expected Count	39.8	82.2	42.9	5.2	170.0
		% within What tools/resources do you use to evaluate programs/camper outcomes? - Observation	23.5%	54.1%	21.8%	0.6%	100.0%
		% within What is your camp type?	51.9%	57.9%	44.6%	10.0%	51.7%
		% of Total	12.2%	28.0%	11.2%	0.3%	51.7%
Total		Count	77	159	83	10	329
		Expected Count	77.0	159.0	83.0	10.0	329.0
		% within What tools/resources do you use to evaluate programs/camper outcomes? - Observation	23.4%	48.3%	25.2%	3.0%	100.0%
		% within What is your camp type?	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
		% of Total	23.4%	48.3%	25.2%	3.0%	100.0%

Each subscript letter denotes a subset of What is your camp type? categories whose column proportions do not differ significantly from each other at the .05 level.

QUESTION 24
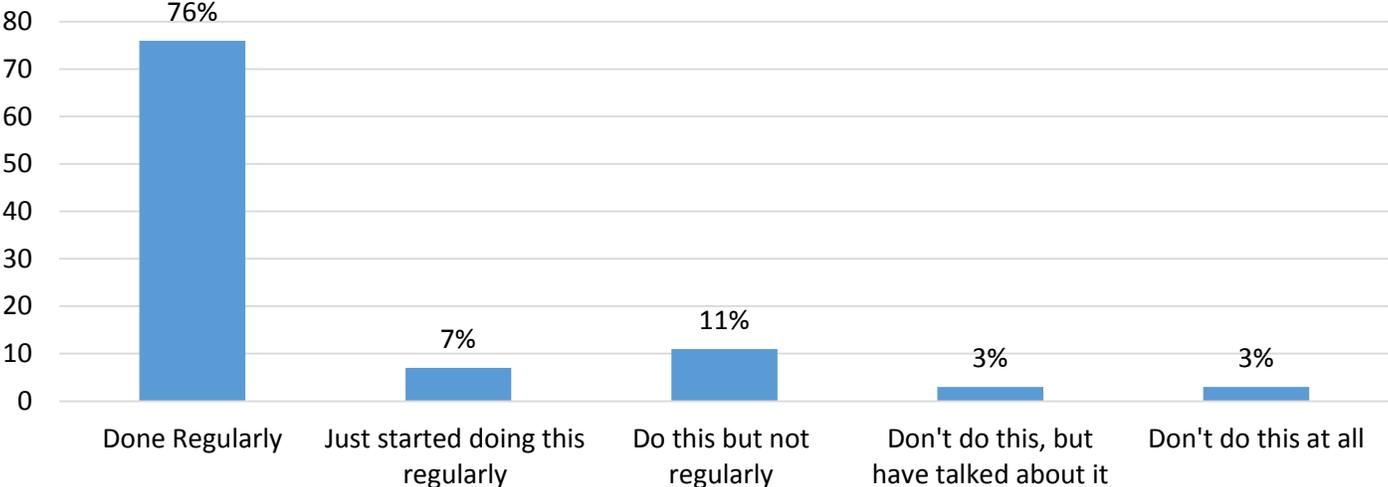Please rate the importance of assessment and evaluation to you and your camp processes.

Bar chart showing:
- Not at all important: 1%
- Slightly important: 12%
- Very important: 46%
- Critical to our camp processes: 40%

Legend: ■ Not at all important ■ Slightly important ■ Very important ■ Critical to our camp processes
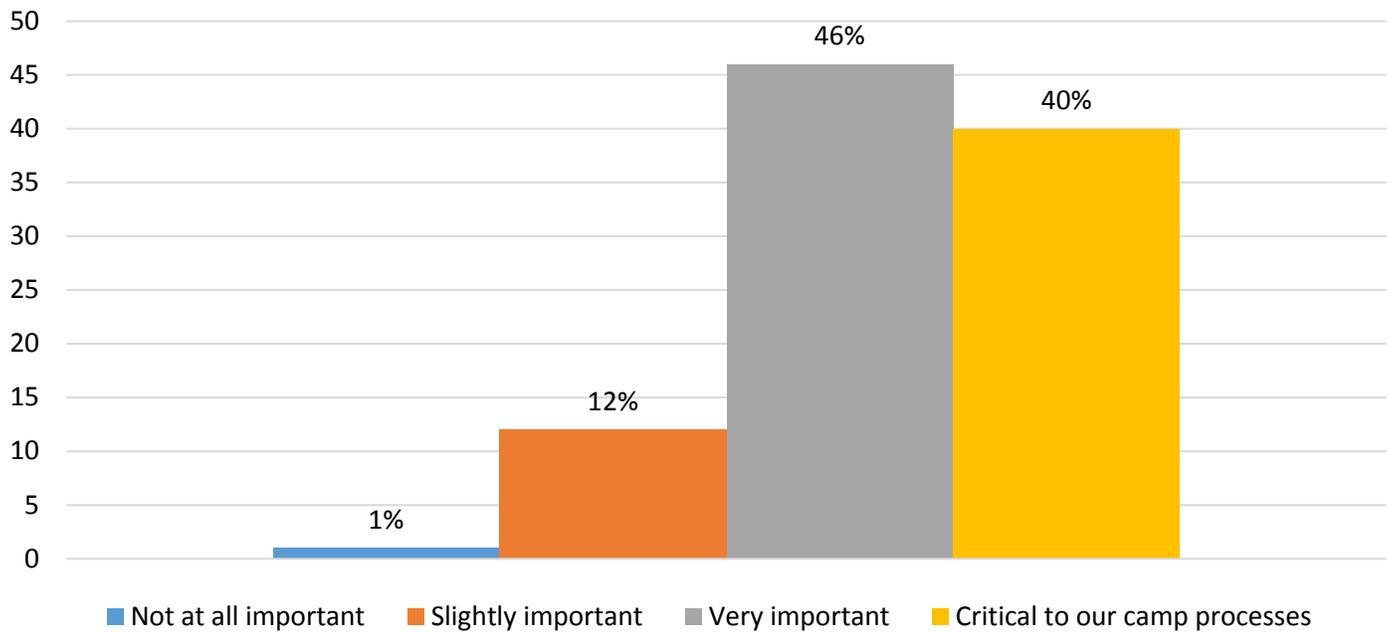
QUESTION 25
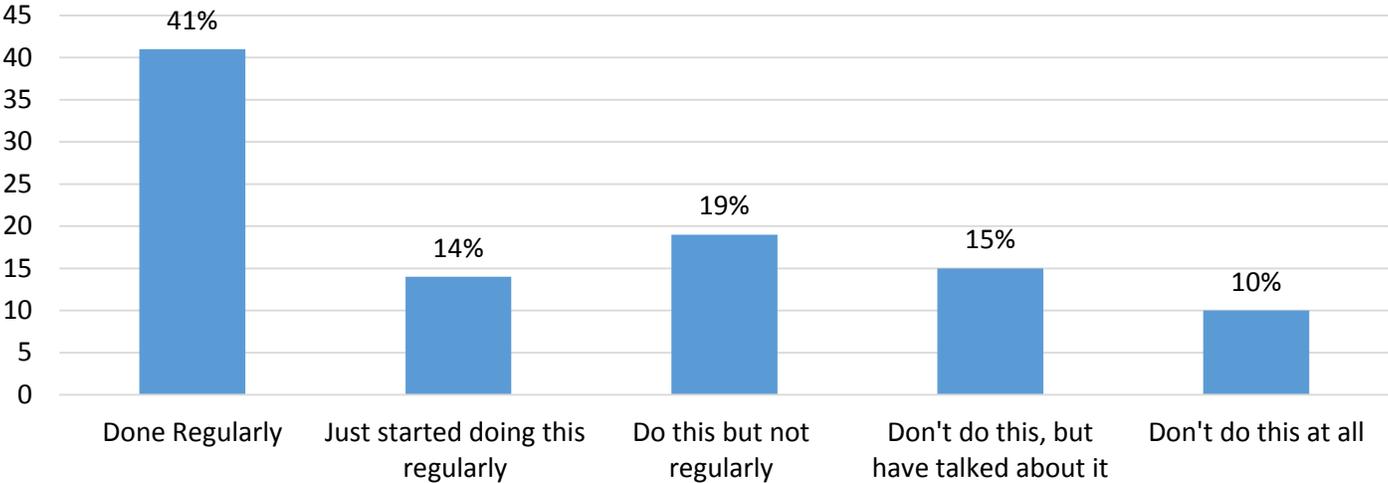Please tell us about the extent to which you engage in the following evaluation activities on a regular basis.

Formally Ask Campers What They Like/Dislike About Camp

Bar chart showing:
- Done Regularly: 81%
- Just started doing this regularly: 5%
- Do this but not regularly: 12%
- Don't do this, but have talked about it: 1%
- Don't do this at all: 1%

Formally Ask Parents What They Like/Dislike About Camp

Category	Percentage
Done Regularly	76%
Just started doing this regularly	7%
Do this but not regularly	11%
Don't do this, but have talked about it	3%
Don't do this at all	3%

Measure Camper Outcomes

Category	Percentage
Done Regularly	41%
Just started doing this regularly	14%
Do this but not regularly	19%
Don't do this, but have talked about it	15%
Don't do this at all	10%

Systematically Observe Staff Interactions with Campers

Category	Percentage
Done Regularly	67%
Just started doing this regularly	8%
Do this but not regularly	14%
Don't do this, but have talked about it	5%
Don't do this at all	10%
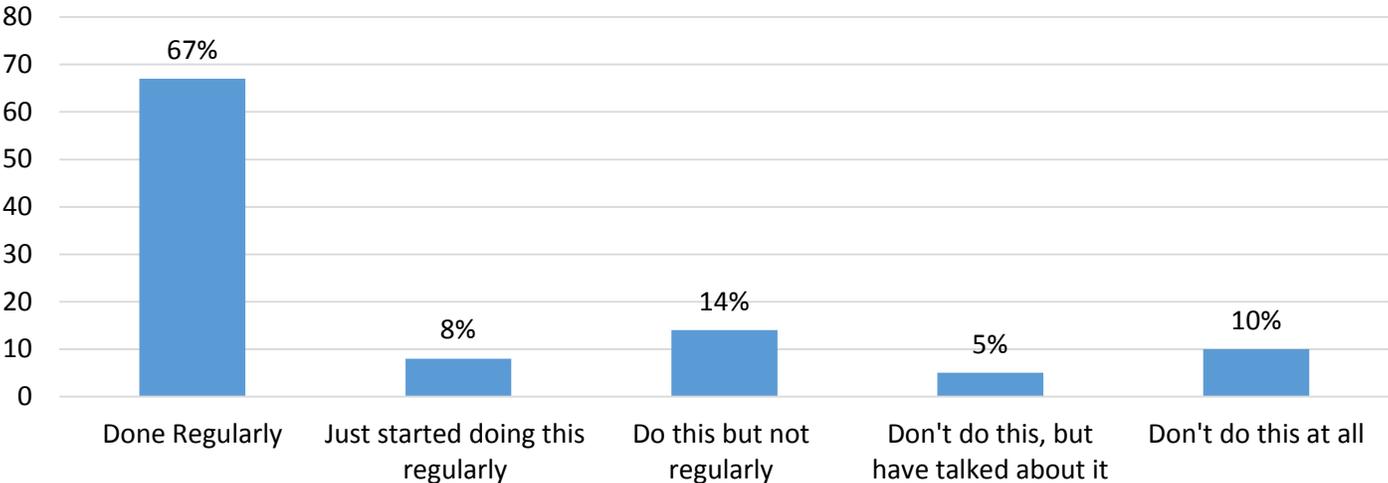
Use Outside Research During the Decision Making Process

Category	Percentage
Done Regularly	25%
Just started doing this regularly	10%
Do this but not regularly	25%
Don't do this, but have talked about it	10%
Don't do this at all	30%
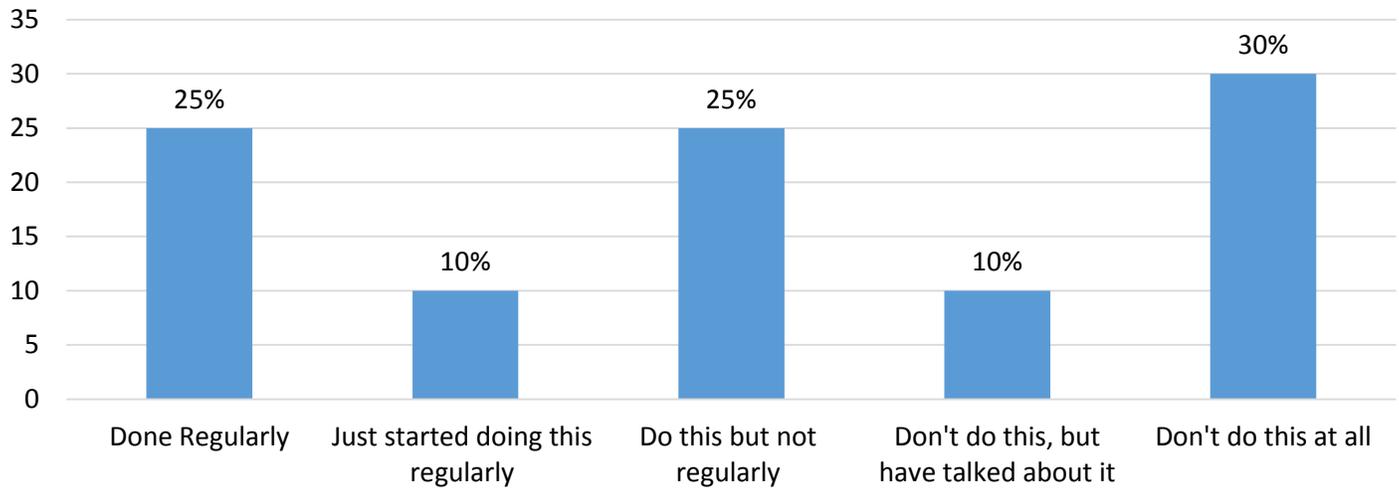
Use Internal Research During the Decision Making Process

Category	Percentage
Done Regularly	63%
Just started doing this regularly	12%
Do this but not regularly	18%
Don't do this, but have talked about it	3%
Don't do this at all	3%

Engage Frontline Staff in Designing Evaluation Effort

Category	Percentage
Done Regularly	37%
Just started doing this regularly	14%
Do this but not regularly	20%
Don't do this, but have talked about it	10%
Don't do this at all	3%
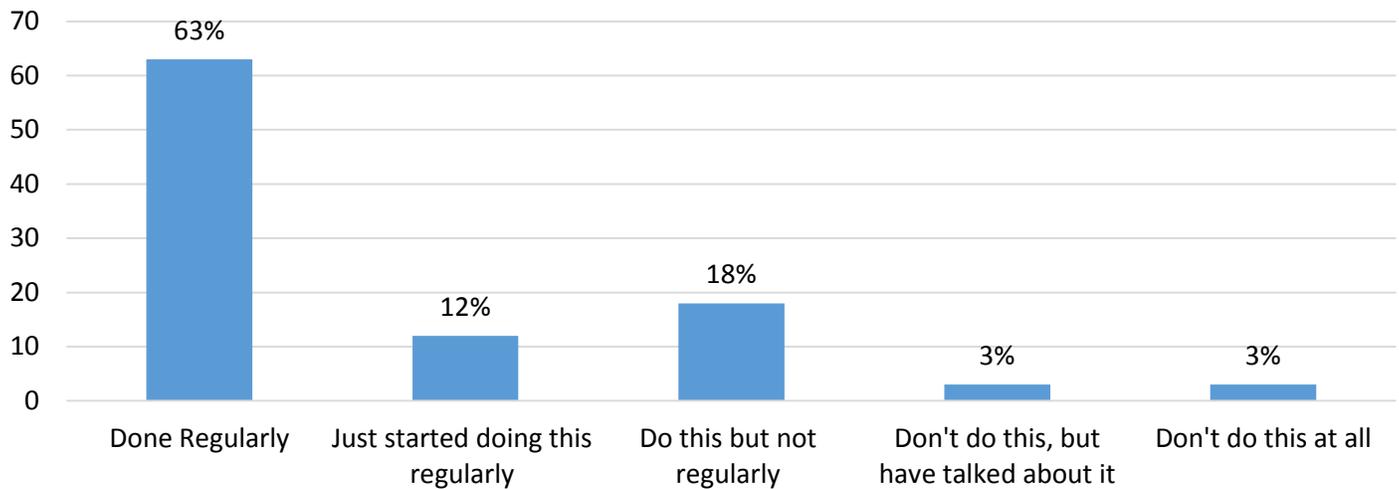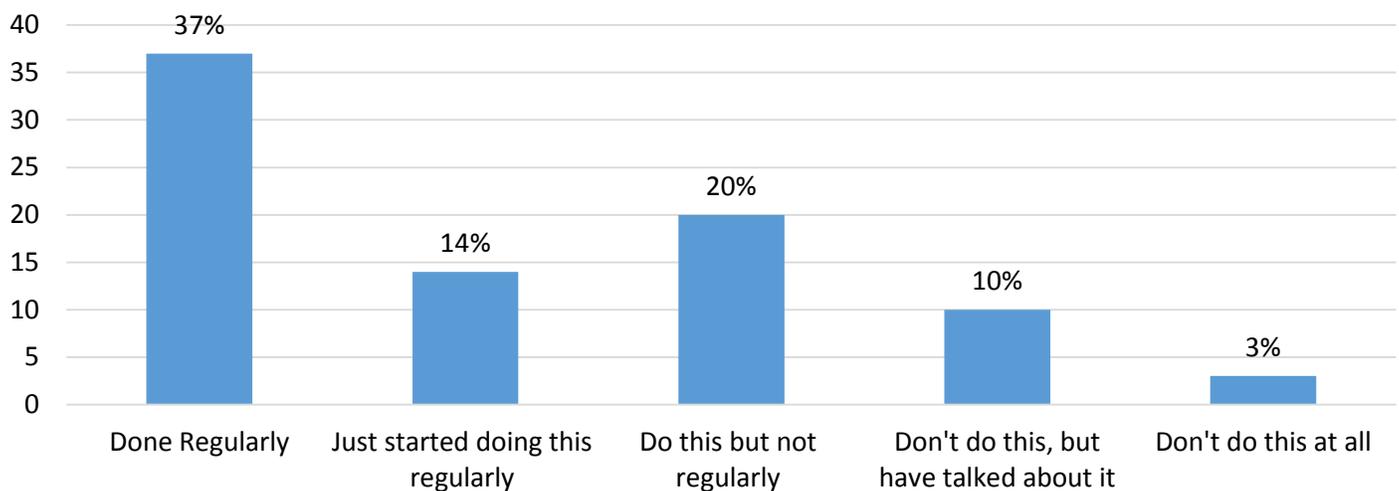
Engage Campers in Designing Evaluation Efforts
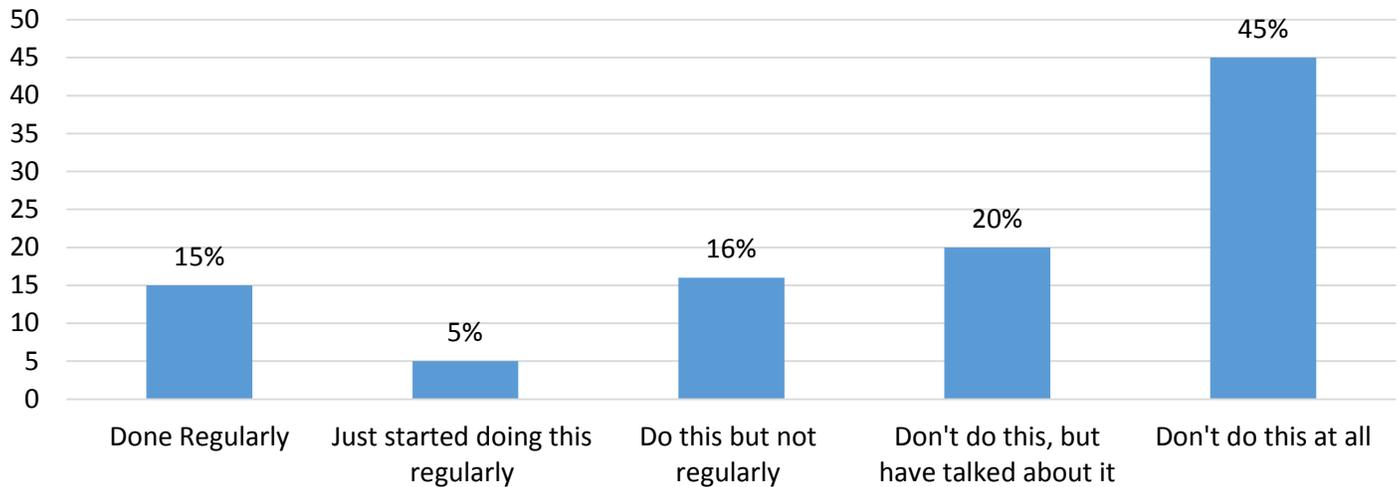
Formally ask parents what they liked/disliked * type of program:

*When compared to rental groups, residential and day camps had significantly more camps report regularly ask parents what they liked/disliked about the program.

*When compared to residential and day camps, rental groups had significantly more camps report they don't ask parents what they liked/disliked about the program at all.

$\chi(15) = 55.008$, $p < .001$.

Chi-Square Tests

	Value	df	Asymptotic Significance (2-sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	55.008[a]	15	.000
Likelihood Ratio	39.153	15	.001
N of Valid Cases	329		

a. 13 cells (54.2%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is .21.

Crosstab

			What is your camp type?				
			daycamponly	residentialcamponly	dayandresident	rentalgrouponly	Total
Please tell us about the extent to which you engage in the following evaluation activities on a regular basis. - Formally ask parents about what they liked/didn't like about camp (i.e., surveys)		Count	20a	39a	24a	6a	89
		Expected Count	20.8	43.0	22.5	2.7	89.0
		% within Please tell us about the extent to which you engage in the following evaluation activities on a regular basis. - Formally ask parents about what they liked/didn't like about camp (i.e., surveys)	22.5%	43.8%	27.0%	6.7%	100.0%
		% within What is your camp type?	26.0%	24.5%	28.9%	60.0%	27.1%
		% of Total	6.1%	11.9%	7.3%	1.8%	27.1%
	doneregularly	Count	47a	92a	45a	0b	184
		Expected Count	43.1	88.9	46.4	5.6	184.0
		% within Please tell us about the extent to which you engage in the following evaluation activities on a regular basis. - Formally ask parents about what they liked/didn't like about camp (i.e., surveys)	25.5%	50.0%	24.5%	0.0%	100.0%
		% within What is your camp type?	61.0%	57.9%	54.2%	0.0%	55.9%
		% of Total	14.3%	28.0%	13.7%	0.0%	55.9%
	juststarted	Count	4a	7a	5a	0a	16
		Expected Count	3.7	7.7	4.0	.5	16.0
		% within Please tell us about the extent to which you engage in the following evaluation activities on a regular basis. - Formally ask parents about what they liked/didn't like about camp (i.e., surveys)	25.0%	43.8%	31.3%	0.0%	100.0%
		% within What is your camp type?	5.2%	4.4%	6.0%	0.0%	4.9%
		% of Total	1.2%	2.1%	1.5%	0.0%	4.9%
	dothisbutnotregularly	Count	6a	11a	7a	1a	25
		Expected Count	5.9	12.1	6.3	.8	25.0
		% within Please tell us about the extent to which you engage in the following evaluation activities on a regular basis. - Formally ask parents about what they liked/didn't like about camp (i.e., surveys)	24.0%	44.0%	28.0%	4.0%	100.0%
		% within What is your camp type?	7.8%	6.9%	8.4%	10.0%	7.6%
		% of Total	1.8%	3.3%	2.1%	0.3%	7.6%
	dontdothisbuthavetalkedaboutit	Count	0a	6a	2a	0a	8
		Expected Count	1.9	3.9	2.0	.2	8.0
		% within Please tell us about the extent to which you engage in the following evaluation activities on a regular basis. - Formally ask parents about what they liked/didn't like about camp (i.e., surveys)	0.0%	75.0%	25.0%	0.0%	100.0%
		% within What is your camp type?	0.0%	3.8%	2.4%	0.0%	2.4%
		% of Total	0.0%	1.8%	0.6%	0.0%	2.4%
	dontdothisatall	Count	0a	4a	0a	3b	7
		Expected Count	1.6	3.4	1.8	.2	7.0
		% within Please tell us about the extent to which you engage in the following evaluation activities on a regular basis. - Formally ask parents about what they liked/didn't like about camp (i.e., surveys)	0.0%	57.1%	0.0%	42.9%	100.0%
		% within What is your camp type?	0.0%	2.5%	0.0%	30.0%	2.1%
		% of Total	0.0%	1.2%	0.0%	0.9%	2.1%
Total		Count	77	159	83	10	329
		Expected Count	77.0	159.0	83.0	10.0	329.0
		% within Please tell us about the extent to which you engage in the following evaluation activities on a regular basis. - Formally ask parents about what they liked/didn't like about camp (i.e., surveys)	23.4%	48.3%	25.2%	3.0%	100.0%
		% within What is your camp type?	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
		% of Total	23.4%	48.3%	25.2%	3.0%	100.0%

Each subscript letter denotes a subset of What is your camp type? categories whose column proportions do not differ significantly from each other at the .05 level.

Systematically observe staff-camper interactions * type of program:

*When compared to rental groups, residential and day camps had significantly more camps report they on a regular basis systematically observe staff-camper interactions.

*When compared to day camps only, rental groups had significantly more camps report they don't systematically observe staff-camper interactions at all.

$\chi(15) = 25.152$, $p = .048$.

Chi-Square Tests

	Value	df	Asymptotic Significance (2-sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	25.152[a]	15	.048
Likelihood Ratio	29.552	15	.014
N of Valid Cases	329		

a. 12 cells (50.0%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is .40.

Crosstab

			What is your camp type?				
			daycamponly	residentialca mponly	dayandreside nt	rentalgroupon ly	Total
Please tell us about the extent to which you engage in the following evaluation activities on a regular basis. - Systematically observe staff interactions with campers (i.e., checklists)		Count	20a	39a	24a	6a	89
		Expected Count	20.8	43.0	22.5	2.7	89.0
		% within Please tell us about the extent to which you engage in the following evaluation activities on a regular basis. - Systematically observe staff interactions with campers (i.e., checklists)	22.5%	43.8%	27.0%	6.7%	100.0%
		% within What is your camp type?	26.0%	24.5%	28.9%	60.0%	27.1%
		% of Total	6.1%	11.9%	7.3%	1.8%	27.1%
	doneregularly	Count	44a	78a	39a	0b	161
		Expected Count	37.7	77.8	40.6	4.9	161.0
		% within Please tell us about the extent to which you engage in the following evaluation activities on a regular basis. - Systematically observe staff interactions with campers (i.e., checklists)	27.3%	48.4%	24.2%	0.0%	100.0%
		% within What is your camp type?	57.1%	49.1%	47.0%	0.0%	48.9%
		% of Total	13.4%	23.7%	11.9%	0.0%	48.9%
	juststarted	Count	3a	10a	6a	0a	19
		Expected Count	4.4	9.2	4.8	.6	19.0
		% within Please tell us about the extent to which you engage in the following evaluation activities on a regular basis. - Systematically observe staff interactions with campers (i.e., checklists)	15.8%	52.6%	31.6%	0.0%	100.0%
		% within What is your camp type?	3.9%	6.3%	7.2%	0.0%	5.8%
		% of Total	0.9%	3.0%	1.8%	0.0%	5.8%
	dothisbutnotregularly	Count	8a	16a	8a	2a	34
		Expected Count	8.0	16.4	8.6	1.0	34.0
		% within Please tell us about the extent to which you engage in the following evaluation activities on a regular basis. - Systematically observe staff interactions with campers (i.e., checklists)	23.5%	47.1%	23.5%	5.9%	100.0%
		% within What is your camp type?	10.4%	10.1%	9.6%	20.0%	10.3%
		% of Total	2.4%	4.9%	2.4%	0.6%	10.3%
	dontdothisbuthavetalkeda boutit	Count	2a	9a	2a	0a	13
		Expected Count	3.0	6.3	3.3	.4	13.0
		% within Please tell us about the extent to which you engage in the following evaluation activities on a regular basis. - Systematically observe staff interactions with campers (i.e., checklists)	15.4%	69.2%	15.4%	0.0%	100.0%
		% within What is your camp type?	2.6%	5.7%	2.4%	0.0%	4.0%
		% of Total	0.6%	2.7%	0.6%	0.0%	4.0%
	dontdothisatall	Count	0a	7a, b	4a, b	2b	13
		Expected Count	3.0	6.3	3.3	.4	13.0
		% within Please tell us about the extent to which you engage in the following evaluation activities on a regular basis. - Systematically observe staff interactions with campers (i.e., checklists)	0.0%	53.8%	30.8%	15.4%	100.0%
		% within What is your camp type?	0.0%	4.4%	4.8%	20.0%	4.0%
		% of Total	0.0%	2.1%	1.2%	0.6%	4.0%
Total		Count	77	159	83	10	329
		Expected Count	77.0	159.0	83.0	10.0	329.0
		% within Please tell us about the extent to which you engage in the following evaluation activities on a regular basis. - Systematically observe staff interactions with campers (i.e., checklists)	23.4%	48.3%	25.2%	3.0%	100.0%
		% within What is your camp type?	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
		% of Total	23.4%	48.3%	25.2%	3.0%	100.0%

Each subscript letter denotes a subset of What is your camp type? categories whose column proportions do not differ significantly from each other at the .05 level.

Use internal research for decision making * type of program:

*When compared to residential only camps, residential/day camps had significantly more camps report they just started using internal research for decision making.

*When compared to residential and day camps, rental groups had significantly more camps report they don't use internal research for decision making at all.

$\chi(15) = 37.007$, $p = .001$.

Chi-Square Tests

	Value	df	Asymptotic Significance (2-sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	37.007[a]	15	.001
Likelihood Ratio	29.897	15	.012
N of Valid Cases	329		

a. 12 cells (50.0%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is .24.

Crosstab

			What is your camp type?				
			daycamponly	residentialcamponly	dayandresident	rentalgrouponly	Total
Please tell us about the extent to which you engage in the following evaluation activities on a regular basis. - Use internal evaluation results during the decision making process		Count	20a	39a	24a	6a	89
		Expected Count	20.8	43.0	22.5	2.7	89.0
		% within Please tell us about the extent to which you engage in the following evaluation activities on a regular basis. - Use internal evaluation results during the decision making process	22.5%	43.8%	27.0%	6.7%	100.0%
		% within What is your camp type?	26.0%	24.5%	28.9%	60.0%	27.1%
		% of Total	6.1%	11.9%	7.3%	1.8%	27.1%
	doneregularly	Count	39a	77a	36a	1a	153
		Expected Count	35.8	73.9	38.6	4.7	153.0
		% within Please tell us about the extent to which you engage in the following evaluation activities on a regular basis. - Use internal evaluation results during the decision making process	25.5%	50.3%	23.5%	0.7%	100.0%
		% within What is your camp type?	50.6%	48.4%	43.4%	10.0%	46.5%
		% of Total	11.9%	23.4%	10.9%	0.3%	46.5%
	juststarted	Count	4a, b	11b	15a	0a, b	30
		Expected Count	7.0	14.5	7.6	.9	30.0
		% within Please tell us about the extent to which you engage in the following evaluation activities on a regular basis. - Use internal evaluation results during the decision making process	13.3%	36.7%	50.0%	0.0%	100.0%
		% within What is your camp type?	5.2%	6.9%	18.1%	0.0%	9.1%
		% of Total	1.2%	3.3%	4.6%	0.0%	9.1%
	dothisbutnotregularly	Count	12a	22a	6a	1a	41
		Expected Count	9.6	19.8	10.3	1.2	41.0
		% within Please tell us about the extent to which you engage in the following evaluation activities on a regular basis. - Use internal evaluation results during the decision making process	29.3%	53.7%	14.6%	2.4%	100.0%
		% within What is your camp type?	15.6%	13.8%	7.2%	10.0%	12.5%
		% of Total	3.6%	6.7%	1.8%	0.3%	12.5%
	dontdothisbuthavetalkedaboutit	Count	1a	6a	1a	0a	8
		Expected Count	1.9	3.9	2.0	.2	8.0
		% within Please tell us about the extent to which you engage in the following evaluation activities on a regular basis. - Use internal evaluation results during the decision making process	12.5%	75.0%	12.5%	0.0%	100.0%
		% within What is your camp type?	1.3%	3.8%	1.2%	0.0%	2.4%
		% of Total	0.3%	1.8%	0.3%	0.0%	2.4%
	dontdothisatall	Count	1a	4a	1a	2b	8
		Expected Count	1.9	3.9	2.0	.2	8.0
		% within Please tell us about the extent to which you engage in the following evaluation activities on a regular basis. - Use internal evaluation results during the decision making process	12.5%	50.0%	12.5%	25.0%	100.0%
		% within What is your camp type?	1.3%	2.5%	1.2%	20.0%	2.4%
		% of Total	0.3%	1.2%	0.3%	0.6%	2.4%
Total		Count	77	159	83	10	329
		Expected Count	77.0	159.0	83.0	10.0	329.0
		% within Please tell us about the extent to which you engage in the following evaluation activities on a regular basis. - Use internal evaluation results during the decision making process	23.4%	48.3%	25.2%	3.0%	100.0%
		% within What is your camp type?	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
		% of Total	23.4%	48.3%	25.2%	3.0%	100.0%

Each subscript letter denotes a subset of What is your camp type? categories whose column proportions do not differ significantly from each other at the .05 level.

Engage front-line staff in designing evaluation efforts * camp affiliation:

*When compared to independent for profit camps, agency camps had significantly more camps report they engage front-line staff in designing evaluation efforts but not regularly.

$\chi(25) = 43.059$, *p* = .014.

Chi-Square Tests

	Value	df	Asymptotic Significance (2-sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	43.059[a]	25	.014
Likelihood Ratio	48.061	25	.004
N of Valid Cases	330		

a. 16 cells (44.4%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is .98.

Crosstab

			What best describes your camp organization?						
			independentnonprofit	agency	relig	medical	indepforprofit	gov	Total
Please tell us about the extent to which you engage in the following evaluation activities on a regular basis. - Engage frontline staff in designing evaluation efforts		Count	39a	10a	13a	4a	21a	4a	91
		Expected Count	38.6	14.6	10.2	4.1	19.6	3.9	91.0
		% within Please tell us about the extent to which you engage in the following evaluation activities on a regular basis. - Engage frontline staff in designing evaluation efforts	42.9%	11.0%	14.3%	4.4%	23.1%	4.4%	100.0%
		% within What best describes your camp organization?	27.9%	18.9%	35.1%	26.7%	29.6%	28.6%	27.6%
		% of Total	11.8%	3.0%	3.9%	1.2%	6.4%	1.2%	27.6%
	doneregularly	Count	29a	12a	11a	3a	27a	5a	87
		Expected Count	36.9	14.0	9.8	4.0	18.7	3.7	87.0
		% within Please tell us about the extent to which you engage in the following evaluation activities on a regular basis. - Engage frontline staff in designing evaluation efforts	33.3%	13.8%	12.6%	3.4%	31.0%	5.7%	100.0%
		% within What best describes your camp organization?	20.7%	22.6%	29.7%	20.0%	38.0%	35.7%	26.4%
		% of Total	8.8%	3.6%	3.3%	0.9%	8.2%	1.5%	26.4%
	juststarted	Count	24a	2a	0a	2a	5a	1a	34
		Expected Count	14.4	5.5	3.8	1.5	7.3	1.4	34.0
		% within Please tell us about the extent to which you engage in the following evaluation activities on a regular basis. - Engage frontline staff in designing evaluation efforts	70.6%	5.9%	0.0%	5.9%	14.7%	2.9%	100.0%
		% within What best describes your camp organization?	17.1%	3.8%	0.0%	13.3%	7.0%	7.1%	10.3%
		% of Total	7.3%	0.6%	0.0%	0.6%	1.5%	0.3%	10.3%
	dothisbutnotregularly	Count	21a, b	13b	6a, b	2a, b	4a	1a, b	47
		Expected Count	19.9	7.5	5.3	2.1	10.1	2.0	47.0
		% within Please tell us about the extent to which you engage in the following evaluation activities on a regular basis. - Engage frontline staff in designing evaluation efforts	44.7%	27.7%	12.8%	4.3%	8.5%	2.1%	100.0%
		% within What best describes your camp organization?	15.0%	24.5%	16.2%	13.3%	5.6%	7.1%	14.2%
		% of Total	6.4%	3.9%	1.8%	0.6%	1.2%	0.3%	14.2%
	dontdothisbuthavetalkedaboutit	Count	11a	5a	1a	1a	2a	3a	23
		Expected Count	9.8	3.7	2.6	1.0	4.9	1.0	23.0
		% within Please tell us about the extent to which you engage in the following evaluation activities on a regular basis. - Engage frontline staff in designing evaluation efforts	47.8%	21.7%	4.3%	4.3%	8.7%	13.0%	100.0%
		% within What best describes your camp organization?	7.9%	9.4%	2.7%	6.7%	2.8%	21.4%	7.0%
		% of Total	3.3%	1.5%	0.3%	0.3%	0.6%	0.9%	7.0%
	dontdothisatall	Count	16a	11a	6a	3a	12a	0a	48
		Expected Count	20.4	7.7	5.4	2.2	10.3	2.0	48.0
		% within Please tell us about the extent to which you engage in the following evaluation activities on a regular basis. - Engage frontline staff in designing evaluation efforts	33.3%	22.9%	12.5%	6.3%	25.0%	0.0%	100.0%
		% within What best describes your camp organization?	11.4%	20.8%	16.2%	20.0%	16.9%	0.0%	14.5%
		% of Total	4.8%	3.3%	1.8%	0.9%	3.6%	0.0%	14.5%
Total		Count	140	53	37	15	71	14	330
		Expected Count	140.0	53.0	37.0	15.0	71.0	14.0	330.0
		% within Please tell us about the extent to which you engage in the following evaluation activities on a regular basis. - Engage frontline staff in designing evaluation efforts	42.4%	16.1%	11.2%	4.5%	21.5%	4.2%	100.0%
		% within What best describes your camp organization?	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
		% of Total	42.4%	16.1%	11.2%	4.5%	21.5%	4.2%	100.0%

Each subscript letter denotes a subset of What best describes your camp organization? categories whose column proportions do not differ significantly from each other at the .05 level.
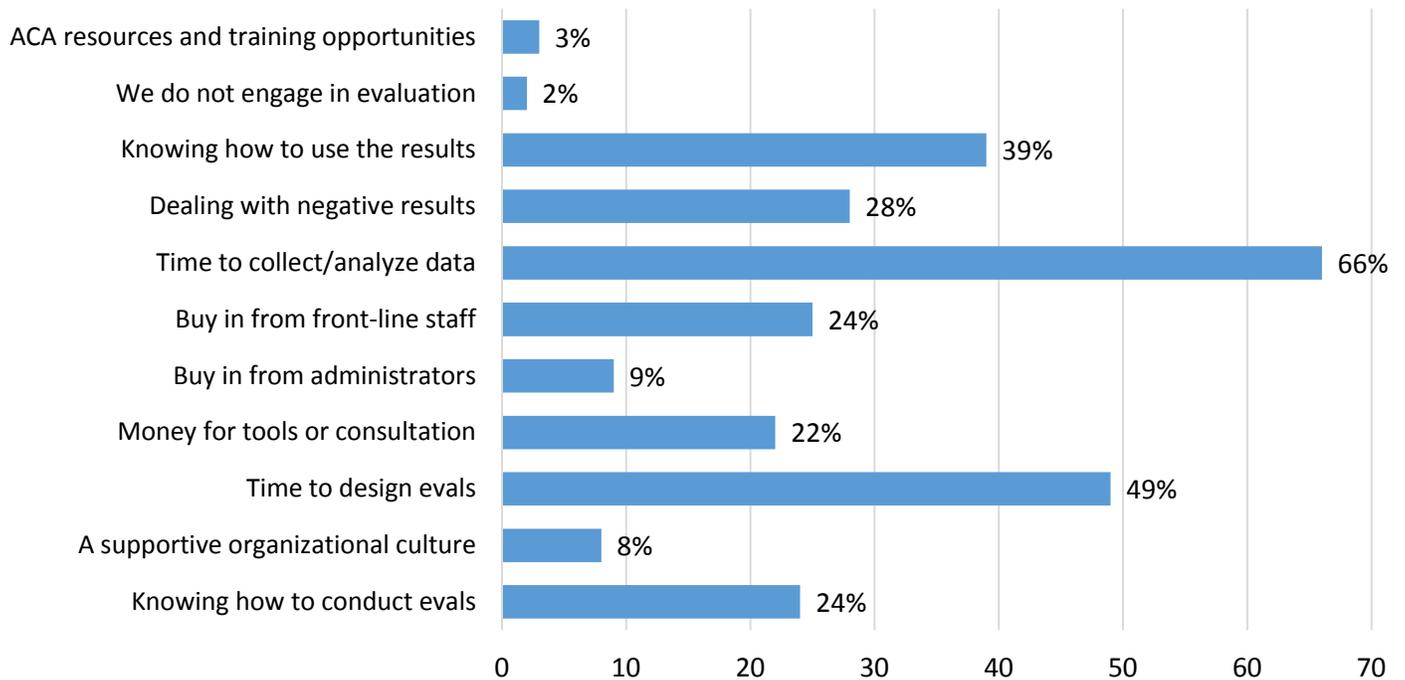
QUESTION 26
Which THREE of the following best supports to your camp's evaluation efforts?

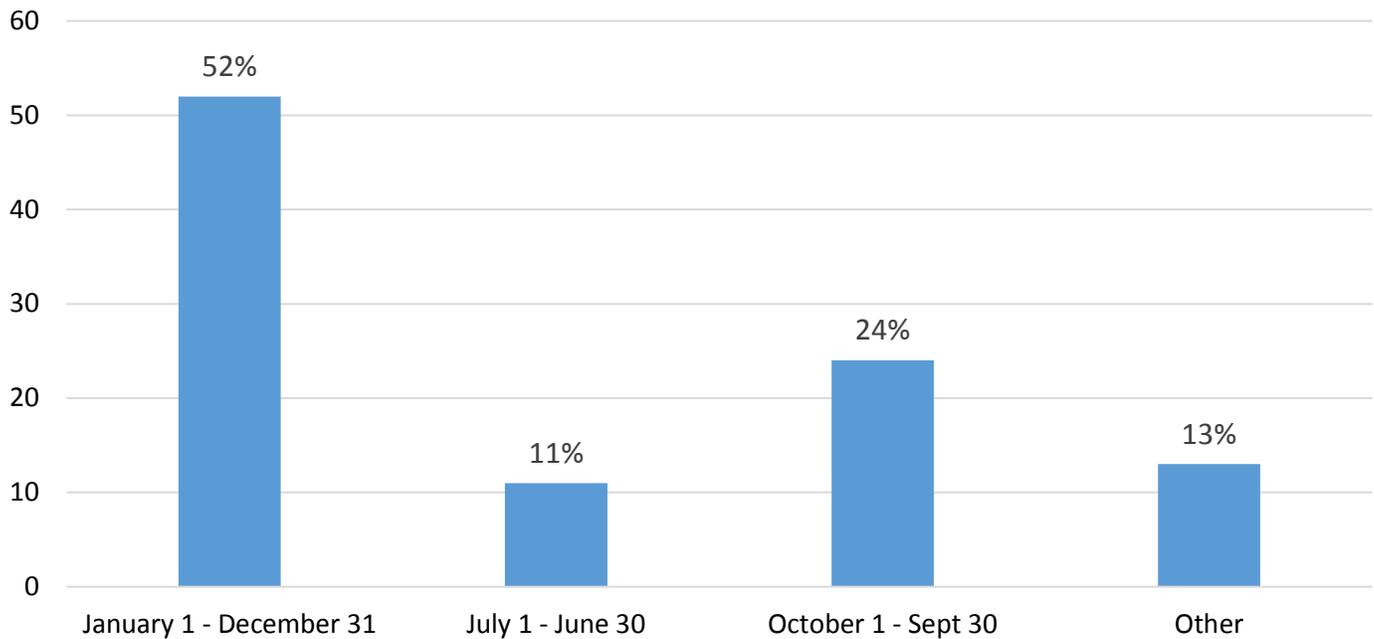| Category	Percentage
ACA resources and training opportunities	28%
We do not engage in evaluation	1%
Knowing how to use the results	43%
Dealing with negative results	19%
Time to collect/analyze data	36%
Buy in from front-line staff	24%
Buy in from administrators	24%
Money for tools or consultation	4%
Time to design evals	19%
A supportive organizational culture	56%
Knowing how to conduct evals	40%

QUESTION 27
Which of the following are the THREE biggest challenges to your camp's evaluation efforts?

Category	Percentage
ACA resources and training opportunities	3%
We do not engage in evaluation	2%
Knowing how to use the results	39%
Dealing with negative results	28%
Time to collect/analyze data	66%
Buy in from front-line staff	24%
Buy in from administrators	9%
Money for tools or consultation	22%
Time to design evals	49%
A supportive organizational culture	8%
Knowing how to conduct evals	24%

Business Operations

QUESTION 28

What is your camp organization's fiscal year?

Fiscal Year	Percentage
January 1 - December 31	52%
July 1 - June 30	11%
October 1 - Sept 30	24%
Other	13%

Fiscal year * type of program:

*When compared residential only camps, day camps only had significantly more camps report their fiscal year is July 1 to June 30.

$\chi(12) = 22.236$, $p = .035$.

Chi-Square Tests

	Value	df	Asymptotic Significance (2-sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	22.236[a]	12	.035
Likelihood Ratio	22.744	12	.030
N of Valid Cases	329		

a. 5 cells (25.0%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is .82.

Crosstab

			What is your camp type?				
			daycamponly	residentialcamponly	dayandresident	rentalgrouponly	Total
What is your camp organization's fiscal year?		Count	21a	40a	24a	6a	91
		Expected Count	21.3	44.0	23.0	2.8	91.0
		% within What is your camp organization's fiscal year?	23.1%	44.0%	26.4%	6.6%	100.0%
		% within What is your camp type?	27.3%	25.2%	28.9%	60.0%	27.7%
		% of Total	6.4%	12.2%	7.3%	1.8%	27.7%
	jantodec	Count	27a	65a	28a	3a	123
		Expected Count	28.8	59.4	31.0	3.7	123.0
		% within What is your camp organization's fiscal year?	22.0%	52.8%	22.8%	2.4%	100.0%
		% within What is your camp type?	35.1%	40.9%	33.7%	30.0%	37.4%
		% of Total	8.2%	19.8%	8.5%	0.9%	37.4%
	julytojune	Count	13a	6b	8a, b	0a, b	27
		Expected Count	6.3	13.0	6.8	.8	27.0
		% within What is your camp organization's fiscal year?	48.1%	22.2%	29.6%	0.0%	100.0%
		% within What is your camp type?	16.9%	3.8%	9.6%	0.0%	8.2%
		% of Total	4.0%	1.8%	2.4%	0.0%	8.2%
	octtosept	Count	8a	31a	17a	1a	57
		Expected Count	13.3	27.5	14.4	1.7	57.0
		% within What is your camp organization's fiscal year?	14.0%	54.4%	29.8%	1.8%	100.0%
		% within What is your camp type?	10.4%	19.5%	20.5%	10.0%	17.3%
		% of Total	2.4%	9.4%	5.2%	0.3%	17.3%
	other	Count	8a	17a	6a	0a	31
		Expected Count	7.3	15.0	7.8	.9	31.0
		% within What is your camp organization's fiscal year?	25.8%	54.8%	19.4%	0.0%	100.0%
		% within What is your camp type?	10.4%	10.7%	7.2%	0.0%	9.4%
		% of Total	2.4%	5.2%	1.8%	0.0%	9.4%
Total		Count	77	159	83	10	329
		Expected Count	77.0	159.0	83.0	10.0	329.0
		% within What is your camp organization's fiscal year?	23.4%	48.3%	25.2%	3.0%	100.0%
		% within What is your camp type?	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
		% of Total	23.4%	48.3%	25.2%	3.0%	100.0%

Each subscript letter denotes a subset of What is your camp type? categories whose column proportions do not differ significantly from each other at the .05 level.

Fiscal year * camp affiliation:

*When compared to independent not-for-profit and for-profit camps, government camps had significantly more camps report their fiscal year is July to June.

*When compared independent not-for-profit camps, agency and independent for profit camps had significantly more camps report their fiscal year is October to September.

$\chi(20) = 68.920$, $p < .001$.

Chi-Square Tests

	Value	df	Asymptotic Significance (2-sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	68.920[a]	20	.000
Likelihood Ratio	65.758	20	.000
N of Valid Cases	330		

a. 12 cells (40.0%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is 1.15.

Crosstab

			What best describes your camp organization?						
			independentn onprofit	agency	relig	medical	indepforprofit	gov	Total
What is your camp organization's fiscal year?		Count	41a	9a	13a	4a	20a	4a	91
		Expected Count	38.6	14.6	10.2	4.1	19.6	3.9	91.0
		% within What is your camp organization's fiscal year?	45.1%	9.9%	14.3%	4.4%	22.0%	4.4%	100.0%
		% within What best describes your camp organization?	29.3%	17.0%	35.1%	26.7%	28.2%	28.6%	27.6%
		% of Total	12.4%	2.7%	3.9%	1.2%	6.1%	1.2%	27.6%
	jantodec	Count	58a	16a	15a	6a	26a	2a	123
		Expected Count	52.2	19.8	13.8	5.6	26.5	5.2	123.0
		% within What is your camp organization's fiscal year?	47.2%	13.0%	12.2%	4.9%	21.1%	1.6%	100.0%
		% within What best describes your camp organization?	41.4%	30.2%	40.5%	40.0%	36.6%	14.3%	37.3%
		% of Total	17.6%	4.8%	4.5%	1.8%	7.9%	0.6%	37.3%
	julytojune	Count	9a, b	9b, c	3a, b, c	0a, b, c	0a	6c	27
		Expected Count	11.5	4.3	3.0	1.2	5.8	1.1	27.0
		% within What is your camp organization's fiscal year?	33.3%	33.3%	11.1%	0.0%	0.0%	22.2%	100.0%
		% within What best describes your camp organization?	6.4%	17.0%	8.1%	0.0%	0.0%	42.9%	8.2%
		% of Total	2.7%	2.7%	0.9%	0.0%	0.0%	1.8%	8.2%
	octtosept	Count	16a	17b	3a, b	1a, b	21b	0a, b	58
		Expected Count	24.6	9.3	6.5	2.6	12.5	2.5	58.0
		% within What is your camp organization's fiscal year?	27.6%	29.3%	5.2%	1.7%	36.2%	0.0%	100.0%
		% within What best describes your camp organization?	11.4%	32.1%	8.1%	6.7%	29.6%	0.0%	17.6%
		% of Total	4.8%	5.2%	0.9%	0.3%	6.4%	0.0%	17.6%
	other	Count	16a	2a	3a	4a	4a	2a	31
		Expected Count	13.2	5.0	3.5	1.4	6.7	1.3	31.0
		% within What is your camp organization's fiscal year?	51.6%	6.5%	9.7%	12.9%	12.9%	6.5%	100.0%
		% within What best describes your camp organization?	11.4%	3.8%	8.1%	26.7%	5.6%	14.3%	9.4%
		% of Total	4.8%	0.6%	0.9%	1.2%	1.2%	0.6%	9.4%
Total		Count	140	53	37	15	71	14	330
		Expected Count	140.0	53.0	37.0	15.0	71.0	14.0	330.0
		% within What is your camp organization's fiscal year?	42.4%	16.1%	11.2%	4.5%	21.5%	4.2%	100.0%
		% within What best describes your camp organization?	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
		% of Total	42.4%	16.1%	11.2%	4.5%	21.5%	4.2%	100.0%

Each subscript letter denotes a subset of What best describes your camp organization? categories whose column proportions do not differ significantly from each other at the .05 level.
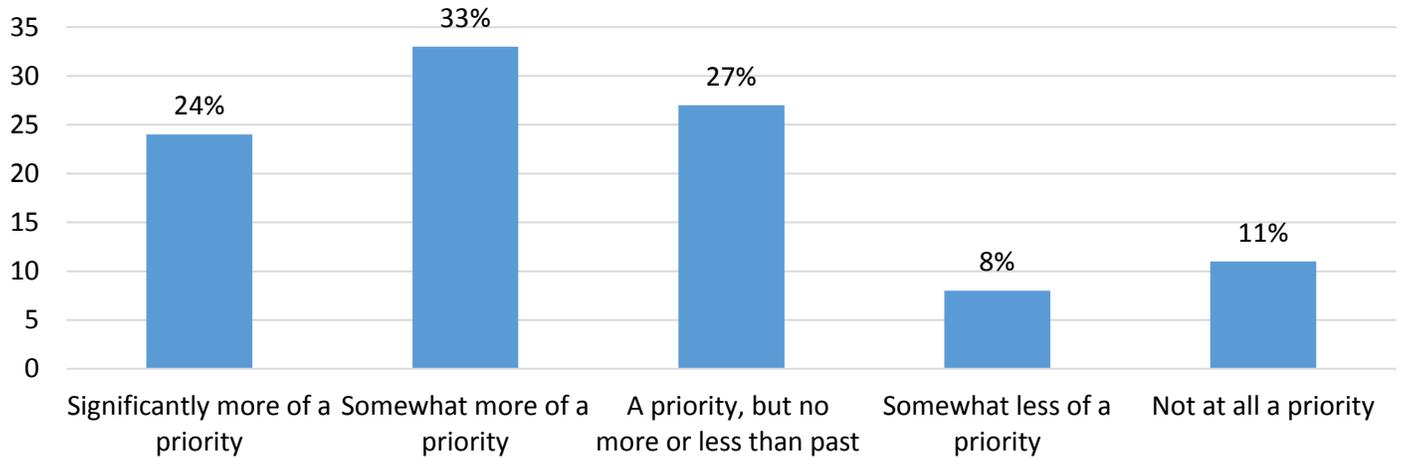
QUESTION 29
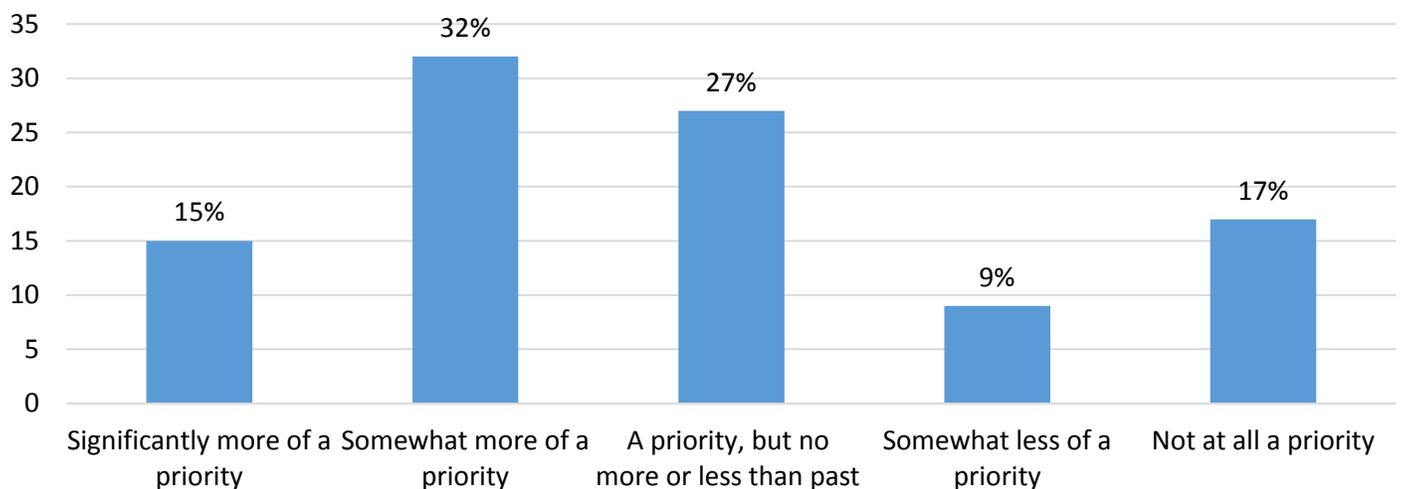Describe your camp's efforts to generate additional revenue over the last two years:
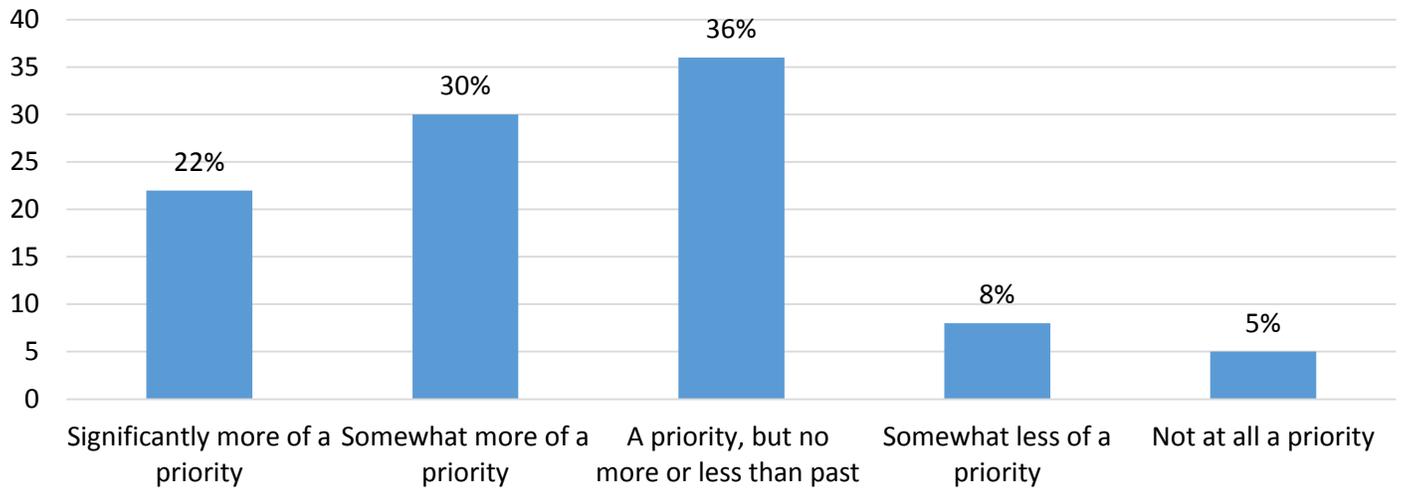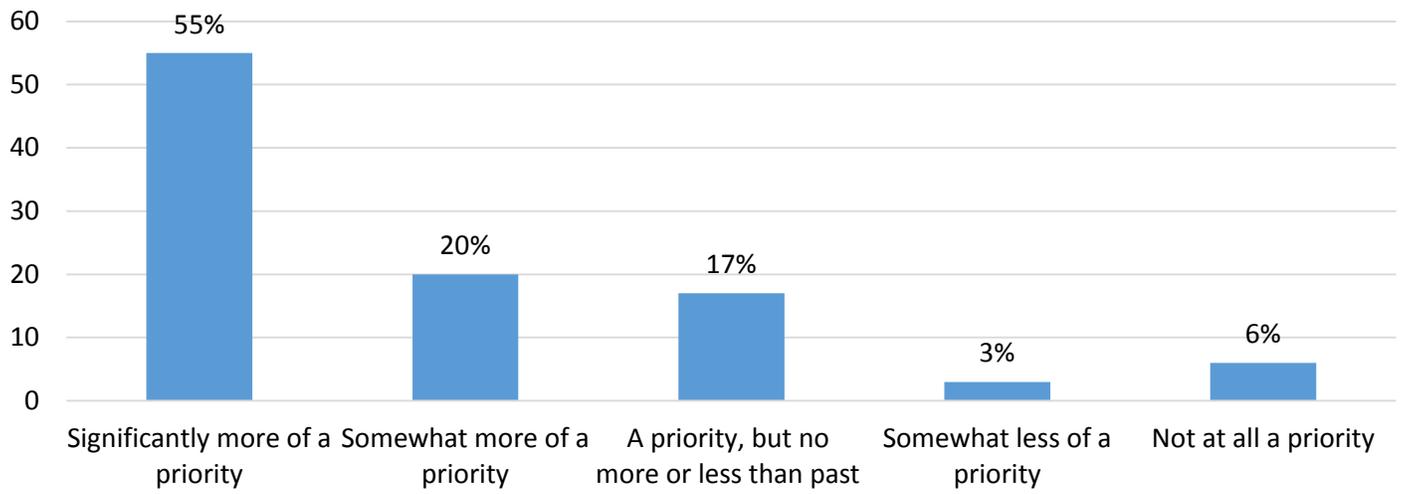
Rent to Outside Groups

Category	Percentage
Significantly more of a priority	19%
Somewhat more of a priority	19%
A priority, but no more or less than past	27%
Somewhat less of a priority	8%
Not at all a priority	37%

Add New Programs

Category	Percentage
Significantly more of a priority	24%
Somewhat more of a priority	33%
A priority, but no more or less than past	27%
Somewhat less of a priority	8%
Not at all a priority	11%

Increase Prices

Category	Percentage
Significantly more of a priority	15%
Somewhat more of a priority	32%
A priority, but no more or less than past	27%
Somewhat less of a priority	9%
Not at all a priority	17%

Decrease Expenses

Category	Value
Significantly more of a priority	22%
Somewhat more of a priority	30%
A priority, but no more or less than past	36%
Somewhat less of a priority	8%
Not at all a priority	5%

Increase Enrollment

Category	Value
Significantly more of a priority	55%
Somewhat more of a priority	20%
A priority, but no more or less than past	17%
Somewhat less of a priority	3%
Not at all a priority	6%

Increase Donations or Grants

Category	Value
Significantly more of a priority	39%
Somewhat more of a priority	22%
A priority, but no more or less than past	12%
Somewhat less of a priority	4%
Not at all a priority	23%
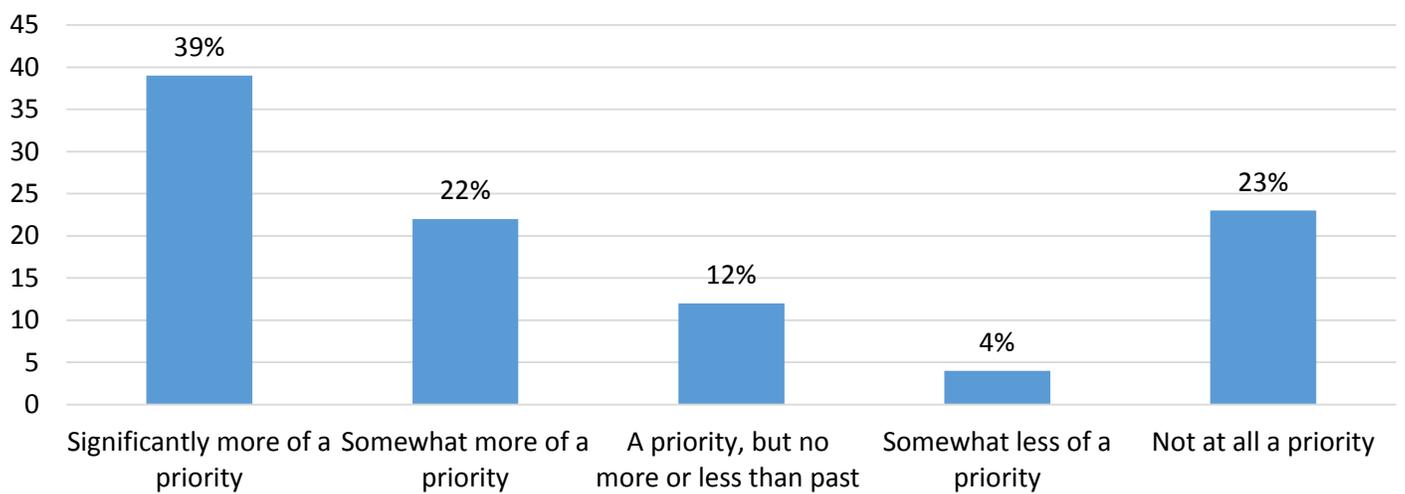
Partner with Other Organizations

Significantly more of a priority	Somewhat more of a priority	A priority, but no more or less than past	Somewhat less of a priority	Not at all a priority
16%	23%	22%	13%	26%

Improve Marketing Efforts

Significantly more of a priority	Somewhat more of a priority	A priority, but no more or less than past	Somewhat less of a priority	Not at all a priority
38%	33%	19%	4%	6%

Add Capacity

Significantly more of a priority	Somewhat more of a priority	A priority, but no more or less than past	Somewhat less of a priority	Not at all a priority
15%	19%	15%	10%	41%

Extend Our Seasons

Category	Percentage
Significantly more of a priority	7%
Somewhat more of a priority	17%
A priority, but no more or less than past	18%
Somewhat less of a priority	12%
Not at all a priority	46%

Increase enrollment * type of program:

*When compared rental groups, residential and day camps had significantly more camps report it was a priority to increase enrollment to generate revenue.

$\chi(15) = 31.809$, $p = .007$.

Chi-Square Tests

	Value	df	Asymptotic Significance (2-sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	31.809[a]	15	.007
Likelihood Ratio	39.616	15	.001
N of Valid Cases	329		

a. 11 cells (45.8%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is .18.

Crosstab

			What is your camp type?				
			daycamponly	residentialcamponly	dayandresident	rentalgrouponly	Total
Describe your camp's efforts to generate additional revenue over the last two years: - Increase enrollment		Count	21a	44a	24a, b	7b	96
		Expected Count	22.5	46.4	24.2	2.9	96.0
		% within Describe your camp's efforts to generate additional revenue over the last two years: - Increase enrollment	21.9%	45.8%	25.0%	7.3%	100.0%
		% within What is your camp type?	27.3%	27.7%	28.9%	70.0%	29.2%
		% of Total	6.4%	13.4%	7.3%	2.1%	29.2%
	sigmoreapriority	Count	36a, b	51b, c	42a	0c	129
		Expected Count	30.2	62.3	32.5	3.9	129.0
		% within Describe your camp's efforts to generate additional revenue over the last two years: - Increase enrollment	27.9%	39.5%	32.6%	0.0%	100.0%
		% within What is your camp type?	46.8%	32.1%	50.6%	0.0%	39.2%
		% of Total	10.9%	15.5%	12.8%	0.0%	39.2%
	somewhatmoreapriority	Count	7a	27a	9a	3a	46
		Expected Count	10.8	22.2	11.6	1.4	46.0
		% within Describe your camp's efforts to generate additional revenue over the last two years: - Increase enrollment	15.2%	58.7%	19.6%	6.5%	100.0%
		% within What is your camp type?	9.1%	17.0%	10.8%	30.0%	14.0%
		% of Total	2.1%	8.2%	2.7%	0.9%	14.0%
	apriioritybutnomoreorless	Count	9a	22a	8a	0a	39
		Expected Count	9.1	18.8	9.8	1.2	39.0
		% within Describe your camp's efforts to generate additional revenue over the last two years: - Increase enrollment	23.1%	56.4%	20.5%	0.0%	100.0%
		% within What is your camp type?	11.7%	13.8%	9.6%	0.0%	11.9%
		% of Total	2.7%	6.7%	2.4%	0.0%	11.9%
	somewhatlessapriority	Count	1a	5a	0a	0a	6
		Expected Count	1.4	2.9	1.5	.2	6.0
		% within Describe your camp's efforts to generate additional revenue over the last two years: - Increase enrollment	16.7%	83.3%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%
		% within What is your camp type?	1.3%	3.1%	0.0%	0.0%	1.8%
		% of Total	0.3%	1.5%	0.0%	0.0%	1.8%
	notatallapriority	Count	3a	10a	0a	0a	13
		Expected Count	3.0	6.3	3.3	.4	13.0
		% within Describe your camp's efforts to generate additional revenue over the last two years: - Increase enrollment	23.1%	76.9%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%
		% within What is your camp type?	3.9%	6.3%	0.0%	0.0%	4.0%
		% of Total	0.9%	3.0%	0.0%	0.0%	4.0%
Total		Count	77	159	83	10	329
		Expected Count	77.0	159.0	83.0	10.0	329.0
		% within Describe your camp's efforts to generate additional revenue over the last two years: - Increase enrollment	23.4%	48.3%	25.2%	3.0%	100.0%
		% within What is your camp type?	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
		% of Total	23.4%	48.3%	25.2%	3.0%	100.0%

Each subscript letter denotes a subset of What is your camp type? categories whose column proportions do not differ significantly from each other at the .05 level.

Decrease expenses * type of program:

*When compared residential camps, day camps had significantly more camps report it was a priority to decrease expenses in order to generate revenue.

$\chi(15) = 31.290$, *p* = .008.

Chi-Square Tests

	Value	df	Asymptotic Significance (2-sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	31.290[a]	15	.008
Likelihood Ratio	35.881	15	.002
N of Valid Cases	329		

a. 10 cells (41.7%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is .33.

Crosstab

			What is your camp type?				
			daycamponly	residentialcamponly	dayandresident	rentalgrouponly	Total
Describe your camp's efforts to generate additional revenue over the last two years: - Decrease expenses		Count	24a, b	44b	24a, b	7a	99
		Expected Count	23.2	47.8	25.0	3.0	99.0
		% within Describe your camp's efforts to generate additional revenue over the last two years: - Decrease expenses	24.2%	44.4%	24.2%	7.1%	100.0%
		% within What is your camp type?	31.2%	27.7%	28.9%	70.0%	30.1%
		% of Total	7.3%	13.4%	7.3%	2.1%	30.1%
	sigmoreapriority	Count	19a	15b	16a, b	1a, b	51
		Expected Count	11.9	24.6	12.9	1.6	51.0
		% within Describe your camp's efforts to generate additional revenue over the last two years: - Decrease expenses	37.3%	29.4%	31.4%	2.0%	100.0%
		% within What is your camp type?	24.7%	9.4%	19.3%	10.0%	15.5%
		% of Total	5.8%	4.6%	4.9%	0.3%	15.5%
	somewhatmoreapriority	Count	13a	34a	22a	0a	69
		Expected Count	16.1	33.3	17.4	2.1	69.0
		% within Describe your camp's efforts to generate additional revenue over the last two years: - Decrease expenses	18.8%	49.3%	31.9%	0.0%	100.0%
		% within What is your camp type?	16.9%	21.4%	26.5%	0.0%	21.0%
		% of Total	4.0%	10.3%	6.7%	0.0%	21.0%
	aprioritybutnomoreorless	Count	15a	45a	20a	1a	81
		Expected Count	19.0	39.1	20.4	2.5	81.0
		% within Describe your camp's efforts to generate additional revenue over the last two years: - Decrease expenses	18.5%	55.6%	24.7%	1.2%	100.0%
		% within What is your camp type?	19.5%	28.3%	24.1%	10.0%	24.6%
		% of Total	4.6%	13.7%	6.1%	0.3%	24.6%
	somewhatlessapriority	Count	4a	12a	1a	1a	18
		Expected Count	4.2	8.7	4.5	.5	18.0
		% within Describe your camp's efforts to generate additional revenue over the last two years: - Decrease expenses	22.2%	66.7%	5.6%	5.6%	100.0%
		% within What is your camp type?	5.2%	7.5%	1.2%	10.0%	5.5%
		% of Total	1.2%	3.6%	0.3%	0.3%	5.5%
	notatallapriority	Count	2a	9a	0a	0a	11
		Expected Count	2.6	5.3	2.8	.3	11.0
		% within Describe your camp's efforts to generate additional revenue over the last two years: - Decrease expenses	18.2%	81.8%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%
		% within What is your camp type?	2.6%	5.7%	0.0%	0.0%	3.3%
		% of Total	0.6%	2.7%	0.0%	0.0%	3.3%
Total		Count	77	159	83	10	329
		Expected Count	77.0	159.0	83.0	10.0	329.0
		% within Describe your camp's efforts to generate additional revenue over the last two years: - Decrease expenses	23.4%	48.3%	25.2%	3.0%	100.0%
		% within What is your camp type?	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
		% of Total	23.4%	48.3%	25.2%	3.0%	100.0%

Each subscript letter denotes a subset of What is your camp type? categories whose column proportions do not differ significantly from each other at the .05 level.

Increase prices * camp affiliation:

*When compared to independent for profit, agency and religious-affiliated camps, medical not-for-profits had significantly more camps report it was not at all a priority to increase prices.

$\chi(25) = 45.488$, *p* = .007.

Chi-Square Tests

	Value	df	Asymptotic Significance (2-sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	45.488[a]	25	.007
Likelihood Ratio	52.568	25	.001
N of Valid Cases	330		

a. 17 cells (47.2%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is .89.

Crosstab

			independentn onprofit	agency	relig	medical	indepforprofit	gov	Total
Describe your camp's efforts to generate additional revenue over the last two years: - Increase prices		Count	44a	12a	13a	4a	22a	4a	99
		Expected Count	42.0	15.9	11.1	4.5	21.3	4.2	99.0
		% within Describe your camp's efforts to generate additional revenue over the last two years: - Increase prices	44.4%	12.1%	13.1%	4.0%	22.2%	4.0%	100.0%
		% within What best describes your camp organization?	31.4%	22.6%	35.1%	26.7%	31.0%	28.6%	30.0%
		% of Total	13.3%	3.6%	3.9%	1.2%	6.7%	1.2%	30.0%
	sigmoreapriority	Count	14a	8a	2a	3a	9a	0a	36
		Expected Count	15.3	5.8	4.0	1.6	7.7	1.5	36.0
		% within Describe your camp's efforts to generate additional revenue over the last two years: - Increase prices	38.9%	22.2%	5.6%	8.3%	25.0%	0.0%	100.0%
		% within What best describes your camp organization?	10.0%	15.1%	5.4%	20.0%	12.7%	0.0%	10.9%
		% of Total	4.2%	2.4%	0.6%	0.9%	2.7%	0.0%	10.9%
	somewhatmoreapriority	Count	28a	11a	9a	2a	18a	5a	73
		Expected Count	31.0	11.7	8.2	3.3	15.7	3.1	73.0
		% within Describe your camp's efforts to generate additional revenue over the last two years: - Increase prices	38.4%	15.1%	12.3%	2.7%	24.7%	6.8%	100.0%
		% within What best describes your camp organization?	20.0%	20.8%	24.3%	13.3%	25.4%	35.7%	22.1%
		% of Total	8.5%	3.3%	2.7%	0.6%	5.5%	1.5%	22.1%
	apriioritybutnomoreorless	Count	21a	14a	10a	0a	17a	0a	62
		Expected Count	26.3	10.0	7.0	2.8	13.3	2.6	62.0
		% within Describe your camp's efforts to generate additional revenue over the last two years: - Increase prices	33.9%	22.6%	16.1%	0.0%	27.4%	0.0%	100.0%
		% within What best describes your camp organization?	15.0%	26.4%	27.0%	0.0%	23.9%	0.0%	18.8%
		% of Total	6.4%	4.2%	3.0%	0.0%	5.2%	0.0%	18.8%
	somewhatlessapriority	Count	11a	4a	1a	0a	4a	1a	21
		Expected Count	8.9	3.4	2.4	1.0	4.5	.9	21.0
		% within Describe your camp's efforts to generate additional revenue over the last two years: - Increase prices	52.4%	19.0%	4.8%	0.0%	19.0%	4.8%	100.0%
		% within What best describes your camp organization?	7.9%	7.5%	2.7%	0.0%	5.6%	7.1%	6.4%
		% of Total	3.3%	1.2%	0.3%	0.0%	1.2%	0.3%	6.4%
	notatallapriority	Count	22a, b, c, d	4c, d, e	2b, d, e	6a	1e	4a, b, c, d	39
		Expected Count	16.5	6.3	4.4	1.8	8.4	1.7	39.0
		% within Describe your camp's efforts to generate additional revenue over the last two years: - Increase prices	56.4%	10.3%	5.1%	15.4%	2.6%	10.3%	100.0%
		% within What best describes your camp organization?	15.7%	7.5%	5.4%	40.0%	1.4%	28.6%	11.8%
		% of Total	6.7%	1.2%	0.6%	1.8%	0.3%	1.2%	11.8%
Total		Count	140	53	37	15	71	14	330
		Expected Count	140.0	53.0	37.0	15.0	71.0	14.0	330.0
		% within Describe your camp's efforts to generate additional revenue over the last two years: - Increase prices	42.4%	16.1%	11.2%	4.5%	21.5%	4.2%	100.0%
		% within What best describes your camp organization?	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
		% of Total	42.4%	16.1%	11.2%	4.5%	21.5%	4.2%	100.0%

Each subscript letter denotes a subset of What best describes your camp organization? categories whose column proportions do not differ significantly from each other at the .05 level.

Add new programs * type of program:

*When compared to residential camp only, residential/day camps had significantly more camps report it was a priority to add new programs.

χ(15) = 29.095, *p* = .016.

Chi-Square Tests

	Value	df	Asymptotic Significance (2-sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	29.095[a]	15	.016
Likelihood Ratio	30.844	15	.009
N of Valid Cases	329		

a. 8 cells (33.3%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is .52.

Crosstab

			What is your camp type?				
			daycamponly	residentialcamponly	dayandresident	rentalgrouponly	Total
Describe your camp's efforts to generate additional revenue over the last two years: - Add new programs		Count	22a, b	44b	24a, b	7a	97
		Expected Count	22.7	46.9	24.5	2.9	97.0
		% within Describe your camp's efforts to generate additional revenue over the last two years: - Add new programs	22.7%	45.4%	24.7%	7.2%	100.0%
		% within What is your camp type?	28.6%	27.7%	28.9%	70.0%	29.5%
		% of Total	6.7%	13.4%	7.3%	2.1%	29.5%
	sigmoreapriority	Count	17a, b	18b	21a	0a, b	56
		Expected Count	13.1	27.1	14.1	1.7	56.0
		% within Describe your camp's efforts to generate additional revenue over the last two years: - Add new programs	30.4%	32.1%	37.5%	0.0%	100.0%
		% within What is your camp type?	22.1%	11.3%	25.3%	0.0%	17.0%
		% of Total	5.2%	5.5%	6.4%	0.0%	17.0%
	somewhatmoreapriority	Count	22a	34a	19a	2a	77
		Expected Count	18.0	37.2	19.4	2.3	77.0
		% within Describe your camp's efforts to generate additional revenue over the last two years: - Add new programs	28.6%	44.2%	24.7%	2.6%	100.0%
		% within What is your camp type?	28.6%	21.4%	22.9%	20.0%	23.4%
		% of Total	6.7%	10.3%	5.8%	0.6%	23.4%
	apriaritybutnomoreorless	Count	11a	32a	12a	1a	56
		Expected Count	13.1	27.1	14.1	1.7	56.0
		% within Describe your camp's efforts to generate additional revenue over the last two years: - Add new programs	19.6%	57.1%	21.4%	1.8%	100.0%
		% within What is your camp type?	14.3%	20.1%	14.5%	10.0%	17.0%
		% of Total	3.3%	9.7%	3.6%	0.3%	17.0%
	somewhatlessapriority	Count	3a	11a	3a	0a	17
		Expected Count	4.0	8.2	4.3	.5	17.0
		% within Describe your camp's efforts to generate additional revenue over the last two years: - Add new programs	17.6%	64.7%	17.6%	0.0%	100.0%
		% within What is your camp type?	3.9%	6.9%	3.6%	0.0%	5.2%
		% of Total	0.9%	3.3%	0.9%	0.0%	5.2%
	notatallapriority	Count	2a	20a	4a	0a	26
		Expected Count	6.1	12.6	6.6	.8	26.0
		% within Describe your camp's efforts to generate additional revenue over the last two years: - Add new programs	7.7%	76.9%	15.4%	0.0%	100.0%
		% within What is your camp type?	2.6%	12.6%	4.8%	0.0%	7.9%
		% of Total	0.6%	6.1%	1.2%	0.0%	7.9%
Total		Count	77	159	83	10	329
		Expected Count	77.0	159.0	83.0	10.0	329.0
		% within Describe your camp's efforts to generate additional revenue over the last two years: - Add new programs	23.4%	48.3%	25.2%	3.0%	100.0%
		% within What is your camp type?	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
		% of Total	23.4%	48.3%	25.2%	3.0%	100.0%

Each subscript letter denotes a subset of What is your camp type? categories whose column proportions do not differ significantly from each other at the .05 level.

Rent to outside groups * type of program:
*When compared to day only camps, residential/day camps had significantly more camps report it was a priority to rent to outside groups to generate revenue.
*When compared to day only camps, residential/day camps had significantly more camps report it was somewhat less of a priority to rent to outside groups to generate revenue.
*When compared to all other camps, day only camps had significantly more camps report it was not at all a priority to rent to outside groups to generate revenue.

$\chi(15) = 52.992$, $p < .001$.

Chi-Square Tests

	Value	df	Asymptotic Significance (2-sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	52.992[a]	15	.000
Likelihood Ratio	56.159	15	.000
N of Valid Cases	329		

a. 8 cells (33.3%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is .55.

Crosstab

			What is your camp type?				
			daycamponly	residentialcamponly	dayandresident	rentalgrouponly	Total
Describe your camp's efforts to generate additional revenue over the last two years: - Rent to outside groups		Count	22a	43a	24a	6a	95
		Expected Count	22.2	45.9	24.0	2.9	95.0
		% within Describe your camp's efforts to generate additional revenue over the last two years: - Rent to outside groups	23.2%	45.3%	25.3%	6.3%	100.0%
		% within What is your camp type?	28.6%	27.0%	28.9%	60.0%	28.9%
		% of Total	6.7%	13.1%	7.3%	1.8%	28.9%
	sigmoreapriority	Count	3a	24a, b	17b	2a, b	46
		Expected Count	10.8	22.2	11.6	1.4	46.0
		% within Describe your camp's efforts to generate additional revenue over the last two years: - Rent to outside groups	6.5%	52.2%	37.0%	4.3%	100.0%
		% within What is your camp type?	3.9%	15.1%	20.5%	20.0%	14.0%
		% of Total	0.9%	7.3%	5.2%	0.6%	14.0%
	somewhatmoreapriority	Count	7a	24a	13a	1a	45
		Expected Count	10.5	21.7	11.4	1.4	45.0
		% within Describe your camp's efforts to generate additional revenue over the last two years: - Rent to outside groups	15.6%	53.3%	28.9%	2.2%	100.0%
		% within What is your camp type?	9.1%	15.1%	15.7%	10.0%	13.7%
		% of Total	2.1%	7.3%	4.0%	0.3%	13.7%
	aprioritybutnomoreorless	Count	6a	22a	11a	1a	40
		Expected Count	9.4	19.3	10.1	1.2	40.0
		% within Describe your camp's efforts to generate additional revenue over the last two years: - Rent to outside groups	15.0%	55.0%	27.5%	2.5%	100.0%
		% within What is your camp type?	7.8%	13.8%	13.3%	10.0%	12.2%
		% of Total	1.8%	6.7%	3.3%	0.3%	12.2%
	somewhatlessapriority	Count	1a	7a, b	10b	0a, b	18
		Expected Count	4.2	8.7	4.5	.5	18.0
		% within Describe your camp's efforts to generate additional revenue over the last two years: - Rent to outside groups	5.6%	38.9%	55.6%	0.0%	100.0%
		% within What is your camp type?	1.3%	4.4%	12.0%	0.0%	5.5%
		% of Total	0.3%	2.1%	3.0%	0.0%	5.5%
	notatallapriority	Count	38a	39b	8c	0b, c	85
		Expected Count	19.9	41.1	21.4	2.6	85.0
		% within Describe your camp's efforts to generate additional revenue over the last two years: - Rent to outside groups	44.7%	45.9%	9.4%	0.0%	100.0%
		% within What is your camp type?	49.4%	24.5%	9.6%	0.0%	25.8%
		% of Total	11.6%	11.9%	2.4%	0.0%	25.8%
Total		Count	77	159	83	10	329
		Expected Count	77.0	159.0	83.0	10.0	329.0
		% within Describe your camp's efforts to generate additional revenue over the last two years: - Rent to outside groups	23.4%	48.3%	25.2%	3.0%	100.0%
		% within What is your camp type?	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
		% of Total	23.4%	48.3%	25.2%	3.0%	100.0%

Each subscript letter denotes a subset of What is your camp type? categories whose column proportions do not differ significantly from each other at the .05 level.

Rent to outside groups * camp affiliation:
*When compared to independent for-profit camps, agency camps had significantly more camps report it was a priority to rent to outside groups to generate revenue.
*When compared to agency and religiously-affiliated, government camps had significantly more camps report it was not at all a priority to rent to outside groups to generate revenue.

$\chi(15) = 52.992$, $p < .001$.

Crosstab

			independentn onprofit	agency	relig	medical	indepforprofit	gov	Total
Describe your camp's efforts to generate additional revenue over the last two years: - Rent to outside groups		Count	42a	10a	13a	4a	22a	4a	95
		Expected Count	40.3	15.3	10.7	4.3	20.4	4.0	95.0
		% within Describe your camp's efforts to generate additional revenue over the last two years: - Rent to outside groups	44.2%	10.5%	13.7%	4.2%	23.2%	4.2%	100.0%
		% within What best describes your camp organization?	30.0%	18.9%	35.1%	26.7%	31.0%	28.6%	28.8%
		% of Total	12.7%	3.0%	3.9%	1.2%	6.7%	1.2%	28.8%
	sigmoreapriority	Count	19a, b	14b	5a, b	3a, b	5a	0a, b	46
		Expected Count	19.5	7.4	5.2	2.1	9.9	2.0	46.0
		% within Describe your camp's efforts to generate additional revenue over the last two years: - Rent to outside groups	41.3%	30.4%	10.9%	6.5%	10.9%	0.0%	100.0%
		% within What best describes your camp organization?	13.6%	26.4%	13.5%	20.0%	7.0%	0.0%	13.9%
		% of Total	5.8%	4.2%	1.5%	0.9%	1.5%	0.0%	13.9%
	somewhatmoreapriority	Count	14a	9a	6a	2a	13a	1a	45
		Expected Count	19.1	7.2	5.0	2.0	9.7	1.9	45.0
		% within Describe your camp's efforts to generate additional revenue over the last two years: - Rent to outside groups	31.1%	20.0%	13.3%	4.4%	28.9%	2.2%	100.0%
		% within What best describes your camp organization?	10.0%	17.0%	16.2%	13.3%	18.3%	7.1%	13.6%
		% of Total	4.2%	2.7%	1.8%	0.6%	3.9%	0.3%	13.6%
	aprioritybutnomoreorless	Count	15a	11a	8a	0a	7a	0a	41
		Expected Count	17.4	6.6	4.6	1.9	8.8	1.7	41.0
		% within Describe your camp's efforts to generate additional revenue over the last two years: - Rent to outside groups	36.6%	26.8%	19.5%	0.0%	17.1%	0.0%	100.0%
		% within What best describes your camp organization?	10.7%	20.8%	21.6%	0.0%	9.9%	0.0%	12.4%
		% of Total	4.5%	3.3%	2.4%	0.0%	2.1%	0.0%	12.4%
	somewhatlessapriority	Count	7a	3a	2a	0a	6a	0a	18
		Expected Count	7.6	2.9	2.0	.8	3.9	.8	18.0
		% within Describe your camp's efforts to generate additional revenue over the last two years: - Rent to outside groups	38.9%	16.7%	11.1%	0.0%	33.3%	0.0%	100.0%
		% within What best describes your camp organization?	5.0%	5.7%	5.4%	0.0%	8.5%	0.0%	5.5%
		% of Total	2.1%	0.9%	0.6%	0.0%	1.8%	0.0%	5.5%
	notatallapriority	Count	43a, b	6b	3b	6a, b	18a, b	9a	85
		Expected Count	36.1	13.7	9.5	3.9	18.3	3.6	85.0
		% within Describe your camp's efforts to generate additional revenue over the last two years: - Rent to outside groups	50.6%	7.1%	3.5%	7.1%	21.2%	10.6%	100.0%
		% within What best describes your camp organization?	30.7%	11.3%	8.1%	40.0%	25.4%	64.3%	25.8%
		% of Total	13.0%	1.8%	0.9%	1.8%	5.5%	2.7%	25.8%
Total		Count	140	53	37	15	71	14	330
		Expected Count	140.0	53.0	37.0	15.0	71.0	14.0	330.0
		% within Describe your camp's efforts to generate additional revenue over the last two years: - Rent to outside groups	42.4%	16.1%	11.2%	4.5%	21.5%	4.2%	100.0%
		% within What best describes your camp organization?	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
		% of Total	42.4%	16.1%	11.2%	4.5%	21.5%	4.2%	100.0%

Each subscript letter denotes a subset of What best describes your camp organization? categories whose column proportions do not differ significantly from each other at the .05 level.

Add capacity through capital improvement * type of program:
*When compared to residential/day camps, day only camps had significantly more camps report it was not at all a priority to add capacity through capital improvements to generate revenue.

$\chi(25) = 48.742$, $p = .003$.

Chi-Square Tests

	Value	df	Asymptotic Significance (2-sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	48.742[a]	25	.003
Likelihood Ratio	54.496	25	.001
N of Valid Cases	330		

a. 16 cells (44.4%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is .76.

Crosstab

			What is your camp type?				
			daycamponly	residentialcamponly	dayandresident	rentalgrouponly	Total
Describe your camp's efforts to generate additional revenue over the last two years: - Add capacity through capital expenditures		Count	22a, b	43b	24a, b	7a	96
		Expected Count	22.5	46.4	24.2	2.9	96.0
		% within Describe your camp's efforts to generate additional revenue over the last two years: - Add capacity through capital expenditures	22.9%	44.8%	25.0%	7.3%	100.0%
		% within What is your camp type?	28.6%	27.0%	28.9%	70.0%	29.2%
		% of Total	6.7%	13.1%	7.3%	2.1%	29.2%
	sigmoreapriority	Count	6a	17a	10a	2a	35
		Expected Count	8.2	16.9	8.8	1.1	35.0
		% within Describe your camp's efforts to generate additional revenue over the last two years: - Add capacity through capital expenditures	17.1%	48.6%	28.6%	5.7%	100.0%
		% within What is your camp type?	7.8%	10.7%	12.0%	20.0%	10.6%
		% of Total	1.8%	5.2%	3.0%	0.6%	10.6%
	somewhatmoreapriority	Count	7a	20a	19a	0a	46
		Expected Count	10.8	22.2	11.6	1.4	46.0
		% within Describe your camp's efforts to generate additional revenue over the last two years: - Add capacity through capital expenditures	15.2%	43.5%	41.3%	0.0%	100.0%
		% within What is your camp type?	9.1%	12.6%	22.9%	0.0%	14.0%
		% of Total	2.1%	6.1%	5.8%	0.0%	14.0%
	aprioritybutnomoreorless	Count	7a	16a	10a	1a	34
		Expected Count	8.0	16.4	8.6	1.0	34.0
		% within Describe your camp's efforts to generate additional revenue over the last two years: - Add capacity through capital expenditures	20.6%	47.1%	29.4%	2.9%	100.0%
		% within What is your camp type?	9.1%	10.1%	12.0%	10.0%	10.3%
		% of Total	2.1%	4.9%	3.0%	0.3%	10.3%
	somewhatlessapriority	Count	4a	14a	5a	0a	23
		Expected Count	5.4	11.1	5.8	.7	23.0
		% within Describe your camp's efforts to generate additional revenue over the last two years: - Add capacity through capital expenditures	17.4%	60.9%	21.7%	0.0%	100.0%
		% within What is your camp type?	5.2%	8.8%	6.0%	0.0%	7.0%
		% of Total	1.2%	4.3%	1.5%	0.0%	7.0%
	notatallapriority	Count	31a	49a, b	15b	0a, b	95
		Expected Count	22.2	45.9	24.0	2.9	95.0
		% within Describe your camp's efforts to generate additional revenue over the last two years: - Add capacity through capital expenditures	32.6%	51.6%	15.8%	0.0%	100.0%
		% within What is your camp type?	40.3%	30.8%	18.1%	0.0%	28.9%
		% of Total	9.4%	14.9%	4.6%	0.0%	28.9%
Total		Count	77	159	83	10	329
		Expected Count	77.0	159.0	83.0	10.0	329.0
		% within Describe your camp's efforts to generate additional revenue over the last two years: - Add capacity through capital expenditures	23.4%	48.3%	25.2%	3.0%	100.0%
		% within What is your camp type?	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
		% of Total	23.4%	48.3%	25.2%	3.0%	100.0%

Each subscript letter denotes a subset of What is your camp type? categories whose column proportions do not differ significantly from each other at the .05 level.

Add capacity through capital improvements * camp affiliation:

*When compared to religiously-affiliated camps, medical not-for-profits and government camps had significantly more camps report it was not at all a priority to add capacity through capital improvements to generate revenue.

$\chi(25) = 41.167$, *p* = .022.

Chi-Square Tests

	Value	df	Asymptotic Significance (2-sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	41.167[a]	25	.022
Likelihood Ratio	46.491	25	.006
N of Valid Cases	330		

a. 17 cells (47.2%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is .98.

Crosstab

			What best describes your camp organization?						
			independentnonprofit	agency	relig	medical	indepforprofit	gov	Total
Describe your camp's efforts to generate additional revenue over the last two years: - Add capacity through capital expenditures		Count	42a	11a	13a	4a	22a	4a	96
		Expected Count	40.7	15.4	10.8	4.4	20.7	4.1	96.0
		% within Describe your camp's efforts to generate additional revenue over the last two years: - Add capacity through capital expenditures	43.8%	11.5%	13.5%	4.2%	22.9%	4.2%	100.0%
		% within What best describes your camp organization?	30.0%	20.8%	35.1%	26.7%	31.0%	28.6%	29.1%
		% of Total	12.7%	3.3%	3.9%	1.2%	6.7%	1.2%	29.1%
	sigmoreapriority	Count	14a	9a	4a	2a	5a	1a	35
		Expected Count	14.8	5.6	3.9	1.6	7.5	1.5	35.0
		% within Describe your camp's efforts to generate additional revenue over the last two years: - Add capacity through capital expenditures	40.0%	25.7%	11.4%	5.7%	14.3%	2.9%	100.0%
		% within What best describes your camp organization?	10.0%	17.0%	10.8%	13.3%	7.0%	7.1%	10.6%
		% of Total	4.2%	2.7%	1.2%	0.6%	1.5%	0.3%	10.6%
	somewhatmoreapriority	Count	16a	13a	7a	0a	9a	1a	46
		Expected Count	19.5	7.4	5.2	2.1	9.9	2.0	46.0
		% within Describe your camp's efforts to generate additional revenue over the last two years: - Add capacity through capital expenditures	34.8%	28.3%	15.2%	0.0%	19.6%	2.2%	100.0%
		% within What best describes your camp organization?	11.4%	24.5%	18.9%	0.0%	12.7%	7.1%	13.9%
		% of Total	4.8%	3.9%	2.1%	0.0%	2.7%	0.3%	13.9%
	apriritybutnomoreorless	Count	16a	7a	4a	0a	8a	0a	35
		Expected Count	14.8	5.6	3.9	1.6	7.5	1.5	35.0
		% within Describe your camp's efforts to generate additional revenue over the last two years: - Add capacity through capital expenditures	45.7%	20.0%	11.4%	0.0%	22.9%	0.0%	100.0%
		% within What best describes your camp organization?	11.4%	13.2%	10.8%	0.0%	11.3%	0.0%	10.6%
		% of Total	4.8%	2.1%	1.2%	0.0%	2.4%	0.0%	10.6%
	somewhatlessapriority	Count	8a	1a	5a	0a	9a	0a	23
		Expected Count	9.8	3.7	2.6	1.0	4.9	1.0	23.0
		% within Describe your camp's efforts to generate additional revenue over the last two years: - Add capacity through capital expenditures	34.8%	4.3%	21.7%	0.0%	39.1%	0.0%	100.0%
		% within What best describes your camp organization?	5.7%	1.9%	13.5%	0.0%	12.7%	0.0%	7.0%
		% of Total	2.4%	0.3%	1.5%	0.0%	2.7%	0.0%	7.0%
	notatallapriority	Count	44a, b	12a, b	4b	9a	18a, b	8a	95
		Expected Count	40.3	15.3	10.7	4.3	20.4	4.0	95.0
		% within Describe your camp's efforts to generate additional revenue over the last two years: - Add capacity through capital expenditures	46.3%	12.6%	4.2%	9.5%	18.9%	8.4%	100.0%
		% within What best describes your camp organization?	31.4%	22.6%	10.8%	60.0%	25.4%	57.1%	28.8%
		% of Total	13.3%	3.6%	1.2%	2.7%	5.5%	2.4%	28.8%
Total		Count	140	53	37	15	71	14	330
		Expected Count	140.0	53.0	37.0	15.0	71.0	14.0	330.0
		% within Describe your camp's efforts to generate additional revenue over the last two years: - Add capacity through capital expenditures	42.4%	16.1%	11.2%	4.5%	21.5%	4.2%	100.0%
		% within What best describes your camp organization?	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
		% of Total	42.4%	16.1%	11.2%	4.5%	21.5%	4.2%	100.0%

Each subscript letter denotes a subset of What best describes your camp organization? categories whose column proportions do not differ significantly from each other at the .05 level.

Improve marketing efforts * camp affiliation:

*When compared to independent for profit, government camps had significantly more camps report it was not at all a priority to improve marketing efforts to generate revenue.

$\chi(25) = 42.373$, *p* = .016.

Chi-Square Tests

	Value	df	Asymptotic Significance (2-sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	42.373[a]	25	.016
Likelihood Ratio	44.478	25	.010
N of Valid Cases	330		

a. 19 cells (52.8%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is .34.

Crosstab

			What best describes your camp organization?						
			independentn onprofit	agency	relig	medical	indepforprofit	gov	Total
Describe your camp's efforts to generate additional revenue over the last two years: - Improve marketing efforts		Count	43a	11a	13a	4a	21a	4a	96
		Expected Count	40.7	15.4	10.8	4.4	20.7	4.1	96.0
		% within Describe your camp's efforts to generate additional revenue over the last two years: - Improve marketing efforts	44.8%	11.5%	13.5%	4.2%	21.9%	4.2%	100.0%
		% within What best describes your camp organization?	30.7%	20.8%	35.1%	26.7%	29.6%	28.6%	29.1%
		% of Total	13.0%	3.3%	3.9%	1.2%	6.4%	1.2%	29.1%
	sigmoreapriority	Count	30a	15a	16a	6a	22a	1a	90
		Expected Count	38.2	14.5	10.1	4.1	19.4	3.8	90.0
		% within Describe your camp's efforts to generate additional revenue over the last two years: - Improve marketing efforts	33.3%	16.7%	17.8%	6.7%	24.4%	1.1%	100.0%
		% within What best describes your camp organization?	21.4%	28.3%	43.2%	40.0%	31.0%	7.1%	27.3%
		% of Total	9.1%	4.5%	4.8%	1.8%	6.7%	0.3%	27.3%
	somewhatmoreapriority	Count	27a	20a	6a	2a	17a	4a	76
		Expected Count	32.2	12.2	8.5	3.5	16.4	3.2	76.0
		% within Describe your camp's efforts to generate additional revenue over the last two years: - Improve marketing efforts	35.5%	26.3%	7.9%	2.6%	22.4%	5.3%	100.0%
		% within What best describes your camp organization?	19.3%	37.7%	16.2%	13.3%	23.9%	28.6%	23.0%
		% of Total	8.2%	6.1%	1.8%	0.6%	5.2%	1.2%	23.0%
	aprioritybutnomoreorless	Count	27a	4a	1a	2a	9a	2a	45
		Expected Count	19.1	7.2	5.0	2.0	9.7	1.9	45.0
		% within Describe your camp's efforts to generate additional revenue over the last two years: - Improve marketing efforts	60.0%	8.9%	2.2%	4.4%	20.0%	4.4%	100.0%
		% within What best describes your camp organization?	19.3%	7.5%	2.7%	13.3%	12.7%	14.3%	13.6%
		% of Total	8.2%	1.2%	0.3%	0.6%	2.7%	0.6%	13.6%
	somewhatlessapriority	Count	4a	2a	0a	0a	2a	0a	8
		Expected Count	3.4	1.3	.9	.4	1.7	.3	8.0
		% within Describe your camp's efforts to generate additional revenue over the last two years: - Improve marketing efforts	50.0%	25.0%	0.0%	0.0%	25.0%	0.0%	100.0%
		% within What best describes your camp organization?	2.9%	3.8%	0.0%	0.0%	2.8%	0.0%	2.4%
		% of Total	1.2%	0.6%	0.0%	0.0%	0.6%	0.0%	2.4%
	notatallapriority	Count	9a, b	1a, b	1a, b	1a, b	0b	3a	15
		Expected Count	6.4	2.4	1.7	.7	3.2	.6	15.0
		% within Describe your camp's efforts to generate additional revenue over the last two years: - Improve marketing efforts	60.0%	6.7%	6.7%	6.7%	0.0%	20.0%	100.0%
		% within What best describes your camp organization?	6.4%	1.9%	2.7%	6.7%	0.0%	21.4%	4.5%
		% of Total	2.7%	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	0.0%	0.9%	4.5%
Total		Count	140	53	37	15	71	14	330
		Expected Count	140.0	53.0	37.0	15.0	71.0	14.0	330.0
		% within Describe your camp's efforts to generate additional revenue over the last two years: - Improve marketing efforts	42.4%	16.1%	11.2%	4.5%	21.5%	4.2%	100.0%
		% within What best describes your camp organization?	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
		% of Total	42.4%	16.1%	11.2%	4.5%	21.5%	4.2%	100.0%

Each subscript letter denotes a subset of What best describes your camp organization? categories whose column proportions do not differ significantly from each other at the .05 level.

Partner with organizations * camp affiliation:

*When compared to independent not-for-profit camps, independent for profit camps had significantly more camps report it was not at all a priority partner with organizations to generate revenue.

$\chi(25) = 44.949$, *p* = .008.

Chi-Square Tests

	Value	df	Asymptotic Significance (2-sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	44.949[a]	25	.008
Likelihood Ratio	48.280	25	.003
N of Valid Cases	330		

a. 15 cells (41.7%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is 1.23.

Crosstab

			What best describes your camp organization?						
			independentn onprofit	agency	relig	medical	indepforprofit	gov	Total
Describe your camp's efforts to generate additional revenue over the last two years: - Partner with 4organizations		Count	43a	11a	13a	4a	22a	4a	97
		Expected Count	41.2	15.6	10.9	4.4	20.9	4.1	97.0
		% within Describe your camp's efforts to generate additional revenue over the last two years: - Partner with 4organizations	44.3%	11.3%	13.4%	4.1%	22.7%	4.1%	100.0%
		% within What best describes your camp organization?	30.7%	20.8%	35.1%	26.7%	31.0%	28.6%	29.4%
		% of Total	13.0%	3.3%	3.9%	1.2%	6.7%	1.2%	29.4%
	sigmoreapriority	Count	19a	7a	4a	4a	3a	0a	37
		Expected Count	15.7	5.9	4.1	1.7	8.0	1.6	37.0
		% within Describe your camp's efforts to generate additional revenue over the last two years: - Partner with 4organizations	51.4%	18.9%	10.8%	10.8%	8.1%	0.0%	100.0%
		% within What best describes your camp organization?	13.6%	13.2%	10.8%	26.7%	4.2%	0.0%	11.2%
		% of Total	5.8%	2.1%	1.2%	1.2%	0.9%	0.0%	11.2%
	somewhatmoreapriority	Count	19a	13a	9a	2a	10a	3a	56
		Expected Count	23.8	9.0	6.3	2.5	12.0	2.4	56.0
		% within Describe your camp's efforts to generate additional revenue over the last two years: - Partner with 4organizations	33.9%	23.2%	16.1%	3.6%	17.9%	5.4%	100.0%
		% within What best describes your camp organization?	13.6%	24.5%	24.3%	13.3%	14.1%	21.4%	17.0%
		% of Total	5.8%	3.9%	2.7%	0.6%	3.0%	0.9%	17.0%
	apriaritybutnomoreorless	Count	30a	8a	5a	0a	6a	2a	51
		Expected Count	21.6	8.2	5.7	2.3	11.0	2.2	51.0
		% within Describe your camp's efforts to generate additional revenue over the last two years: - Partner with 4organizations	58.8%	15.7%	9.8%	0.0%	11.8%	3.9%	100.0%
		% within What best describes your camp organization?	21.4%	15.1%	13.5%	0.0%	8.5%	14.3%	15.5%
		% of Total	9.1%	2.4%	1.5%	0.0%	1.8%	0.6%	15.5%
	somewhatlessapriority	Count	11a	8a	3a	0a	6a	1a	29
		Expected Count	12.3	4.7	3.3	1.3	6.2	1.2	29.0
		% within Describe your camp's efforts to generate additional revenue over the last two years: - Partner with 4organizations	37.9%	27.6%	10.3%	0.0%	20.7%	3.4%	100.0%
		% within What best describes your camp organization?	7.9%	15.1%	8.1%	0.0%	8.5%	7.1%	8.8%
		% of Total	3.3%	2.4%	0.9%	0.0%	1.8%	0.3%	8.8%
	notatallapriority	Count	18a	6a, b	3a, b	5a, b	24b	4a, b	60
		Expected Count	25.5	9.6	6.7	2.7	12.9	2.5	60.0
		% within Describe your camp's efforts to generate additional revenue over the last two years: - Partner with 4organizations	30.0%	10.0%	5.0%	8.3%	40.0%	6.7%	100.0%
		% within What best describes your camp organization?	12.9%	11.3%	8.1%	33.3%	33.8%	28.6%	18.2%
		% of Total	5.5%	1.8%	0.9%	1.5%	7.3%	1.2%	18.2%
Total		Count	140	53	37	15	71	14	330
		Expected Count	140.0	53.0	37.0	15.0	71.0	14.0	330.0
		% within Describe your camp's efforts to generate additional revenue over the last two years: - Partner with 4organizations	42.4%	16.1%	11.2%	4.5%	21.5%	4.2%	100.0%
		% within What best describes your camp organization?	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
		% of Total	42.4%	16.1%	11.2%	4.5%	21.5%	4.2%	100.0%

Each subscript letter denotes a subset of What best describes your camp organization? categories whose column proportions do not differ significantly from each other at the .05 level.

Increase donations * ACA local office:

*When compared to camps in the South, Mid-Atlantic camps had significantly more camps report it was not at all a priority to increase donations to generate revenue.

$\chi(25) = 39.123$, *p* = .036.

Chi-Square Tests

	Value	df	Asymptotic Significance (2-sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	39.123[a]	25	.036
Likelihood Ratio	38.426	25	.042
N of Valid Cases	331		

a. 13 cells (36.1%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is .22.

Crosstab

			What is your ACA local office?						
			Mid-Atlantic	New England	South	West	Mid-West	Total
Describe your camp's efforts to generate additional revenue over the last two years: - Increase donations and/or grant funding		Count	5a	21a	16a	13a	21a	19a	95
		Expected Count	2.6	23.5	10.3	13.5	21.0	24.1	95.0
		% within Describe your camp's efforts to generate additional revenue over the last two years: - Increase donations and/or grant funding	5.3%	22.1%	16.8%	13.7%	22.1%	20.0%	100.0%
		% within What is your ACA local office?	55.6%	25.6%	44.4%	27.7%	28.8%	22.6%	28.7%
		% of Total	1.5%	6.3%	4.8%	3.9%	6.3%	5.7%	28.7%
	sigmoreapriority	Count	3a	19a	10a	12a	18a	34a	96
		Expected Count	2.6	23.8	10.4	13.6	21.2	24.4	96.0
		% within Describe your camp's efforts to generate additional revenue over the last two years: - Increase donations and/or grant funding	3.1%	19.8%	10.4%	12.5%	18.8%	35.4%	100.0%
		% within What is your ACA local office?	33.3%	23.2%	27.8%	25.5%	24.7%	40.5%	29.0%
		% of Total	0.9%	5.7%	3.0%	3.6%	5.4%	10.3%	29.0%
	somewhatmoreapriority	Count	0a	10a	4a	9a	13a	14a	50
		Expected Count	1.4	12.4	5.4	7.1	11.0	12.7	50.0
		% within Describe your camp's efforts to generate additional revenue over the last two years: - Increase donations and/or grant funding	0.0%	20.0%	8.0%	18.0%	26.0%	28.0%	100.0%
		% within What is your ACA local office?	0.0%	12.2%	11.1%	19.1%	17.8%	16.7%	15.1%
		% of Total	0.0%	3.0%	1.2%	2.7%	3.9%	4.2%	15.1%
	aprioritybutnomoreorless	Count	0a	6a	2a	7a	7a	6a	28
		Expected Count	.8	6.9	3.0	4.0	6.2	7.1	28.0
		% within Describe your camp's efforts to generate additional revenue over the last two years: - Increase donations and/or grant funding	0.0%	21.4%	7.1%	25.0%	25.0%	21.4%	100.0%
		% within What is your ACA local office?	0.0%	7.3%	5.6%	14.9%	9.6%	7.1%	8.5%
		% of Total	0.0%	1.8%	0.6%	2.1%	2.1%	1.8%	8.5%
	somewhatlessapriority	Count	0a	1a	1a	3a	2a	1a	8
		Expected Count	.2	2.0	.9	1.1	1.8	2.0	8.0
		% within Describe your camp's efforts to generate additional revenue over the last two years: - Increase donations and/or grant funding	0.0%	12.5%	12.5%	37.5%	25.0%	12.5%	100.0%
		% within What is your ACA local office?	0.0%	1.2%	2.8%	6.4%	2.7%	1.2%	2.4%
		% of Total	0.0%	0.3%	0.3%	0.9%	0.6%	0.3%	2.4%
	notatallapriority	Count	1a, b	25b	3a, b	3a	12a, b	10a, b	54
		Expected Count	1.5	13.4	5.9	7.7	11.9	13.7	54.0
		% within Describe your camp's efforts to generate additional revenue over the last two years: - Increase donations and/or grant funding	1.9%	46.3%	5.6%	5.6%	22.2%	18.5%	100.0%
		% within What is your ACA local office?	11.1%	30.5%	8.3%	6.4%	16.4%	11.9%	16.3%
		% of Total	0.3%	7.6%	0.9%	0.9%	3.6%	3.0%	16.3%
Total		Count	9	82	36	47	73	84	331
		Expected Count	9.0	82.0	36.0	47.0	73.0	84.0	331.0
		% within Describe your camp's efforts to generate additional revenue over the last two years: - Increase donations and/or grant funding	2.7%	24.8%	10.9%	14.2%	22.1%	25.4%	100.0%
		% within What is your ACA local office?	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
		% of Total	2.7%	24.8%	10.9%	14.2%	22.1%	25.4%	100.0%

Each subscript letter denotes a subset of What is your ACA local office? categories whose column proportions do not differ significantly from each other at the .05 level.

Increase donations * camp affiliation:

*When compared to independent for profit, all other camps had significantly more camps report it was a priority to increase donations to generate revenue.

*When compared to independent not-for-profit, medical, agency, and religiously-affiliated camps, independent for-profit camps had significantly more camps report it was not at all a priority to increase donations to generate revenue.

$\chi(25) = 44.949$, *p* = .008.

Crosstab

			What best describes your camp organization?						
			independentnonprofit	agency	relig	medical	indepforprofit	gov	Total
Describe your camp's efforts to generate additional revenue over the last two years: - Increase donations and/or grant funding		Count	41a	10a	13a	4a	22a	4a	94
		Expected Count	39.9	15.1	10.5	4.3	20.2	4.0	94.0
		% within Describe your camp's efforts to generate additional revenue over the last two years: - Increase donations and/or grant funding	43.6%	10.6%	13.8%	4.3%	23.4%	4.3%	100.0%
		% within What best describes your camp organization?	29.3%	18.9%	35.1%	26.7%	31.0%	28.6%	28.5%
		% of Total	12.4%	3.0%	3.9%	1.2%	6.7%	1.2%	28.5%
	sigmoreapriority	Count	52a	19a	14a	8a	2b	1a, b	96
		Expected Count	40.7	15.4	10.8	4.4	20.7	4.1	96.0
		% within Describe your camp's efforts to generate additional revenue over the last two years: - Increase donations and/or grant funding	54.2%	19.8%	14.6%	8.3%	2.1%	1.0%	100.0%
		% within What best describes your camp organization?	37.1%	35.8%	37.8%	53.3%	2.8%	7.1%	29.1%
		% of Total	15.8%	5.8%	4.2%	2.4%	0.6%	0.3%	29.1%
	somewhatmoreapriority	Count	18a	17b	6a, b	3a, b	4a	2a, b	50
		Expected Count	21.2	8.0	5.6	2.3	10.8	2.1	50.0
		% within Describe your camp's efforts to generate additional revenue over the last two years: - Increase donations and/or grant funding	36.0%	34.0%	12.0%	6.0%	8.0%	4.0%	100.0%
		% within What best describes your camp organization?	12.9%	32.1%	16.2%	20.0%	5.6%	14.3%	15.2%
		% of Total	5.5%	5.2%	1.8%	0.9%	1.2%	0.6%	15.2%
	aprioritybutnomoreorless	Count	16a	5a	3a	0a	3a	1a	28
		Expected Count	11.9	4.5	3.1	1.3	6.0	1.2	28.0
		% within Describe your camp's efforts to generate additional revenue over the last two years: - Increase donations and/or grant funding	57.1%	17.9%	10.7%	0.0%	10.7%	3.6%	100.0%
		% within What best describes your camp organization?	11.4%	9.4%	8.1%	0.0%	4.2%	7.1%	8.5%
		% of Total	4.8%	1.5%	0.9%	0.0%	0.9%	0.3%	8.5%
	somewhatlessapriority	Count	2a	2a	1a	0a	3a	0a	8
		Expected Count	3.4	1.3	.9	.4	1.7	.3	8.0
		% within Describe your camp's efforts to generate additional revenue over the last two years: - Increase donations and/or grant funding	25.0%	25.0%	12.5%	0.0%	37.5%	0.0%	100.0%
		% within What best describes your camp organization?	1.4%	3.8%	2.7%	0.0%	4.2%	0.0%	2.4%
		% of Total	0.6%	0.6%	0.3%	0.0%	0.9%	0.0%	2.4%
	notatallapriority	Count	11a	0a	0a	0a, b	37c	6b, c	54
		Expected Count	22.9	8.7	6.1	2.5	11.6	2.3	54.0
		% within Describe your camp's efforts to generate additional revenue over the last two years: - Increase donations and/or grant funding	20.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	68.5%	11.1%	100.0%
		% within What best describes your camp organization?	7.9%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	52.1%	42.9%	16.4%
		% of Total	3.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	11.2%	1.8%	16.4%
Total		Count	140	53	37	15	71	14	330
		Expected Count	140.0	53.0	37.0	15.0	71.0	14.0	330.0
		% within Describe your camp's efforts to generate additional revenue over the last two years: - Increase donations and/or grant funding	42.4%	16.1%	11.2%	4.5%	21.5%	4.2%	100.0%
		% within What best describes your camp organization?	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
		% of Total	42.4%	16.1%	11.2%	4.5%	21.5%	4.2%	100.0%

Each subscript letter denotes a subset of What best describes your camp organization? categories whose column proportions do not differ significantly from each other at the .05 level.
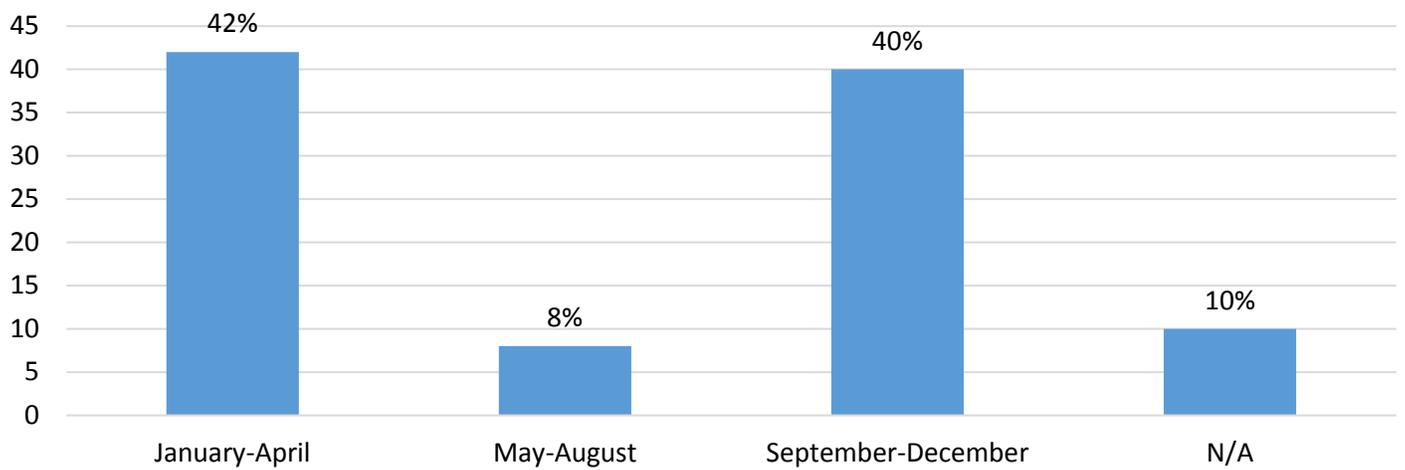
QUESTION 30

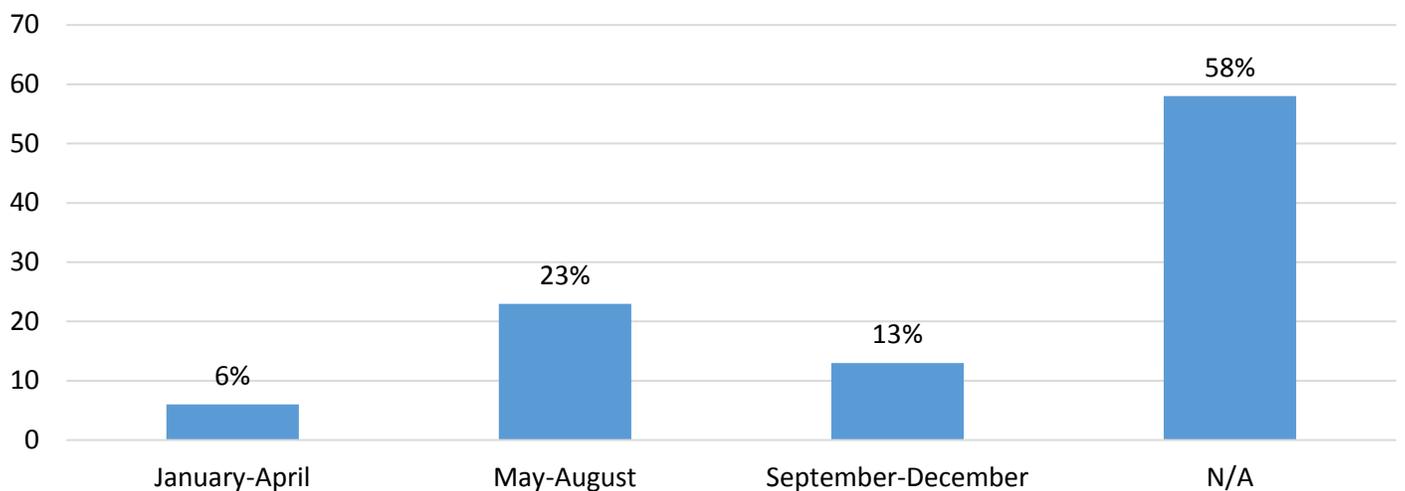When during a typical year do you tend to purchase/replace the following:
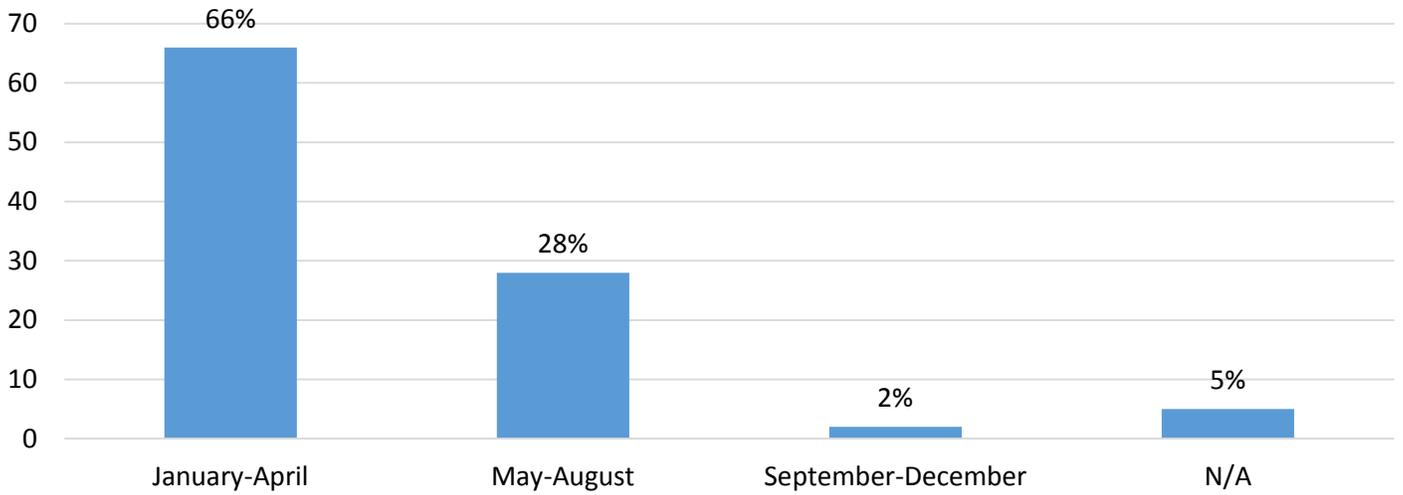
Transportation Services

Category	Percentage
January-April	32%
May-August	29%
September-December	7%
N/A	32%

Promotional Materials

Category	Percentage
January-April	42%
May-August	8%
September-December	40%
N/A	10%

Video Production

Category	Percentage
January-April	6%
May-August	23%
September-December	13%
N/A	58%

Apparel

January-April	May-August	September-December	N/A
66%	28%	2%	5%

Supplies for Animals

January-April	May-August	September-December	N/A
7%	30%	3%	60%

Lawn/Landscape Supplies

January-April	May-August	September-December	N/A
25%	36%	11%	28%

Food Products

January-April	May-August	September-December	N/A
7%	80%	1%	12%
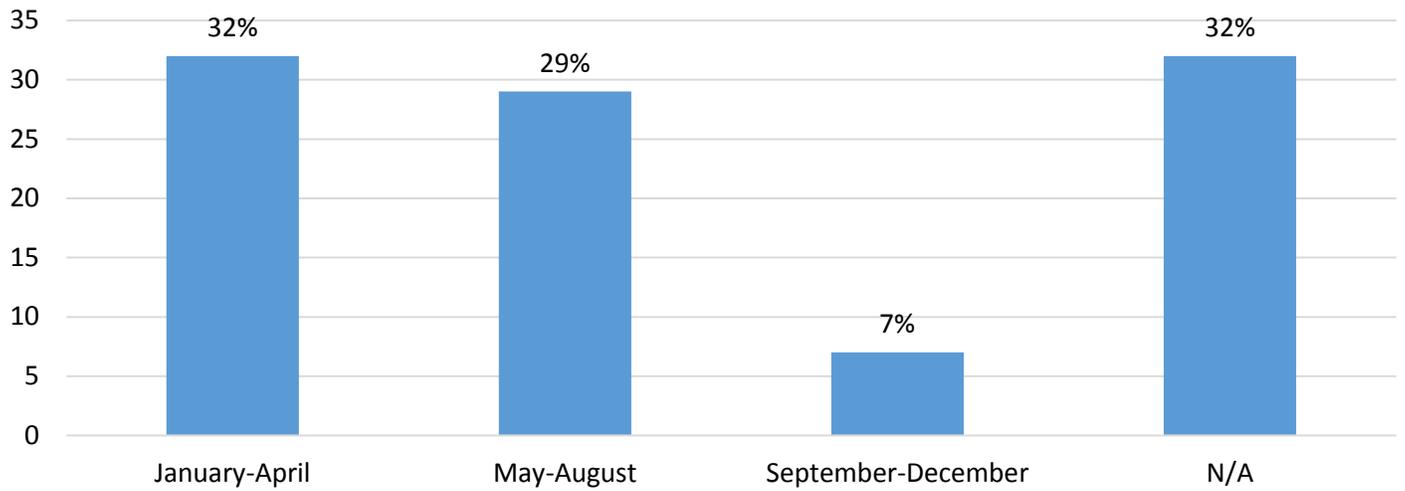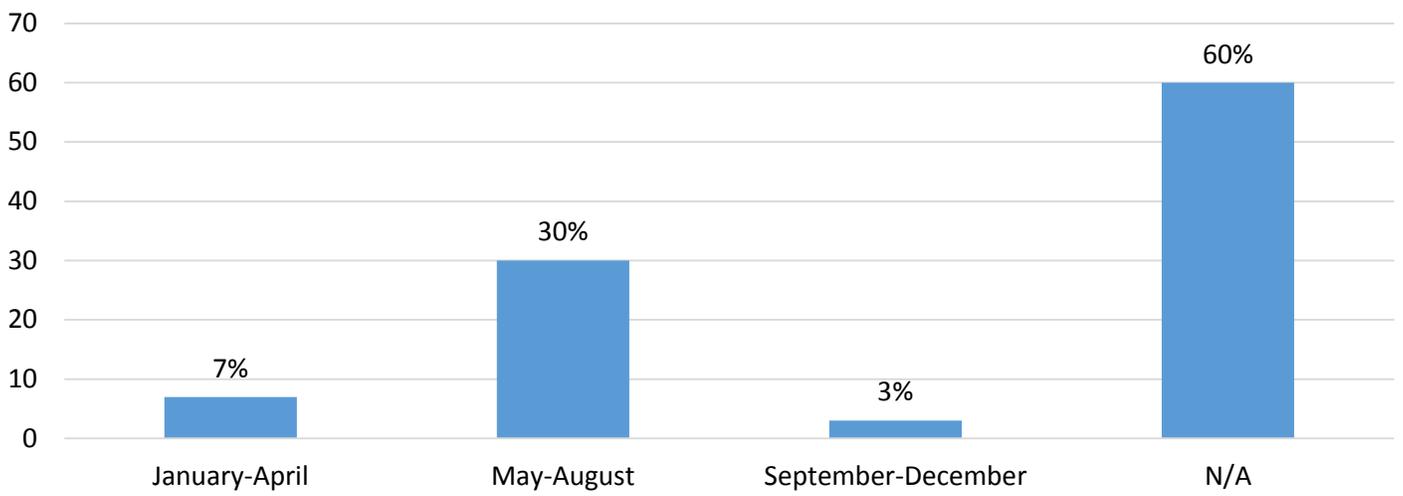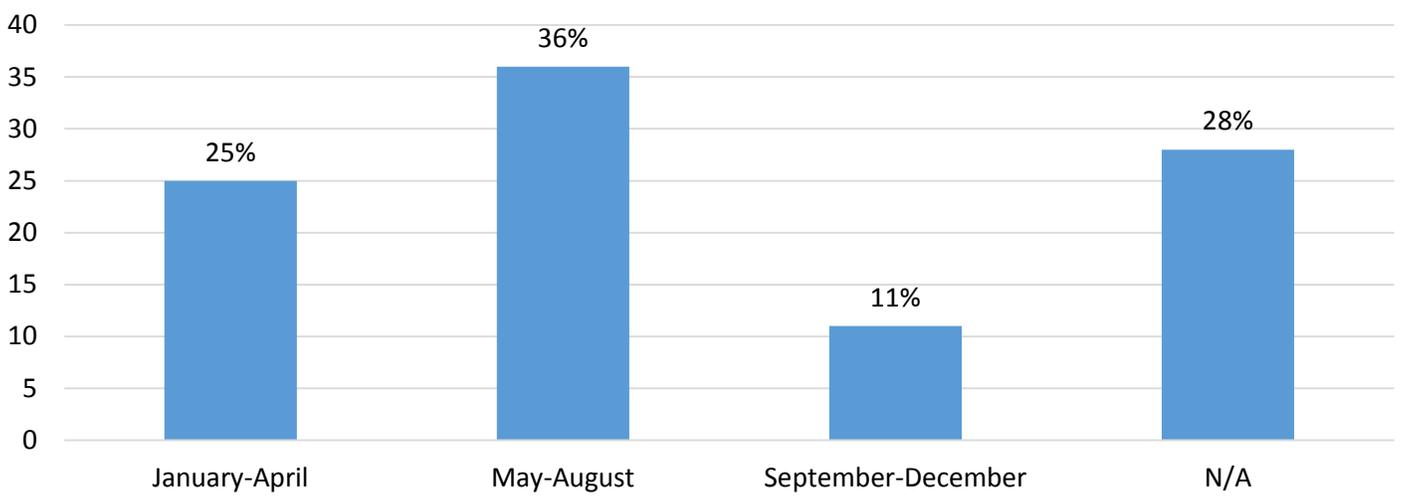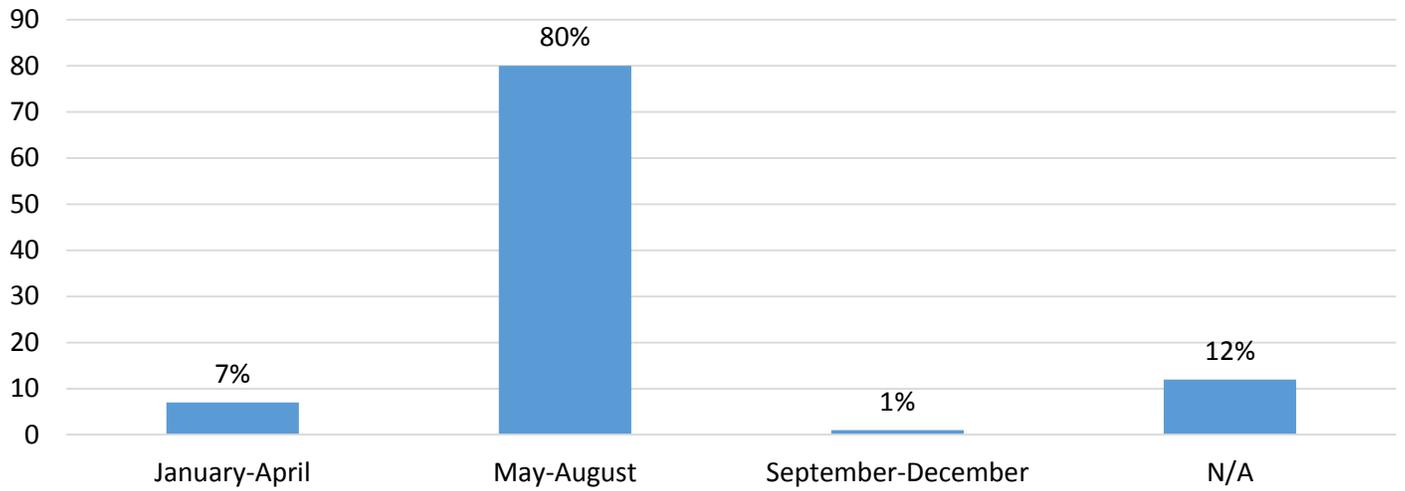
First-Aid/Health Care Supplies

January-April	May-August	September-December	N/A
31%	68%	1%	0%

Sports Equipment

January-April	May-August	September-December	N/A
37%	53%	3%	6%

Challenge Course/Climbing Equipment

	January-April	May-August	September-December	N/A
	41%	25%	8%	27%
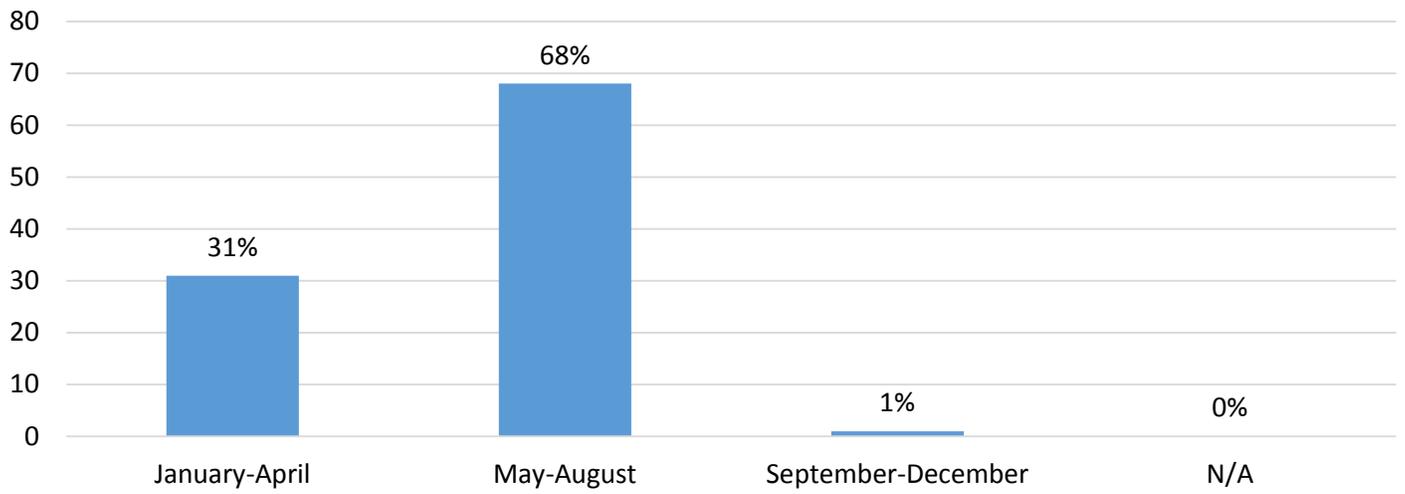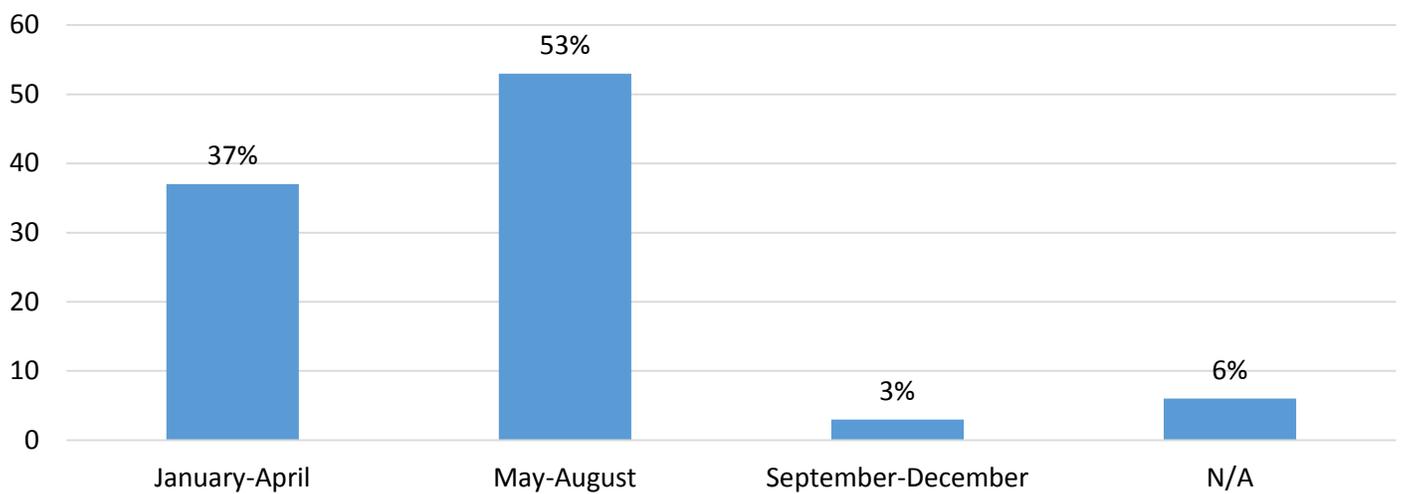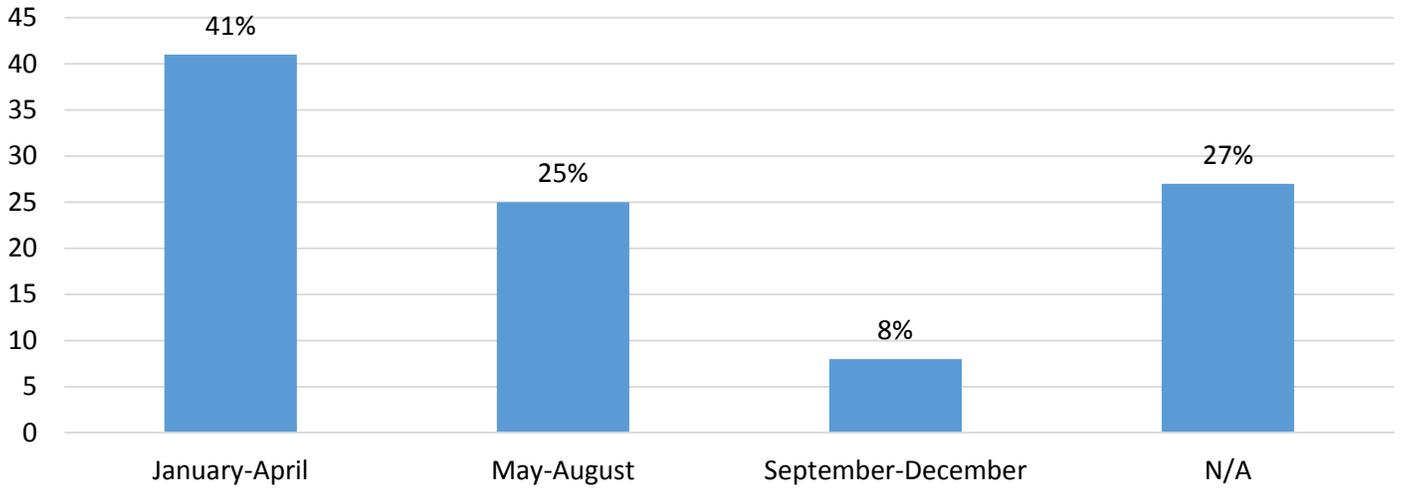
Arts and Crafts Supplies

	January-April	May-August	September-December	N/A
	36%	61%	1%	2%

Waterfront/Pool Supplies

	January-April	May-August	September-December	N/A
	33%	46%	3%	19%
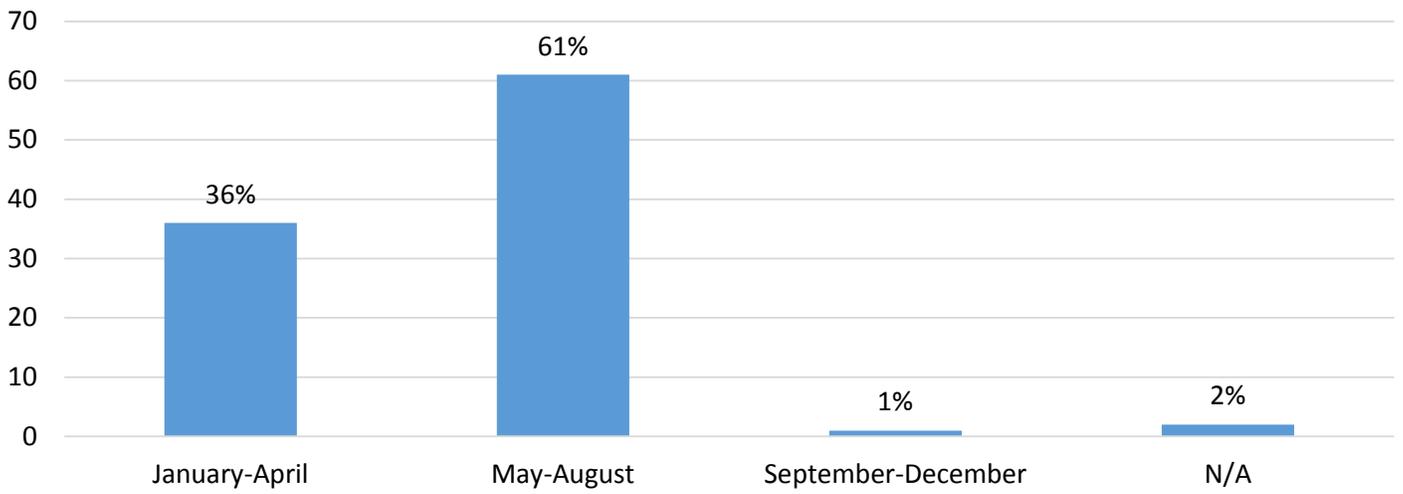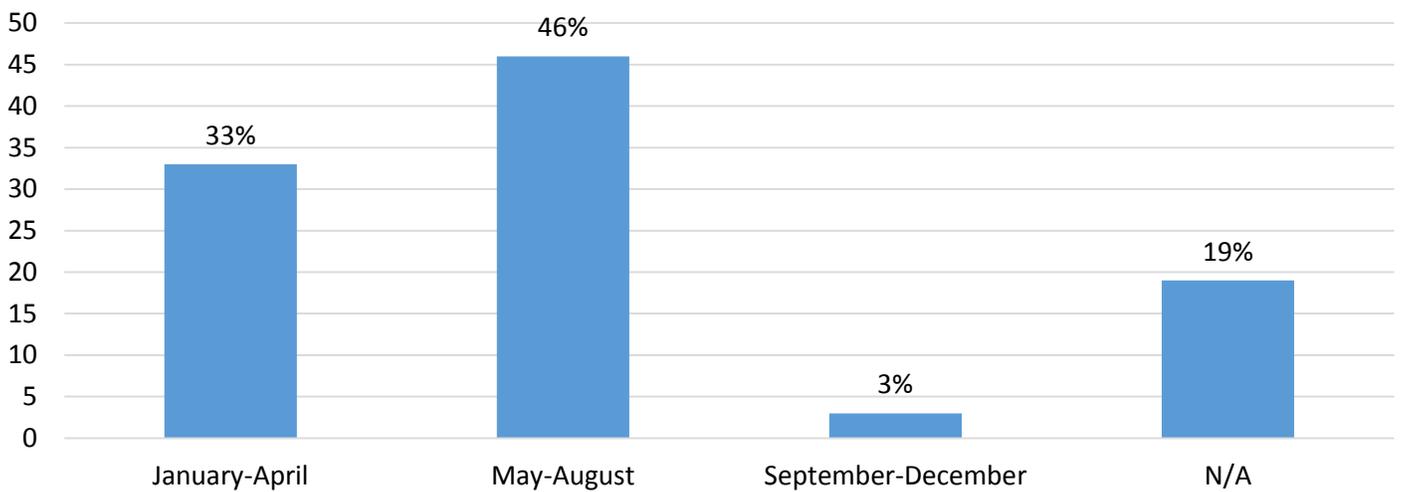
Waterfront/pool supplies * type of program:

*When compared to day camp only, residential/day camps had significantly more camps report they purchase waterfront/pool supplies in May to August.
*When compared to residential and residential/day camps, day only camps had significantly more camps report purchasing waterfront/pool supplies was not applicable.

$\chi(12) = 27.676$, *p* = .006.

Chi-Square Tests

	Value	df	Asymptotic Significance (2-sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	27.676[a]	12	.006
Likelihood Ratio	25.865	12	.011
N of Valid Cases	329		

a. 8 cells (40.0%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is .21.

Crosstab

			What is your camp type?				
			daycamponly	residentialcamponly	dayandresident	rentalgrouponly	Total
When during a typical year do you tend to purchase/replace the following: - Waterfront/pool supplies		Count	21a	45a	24a	6a	96
		Expected Count	22.5	46.4	24.2	2.9	96.0
		% within When during a typical year do you tend to purchase/replace the following: - Waterfront/pool supplies	21.9%	46.9%	25.0%	6.3%	100.0%
		% within What is your camp type?	27.3%	28.3%	28.9%	60.0%	29.2%
		% of Total	6.4%	13.7%	7.3%	1.8%	29.2%
	jantoapril	Count	18a	43a	15a	1a	77
		Expected Count	18.0	37.2	19.4	2.3	77.0
		% within When during a typical year do you tend to purchase/replace the following: - Waterfront/pool supplies	23.4%	55.8%	19.5%	1.3%	100.0%
		% within What is your camp type?	23.4%	27.0%	18.1%	10.0%	23.4%
		% of Total	5.5%	13.1%	4.6%	0.3%	23.4%
	maytoaug	Count	15a	54a, b	35b	2a, b	106
		Expected Count	24.8	51.2	26.7	3.2	106.0
		% within When during a typical year do you tend to purchase/replace the following: - Waterfront/pool supplies	14.2%	50.9%	33.0%	1.9%	100.0%
		% within What is your camp type?	19.5%	34.0%	42.2%	20.0%	32.2%
		% of Total	4.6%	16.4%	10.6%	0.6%	32.2%
	septtodec	Count	3a	3a	1a	0a	7
		Expected Count	1.6	3.4	1.8	.2	7.0
		% within When during a typical year do you tend to purchase/replace the following: - Waterfront/pool supplies	42.9%	42.9%	14.3%	0.0%	100.0%
		% within What is your camp type?	3.9%	1.9%	1.2%	0.0%	2.1%
		% of Total	0.9%	0.9%	0.3%	0.0%	2.1%
	n/a	Count	20a	14b	8b	1a, b	43
		Expected Count	10.1	20.8	10.8	1.3	43.0
		% within When during a typical year do you tend to purchase/replace the following: - Waterfront/pool supplies	46.5%	32.6%	18.6%	2.3%	100.0%
		% within What is your camp type?	26.0%	8.8%	9.6%	10.0%	13.1%
		% of Total	6.1%	4.3%	2.4%	0.3%	13.1%
Total		Count	77	159	83	10	329
		Expected Count	77.0	159.0	83.0	10.0	329.0
		% within When during a typical year do you tend to purchase/replace the following: - Waterfront/pool supplies	23.4%	48.3%	25.2%	3.0%	100.0%
		% within What is your camp type?	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
		% of Total	23.4%	48.3%	25.2%	3.0%	100.0%

Each subscript letter denotes a subset of What is your camp type? categories whose column proportions do not differ significantly from each other at the .05 level.

Arts and crafts equipment/supplies * type of program:

*When compared to day camps only and residential/day camps, rental groups had significantly more camps report purchasing arts and crafts equipment/supplies was not applicable.

$\chi(12) = 26.601$, *p* = .009.

Chi-Square Tests

	Value	df	Asymptotic Significance (2-sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	26.601[a]	12	.009
Likelihood Ratio	25.322	12	.013
N of Valid Cases	329		

a. 11 cells (55.0%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is .09.

Crosstab

			What is your camp type?				Total
			daycamponly	residentialcamponly	dayandresident	rentalgrouponly	
When during a typical year do you tend to purchase/replace the following: - Arts & crafts equipment/supplies		Count	20a	44a	26a	6a	96
		Expected Count	22.5	46.4	24.2	2.9	96.0
		% within When during a typical year do you tend to purchase/replace the following: - Arts & crafts equipment/supplies	20.8%	45.8%	27.1%	6.3%	100.0%
		% within What is your camp type?	26.0%	27.7%	31.3%	60.0%	29.2%
		% of Total	6.1%	13.4%	7.9%	1.8%	29.2%
	jantoapril	Count	23a	43a	19a	0a	85
		Expected Count	19.9	41.1	21.4	2.6	85.0
		% within When during a typical year do you tend to purchase/replace the following: - Arts & crafts equipment/supplies	27.1%	50.6%	22.4%	0.0%	100.0%
		% within What is your camp type?	29.9%	27.0%	22.9%	0.0%	25.8%
		% of Total	7.0%	13.1%	5.8%	0.0%	25.8%
	maytoaug	Count	31a	69a	38a	3a	141
		Expected Count	33.0	68.1	35.6	4.3	141.0
		% within When during a typical year do you tend to purchase/replace the following: - Arts & crafts equipment/supplies	22.0%	48.9%	27.0%	2.1%	100.0%
		% within What is your camp type?	40.3%	43.4%	45.8%	30.0%	42.9%
		% of Total	9.4%	21.0%	11.6%	0.9%	42.9%
	septtodec	Count	3a	0a	0a	0a	3
		Expected Count	.7	1.4	.8	.1	3.0
		% within When during a typical year do you tend to purchase/replace the following: - Arts & crafts equipment/supplies	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%
		% within What is your camp type?	3.9%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.9%
		% of Total	0.9%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.9%
	n/a	Count	0a	3a, b	0a	1b	4
		Expected Count	.9	1.9	1.0	.1	4.0
		% within When during a typical year do you tend to purchase/replace the following: - Arts & crafts equipment/supplies	0.0%	75.0%	0.0%	25.0%	100.0%
		% within What is your camp type?	0.0%	1.9%	0.0%	10.0%	1.2%
		% of Total	0.0%	0.9%	0.0%	0.3%	1.2%
Total		Count	77	159	83	10	329
		Expected Count	77.0	159.0	83.0	10.0	329.0
		% within When during a typical year do you tend to purchase/replace the following: - Arts & crafts equipment/supplies	23.4%	48.3%	25.2%	3.0%	100.0%
		% within What is your camp type?	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
		% of Total	23.4%	48.3%	25.2%	3.0%	100.0%

Each subscript letter denotes a subset of What is your camp type? categories whose column proportions do not differ significantly from each other at the .05 level.

Challenge course/climbing equipment/supplies * type of program:
*When compared to residential/day camps, day camps only had significantly more camps report purchasing challenge course/climbing equipment/supplies was not applicable.

$\chi(12) = 21.360$, *p* = .045.

Chi-Square Tests

	Value	df	Asymptotic Significance (2-sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	21.360[a]	12	.045
Likelihood Ratio	22.023	12	.037
N of Valid Cases	329		

a. 7 cells (35.0%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is .55.

Crosstab

			What is your camp type?				
			daycamponly	residentialcamponly	dayandresident	rentalgrouponly	Total
When during a typical year do you tend to purchase/replace the following: - Challenge course/climbing equipment/supplies		Count	22a	44a	24a	6a	96
		Expected Count	22.5	46.4	24.2	2.9	96.0
		% within When during a typical year do you tend to purchase/replace the following: - Challenge course/climbing equipment/supplies	22.9%	45.8%	25.0%	6.3%	100.0%
		% within What is your camp type?	28.6%	27.7%	28.9%	60.0%	29.2%
		% of Total	6.7%	13.4%	7.3%	1.8%	29.2%
	jantoapril	Count	18a	48a	26a	2a	94
		Expected Count	22.0	45.4	23.7	2.9	94.0
		% within When during a typical year do you tend to purchase/replace the following: - Challenge course/climbing equipment/supplies	19.1%	51.1%	27.7%	2.1%	100.0%
		% within What is your camp type?	23.4%	30.2%	31.3%	20.0%	28.6%
		% of Total	5.5%	14.6%	7.9%	0.6%	28.6%
	maytoaug	Count	11a	32a	15a	0a	58
		Expected Count	13.6	28.0	14.6	1.8	58.0
		% within When during a typical year do you tend to purchase/replace the following: - Challenge course/climbing equipment/supplies	19.0%	55.2%	25.9%	0.0%	100.0%
		% within What is your camp type?	14.3%	20.1%	18.1%	0.0%	17.6%
		% of Total	3.3%	9.7%	4.6%	0.0%	17.6%
	septtodec	Count	3a	6a	9a	0a	18
		Expected Count	4.2	8.7	4.5	.5	18.0
		% within When during a typical year do you tend to purchase/replace the following: - Challenge course/climbing equipment/supplies	16.7%	33.3%	50.0%	0.0%	100.0%
		% within What is your camp type?	3.9%	3.8%	10.8%	0.0%	5.5%
		% of Total	0.9%	1.8%	2.7%	0.0%	5.5%
	n/a	Count	23a	29a, b	9b	2a, b	63
		Expected Count	14.7	30.4	15.9	1.9	63.0
		% within When during a typical year do you tend to purchase/replace the following: - Challenge course/climbing equipment/supplies	36.5%	46.0%	14.3%	3.2%	100.0%
		% within What is your camp type?	29.9%	18.2%	10.8%	20.0%	19.1%
		% of Total	7.0%	8.8%	2.7%	0.6%	19.1%
Total		Count	77	159	83	10	329
		Expected Count	77.0	159.0	83.0	10.0	329.0
		% within When during a typical year do you tend to purchase/replace the following: - Challenge course/climbing equipment/supplies	23.4%	48.3%	25.2%	3.0%	100.0%
		% within What is your camp type?	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
		% of Total	23.4%	48.3%	25.2%	3.0%	100.0%

Each subscript letter denotes a subset of What is your camp type? categories whose column proportions do not differ significantly from each other at the .05 level.

Challenge course/climbing equipment/supplies * camp affiliation:
*When compared to government camps, agency camps had significantly more camps report purchasing challenge course/climbing equipment/supplies from January to April.
*When compared to Independent for-profit, Religiously-affiliated, and agency, government camps only had significantly more camps report purchasing challenge course/climbing equipment/supplies was not applicable.

$\chi(20) = 39.623$, *p* = .006.

Chi-Square Tests

	Value	df	Asymptotic Significance (2-sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	39.623[a]	20	.006
Likelihood Ratio	41.579	20	.003
N of Valid Cases	330		

a. 13 cells (43.3%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is .76.

Crosstab

			What best describes your camp organization?						
			independentnonprofit	agency	relig	medical	indepforprofit	gov	Total
When during a typical year do you tend to purchase/replace the following: - Challenge course/climbing equipment/supplies		Count	42a	11a	13a	5a	21a	4a	96
		Expected Count	40.7	15.4	10.8	4.4	20.7	4.1	96.0
		% within When during a typical year do you tend to purchase/replace the following: - Challenge course/climbing equipment/supplies	43.8%	11.5%	13.5%	5.2%	21.9%	4.2%	100.0%
		% within What best describes your camp organization?	30.0%	20.8%	35.1%	33.3%	29.6%	28.6%	29.1%
		% of Total	12.7%	3.3%	3.9%	1.5%	6.4%	1.2%	29.1%
	jantoapril	Count	36a, b	22b	12a, b	3a, b	22a, b	0a	95
		Expected Count	40.3	15.3	10.7	4.3	20.4	4.0	95.0
		% within When during a typical year do you tend to purchase/replace the following: - Challenge course/climbing equipment/supplies	37.9%	23.2%	12.6%	3.2%	23.2%	0.0%	100.0%
		% within What best describes your camp organization?	25.7%	41.5%	32.4%	20.0%	31.0%	0.0%	28.8%
		% of Total	10.9%	6.7%	3.6%	0.9%	6.7%	0.0%	28.8%
	maytoaug	Count	24a	8a	8a	1a	15a	2a	58
		Expected Count	24.6	9.3	6.5	2.6	12.5	2.5	58.0
		% within When during a typical year do you tend to purchase/replace the following: - Challenge course/climbing equipment/supplies	41.4%	13.8%	13.8%	1.7%	25.9%	3.4%	100.0%
		% within What best describes your camp organization?	17.1%	15.1%	21.6%	6.7%	21.1%	14.3%	17.6%
		% of Total	7.3%	2.4%	2.4%	0.3%	4.5%	0.6%	17.6%
	septtodec	Count	4a	6a	2a	2a	4a	0a	18
		Expected Count	7.6	2.9	2.0	.8	3.9	.8	18.0
		% within When during a typical year do you tend to purchase/replace the following: - Challenge course/climbing equipment/supplies	22.2%	33.3%	11.1%	11.1%	22.2%	0.0%	100.0%
		% within What best describes your camp organization?	2.9%	11.3%	5.4%	13.3%	5.6%	0.0%	5.5%
		% of Total	1.2%	1.8%	0.6%	0.6%	1.2%	0.0%	5.5%
	n/a	Count	34a, b	6b	2b	4a, b	9b	8a	63
		Expected Count	26.7	10.1	7.1	2.9	13.6	2.7	63.0
		% within When during a typical year do you tend to purchase/replace the following: - Challenge course/climbing equipment/supplies	54.0%	9.5%	3.2%	6.3%	14.3%	12.7%	100.0%
		% within What best describes your camp organization?	24.3%	11.3%	5.4%	26.7%	12.7%	57.1%	19.1%
		% of Total	10.3%	1.8%	0.6%	1.2%	2.7%	2.4%	19.1%
Total		Count	140	53	37	15	71	14	330
		Expected Count	140.0	53.0	37.0	15.0	71.0	14.0	330.0
		% within When during a typical year do you tend to purchase/replace the following: - Challenge course/climbing equipment/supplies	42.4%	16.1%	11.2%	4.5%	21.5%	4.2%	100.0%
		% within What best describes your camp organization?	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
		% of Total	42.4%	16.1%	11.2%	4.5%	21.5%	4.2%	100.0%

Each subscript letter denotes a subset of What best describes your camp organization? categories whose column proportions do not differ significantly from each other at the .05 level.

Food products * type of program:
*When compared to rental groups, residential and residential/day camps had significantly more camps report they purchase food products from May to August.
*When compared to residential only and residential/day camps, rental groups had significantly more camps report they purchase food products from September to December.
*When compared to residential camps, day only camp had significantly more camps reported purchasing food products was not applicable.

$\chi(12) = 40.750$, $p = .000$.

Chi-Square Tests

	Value	df	Asymptotic Significance (2-sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	40.750[a]	12	.000
Likelihood Ratio	30.531	12	.002
N of Valid Cases	329		

a. 9 cells (45.0%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is .06.

Crosstab

			What is your camp type?			
		daycamponly	residentialcamponly	dayandresident	rentalgrouponly	Total
When during a typical year do you tend to purchase/replace the following: - Food products	Count	21a	44a	25a, b	7b	97
	Expected Count	22.7	46.9	24.5	2.9	97.0
	% within When during a typical year do you tend to purchase/replace the following: - Food products	21.6%	45.4%	25.8%	7.2%	100.0%
	% within What is your camp type?	27.3%	27.7%	30.1%	70.0%	29.5%
	% of Total	6.4%	13.4%	7.6%	2.1%	29.5%
jantoapril	Count	3a	8a	6a	0a	17
	Expected Count	4.0	8.2	4.3	.5	17.0
	% within When during a typical year do you tend to purchase/replace the following: - Food products	17.6%	47.1%	35.3%	0.0%	100.0%
	% within What is your camp type?	3.9%	5.0%	7.2%	0.0%	5.2%
	% of Total	0.9%	2.4%	1.8%	0.0%	5.2%
maytoaug	Count	38a, b	99b	47b	1a	185
	Expected Count	43.3	89.4	46.7	5.6	185.0
	% within When during a typical year do you tend to purchase/replace the following: - Food products	20.5%	53.5%	25.4%	0.5%	100.0%
	% within What is your camp type?	49.4%	62.3%	56.6%	10.0%	56.2%
	% of Total	11.6%	30.1%	14.3%	0.3%	56.2%
septtodec	Count	1a, b	0b	0b	1a	2
	Expected Count	.5	1.0	.5	.1	2.0
	% within When during a typical year do you tend to purchase/replace the following: - Food products	50.0%	0.0%	0.0%	50.0%	100.0%
	% within What is your camp type?	1.3%	0.0%	0.0%	10.0%	0.6%
	% of Total	0.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.3%	0.6%
n/a	Count	14a	8b	5a, b	1a, b	28
	Expected Count	6.6	13.5	7.1	.9	28.0
	% within When during a typical year do you tend to purchase/replace the following: - Food products	50.0%	28.6%	17.9%	3.6%	100.0%
	% within What is your camp type?	18.2%	5.0%	6.0%	10.0%	8.5%
	% of Total	4.3%	2.4%	1.5%	0.3%	8.5%
Total	Count	77	159	83	10	329
	Expected Count	77.0	159.0	83.0	10.0	329.0
	% within When during a typical year do you tend to purchase/replace the following: - Food products	23.4%	48.3%	25.2%	3.0%	100.0%
	% within What is your camp type?	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
	% of Total	23.4%	48.3%	25.2%	3.0%	100.0%

Each subscript letter denotes a subset of What is your camp type? categories whose column proportions do not differ significantly from each other at the .05 level.

Landscape/lawn supplies * type of program:

*When compared to residential and residential/day camps, day only camp had significantly more camps reported purchasing landscape/lawn supplies was not applicable.

χ(12) = 38.094, *p* < .001.

Chi-Square Tests

	Value	df	Asymptotic Significance (2-sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	38.094[a]	12	.000
Likelihood Ratio	38.164	12	.000
N of Valid Cases	329		

a. 5 cells (25.0%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is .76.

Crosstab

			What is your camp type?				
			daycamponly	residentialcamponly	dayandresident	rentalgrouponly	Total
When during a typical year do you tend to purchase/replace the following: - Lawn/landscape supplies		Count	24a	45a	26a	6a	101
		Expected Count	23.6	48.8	25.5	3.1	101.0
		% within When during a typical year do you tend to purchase/replace the following: - Lawn/landscape supplies	23.8%	44.6%	25.7%	5.9%	100.0%
		% within What is your camp type?	31.2%	28.3%	31.3%	60.0%	30.7%
		% of Total	7.3%	13.7%	7.9%	1.8%	30.7%
	jantoapril	Count	8a	32a	15a	1a	56
		Expected Count	13.1	27.1	14.1	1.7	56.0
		% within When during a typical year do you tend to purchase/replace the following: - Lawn/landscape supplies	14.3%	57.1%	26.8%	1.8%	100.0%
		% within What is your camp type?	10.4%	20.1%	18.1%	10.0%	17.0%
		% of Total	2.4%	9.7%	4.6%	0.3%	17.0%
	maytoaug	Count	14a	40a	28a	1a	83
		Expected Count	19.4	40.1	20.9	2.5	83.0
		% within When during a typical year do you tend to purchase/replace the following: - Lawn/landscape supplies	16.9%	48.2%	33.7%	1.2%	100.0%
		% within What is your camp type?	18.2%	25.2%	33.7%	10.0%	25.2%
		% of Total	4.3%	12.2%	8.5%	0.3%	25.2%
	septtodec	Count	1a	16a	7a	1a	25
		Expected Count	5.9	12.1	6.3	.8	25.0
		% within When during a typical year do you tend to purchase/replace the following: - Lawn/landscape supplies	4.0%	64.0%	28.0%	4.0%	100.0%
		% within What is your camp type?	1.3%	10.1%	8.4%	10.0%	7.6%
		% of Total	0.3%	4.9%	2.1%	0.3%	7.6%
	n/a	Count	30a	26b	7b	1a, b	64
		Expected Count	15.0	30.9	16.1	1.9	64.0
		% within When during a typical year do you tend to purchase/replace the following: - Lawn/landscape supplies	46.9%	40.6%	10.9%	1.6%	100.0%
		% within What is your camp type?	39.0%	16.4%	8.4%	10.0%	19.5%
		% of Total	9.1%	7.9%	2.1%	0.3%	19.5%
Total		Count	77	159	83	10	329
		Expected Count	77.0	159.0	83.0	10.0	329.0
		% within When during a typical year do you tend to purchase/replace the following: - Lawn/landscape supplies	23.4%	48.3%	25.2%	3.0%	100.0%
		% within What is your camp type?	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
		% of Total	23.4%	48.3%	25.2%	3.0%	100.0%

Each subscript letter denotes a subset of What is your camp type? categories whose column proportions do not differ significantly from each other at the .05 level.

Landscape/lawn supplies * camp affiliation:

*When compared to all other camps, government camps had significantly more camps report purchasing landscape/lawn supplies was not applicable.

χ(12) = 38.094, *p* < .001.

Crosstab

			What best describes your camp organization?						
			independentn onprofit	agency	relig	medical	indepforprofit	gov	Total
When during a typical year do you tend to purchase/replace the following: - Lawn/landscape supplies		Count	45a	12a	13a	5a	22a	4a	101
		Expected Count	42.8	16.2	11.3	4.6	21.7	4.3	101.0
		% within When during a typical year do you tend to purchase/replace the following: - Lawn/landscape supplies	44.6%	11.9%	12.9%	5.0%	21.8%	4.0%	100.0%
		% within What best describes your camp organization?	32.1%	22.6%	35.1%	33.3%	31.0%	28.6%	30.6%
		% of Total	13.6%	3.6%	3.9%	1.5%	6.7%	1.2%	30.6%
	jantoapril	Count	24a	14a	4a	1a	13a	0a	56
		Expected Count	23.8	9.0	6.3	2.5	12.0	2.4	56.0
		% within When during a typical year do you tend to purchase/replace the following: - Lawn/landscape supplies	42.9%	25.0%	7.1%	1.8%	23.2%	0.0%	100.0%
		% within What best describes your camp organization?	17.1%	26.4%	10.8%	6.7%	18.3%	0.0%	17.0%
		% of Total	7.3%	4.2%	1.2%	0.3%	3.9%	0.0%	17.0%
	maytoaug	Count	35a	12a	13a	4a	18a	1a	83
		Expected Count	35.2	13.3	9.3	3.8	17.9	3.5	83.0
		% within When during a typical year do you tend to purchase/replace the following: - Lawn/landscape supplies	42.2%	14.5%	15.7%	4.8%	21.7%	1.2%	100.0%
		% within What best describes your camp organization?	25.0%	22.6%	35.1%	26.7%	25.4%	7.1%	25.2%
		% of Total	10.6%	3.6%	3.9%	1.2%	5.5%	0.3%	25.2%
	septtodec	Count	8a	7a	2a	0a	9a	0a	26
		Expected Count	11.0	4.2	2.9	1.2	5.6	1.1	26.0
		% within When during a typical year do you tend to purchase/replace the following: - Lawn/landscape supplies	30.8%	26.9%	7.7%	0.0%	34.6%	0.0%	100.0%
		% within What best describes your camp organization?	5.7%	13.2%	5.4%	0.0%	12.7%	0.0%	7.9%
		% of Total	2.4%	2.1%	0.6%	0.0%	2.7%	0.0%	7.9%
	n/a	Count	28a	8a	5a	5a, b	9a	9b	64
		Expected Count	27.2	10.3	7.2	2.9	13.8	2.7	64.0
		% within When during a typical year do you tend to purchase/replace the following: - Lawn/landscape supplies	43.8%	12.5%	7.8%	7.8%	14.1%	14.1%	100.0%
		% within What best describes your camp organization?	20.0%	15.1%	13.5%	33.3%	12.7%	64.3%	19.4%
		% of Total	8.5%	2.4%	1.5%	1.5%	2.7%	2.7%	19.4%
Total		Count	140	53	37	15	71	14	330
		Expected Count	140.0	53.0	37.0	15.0	71.0	14.0	330.0
		% within When during a typical year do you tend to purchase/replace the following: - Lawn/landscape supplies	42.4%	16.1%	11.2%	4.5%	21.5%	4.2%	100.0%
		% within What best describes your camp organization?	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
		% of Total	42.4%	16.1%	11.2%	4.5%	21.5%	4.2%	100.0%

Each subscript letter denotes a subset of What best describes your camp organization? categories whose column proportions do not differ significantly from each other at the .05 level.

Apparel * type of program:
*When compared to rental groups, residential and day camps had significantly more camps report purchasing apparel from January to April.
*When compared to residential only camps, rental groups had significantly more camps report purchasing apparel from September to December.
*When compared to day only camps, rental groups had significantly more camps report purchasing apparel was not applicable.

$\chi(12) = 28.798$, $p = .004$.

Chi-Square Tests

	Value	df	Asymptotic Significance (2-sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	28.798[a]	12	.004
Likelihood Ratio	24.717	12	.016
N of Valid Cases	329		

a. 10 cells (50.0%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is .12.

Crosstab

			What is your camp type?				
			daycamponly	residentialcamponly	dayandresident	rentalgrouponly	Total
When during a typical year do you tend to purchase/replace the following: - Apparel (e.g., camp store items, staff shirts)		Count	20a	45a	24a	6a	95
		Expected Count	22.2	45.9	24.0	2.9	95.0
		% within When during a typical year do you tend to purchase/replace the following: - Apparel (e.g., camp store items, staff shirts)	21.1%	47.4%	25.3%	6.3%	100.0%
		% within What is your camp type?	26.0%	28.3%	28.9%	60.0%	28.9%
		% of Total	6.1%	13.7%	7.3%	1.8%	28.9%
	jantoapril	Count	34a	76a	43a	0b	153
		Expected Count	35.8	73.9	38.6	4.7	153.0
		% within When during a typical year do you tend to purchase/replace the following: - Apparel (e.g., camp store items, staff shirts)	22.2%	49.7%	28.1%	0.0%	100.0%
		% within What is your camp type?	44.2%	47.8%	51.8%	0.0%	46.5%
		% of Total	10.3%	23.1%	13.1%	0.0%	46.5%
	maytoaug	Count	21a	32a	12a	1a	66
		Expected Count	15.4	31.9	16.7	2.0	66.0
		% within When during a typical year do you tend to purchase/replace the following: - Apparel (e.g., camp store items, staff shirts)	31.8%	48.5%	18.2%	1.5%	100.0%
		% within What is your camp type?	27.3%	20.1%	14.5%	10.0%	20.1%
		% of Total	6.4%	9.7%	3.6%	0.3%	20.1%
	septtodec	Count	1a, b	1b	1a, b	1a	4
		Expected Count	.9	1.9	1.0	.1	4.0
		% within When during a typical year do you tend to purchase/replace the following: - Apparel (e.g., camp store items, staff shirts)	25.0%	25.0%	25.0%	25.0%	100.0%
		% within What is your camp type?	1.3%	0.6%	1.2%	10.0%	1.2%
		% of Total	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	1.2%
	n/a	Count	1a	5a, b	3a, b	2b	11
		Expected Count	2.6	5.3	2.8	.3	11.0
		% within When during a typical year do you tend to purchase/replace the following: - Apparel (e.g., camp store items, staff shirts)	9.1%	45.5%	27.3%	18.2%	100.0%
		% within What is your camp type?	1.3%	3.1%	3.6%	20.0%	3.3%
		% of Total	0.3%	1.5%	0.9%	0.6%	3.3%
Total		Count	77	159	83	10	329
		Expected Count	77.0	159.0	83.0	10.0	329.0
		% within When during a typical year do you tend to purchase/replace the following: - Apparel (e.g., camp store items, staff shirts)	23.4%	48.3%	25.2%	3.0%	100.0%
		% within What is your camp type?	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
		% of Total	23.4%	48.3%	25.2%	3.0%	100.0%

Each subscript letter denotes a subset of What is your camp type? categories whose column proportions do not differ significantly from each other at the .05 level.

Video production * camp affiliation:
*When compared to Independent For Profit, Agency, and Religiously-Affiliated, Independent For Profit camps had significantly more camps report purchasing video production from September to December.
*When compared to Independent For-Profit camps, Independent Not-For-Profit, Agency, and Government camps had significantly more camps report purchasing video production was not applicable.

$\chi(20) = 51.345$, $p < .001$.

Chi-Square Tests

	Value	df	Asymptotic Significance (2-sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	51.345[a]	20	.000
Likelihood Ratio	48.422	20	.000
N of Valid Cases	330		

a. 13 cells (43.3%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is .55.

Crosstab

			What best describes your camp organization?						
			independentnonprofit	agency	relig	medical	indepforprofit	gov	Total
When during a typical year do you tend to purchase/replace the following: - Video production		Count	43a	11a	13a	5a	21a	4a	97
		Expected Count	41.2	15.6	10.9	4.4	20.9	4.1	97.0
		% within When during a typical year do you tend to purchase/replace the following: - Video production	44.3%	11.3%	13.4%	5.2%	21.6%	4.1%	100.0%
		% within What best describes your camp organization?	30.7%	20.8%	35.1%	33.3%	29.6%	28.6%	29.4%
		% of Total	13.0%	3.3%	3.9%	1.5%	6.4%	1.2%	29.4%
	jantoapril	Count	6a	2a	1a	1a	3a	0a	13
		Expected Count	5.5	2.1	1.5	.6	2.8	.6	13.0
		% within When during a typical year do you tend to purchase/replace the following: - Video production	46.2%	15.4%	7.7%	7.7%	23.1%	0.0%	100.0%
		% within What best describes your camp organization?	4.3%	3.8%	2.7%	6.7%	4.2%	0.0%	3.9%
		% of Total	1.8%	0.6%	0.3%	0.3%	0.9%	0.0%	3.9%
	maytoaug	Count	21a	8a	11a	3a	12a	0a	55
		Expected Count	23.3	8.8	6.2	2.5	11.8	2.3	55.0
		% within When during a typical year do you tend to purchase/replace the following: - Video production	38.2%	14.5%	20.0%	5.5%	21.8%	0.0%	100.0%
		% within What best describes your camp organization?	15.0%	15.1%	29.7%	20.0%	16.9%	0.0%	16.7%
		% of Total	6.4%	2.4%	3.3%	0.9%	3.6%	0.0%	16.7%
	septtodec	Count	6a	3a	1a	1a, b	19b	1a, b	31
		Expected Count	13.2	5.0	3.5	1.4	6.7	1.3	31.0
		% within When during a typical year do you tend to purchase/replace the following: - Video production	19.4%	9.7%	3.2%	3.2%	61.3%	3.2%	100.0%
		% within What best describes your camp organization?	4.3%	5.7%	2.7%	6.7%	26.8%	7.1%	9.4%
		% of Total	1.8%	0.9%	0.3%	0.3%	5.8%	0.3%	9.4%
	n/a	Count	64a	29a	11a, b	5a, b	16b	9a	134
		Expected Count	56.8	21.5	15.0	6.1	28.8	5.7	134.0
		% within When during a typical year do you tend to purchase/replace the following: - Video production	47.8%	21.6%	8.2%	3.7%	11.9%	6.7%	100.0%
		% within What best describes your camp organization?	45.7%	54.7%	29.7%	33.3%	22.5%	64.3%	40.6%
		% of Total	19.4%	8.8%	3.3%	1.5%	4.8%	2.7%	40.6%
Total		Count	140	53	37	15	71	14	330
		Expected Count	140.0	53.0	37.0	15.0	71.0	14.0	330.0
		% within When during a typical year do you tend to purchase/replace the following: - Video production	42.4%	16.1%	11.2%	4.5%	21.5%	4.2%	100.0%
		% within What best describes your camp organization?	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
		% of Total	42.4%	16.1%	11.2%	4.5%	21.5%	4.2%	100.0%

Each subscript letter denotes a subset of What best describes your camp organization? categories whose column proportions do not differ significantly from each other at the .05 level.

Promotional materials * camp affiliation:
*When compared to Religiously-Affiliated and Independent For-Profit camps, Government camps had significantly more camps report promotional materials were not applicable.

χ(20) = 40.162, *p* = .005.

Chi-Square Tests

	Value	df	Asymptotic Significance (2-sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	40.162[a]	20	.005
Likelihood Ratio	42.305	20	.003
N of Valid Cases	330		

a. 16 cells (53.3%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is .76.

Crosstab

			What best describes your camp organization?						
			independentn onprofit	agency	relig	medical	indepforprofit	gov	Total
When during a typical year do you tend to purchase/replace the following: - Promotional materials		Count	41a	11a	13a	5a	21a	4a	95
		Expected Count	40.3	15.3	10.7	4.3	20.4	4.0	95.0
		% within When during a typical year do you tend to purchase/replace the following: - Promotional materials	43.2%	11.6%	13.7%	5.3%	22.1%	4.2%	100.0%
		% within What best describes your camp organization?	29.3%	20.8%	35.1%	33.3%	29.6%	28.6%	28.8%
		% of Total	12.4%	3.3%	3.9%	1.5%	6.4%	1.2%	28.8%
	jantoapril	Count	48a	21a	10a	5a	13a	3a	100
		Expected Count	42.4	16.1	11.2	4.5	21.5	4.2	100.0
		% within When during a typical year do you tend to purchase/replace the following: - Promotional materials	48.0%	21.0%	10.0%	5.0%	13.0%	3.0%	100.0%
		% within What best describes your camp organization?	34.3%	39.6%	27.0%	33.3%	18.3%	21.4%	30.3%
		% of Total	14.5%	6.4%	3.0%	1.5%	3.9%	0.9%	30.3%
	maytoaug	Count	7a	0a	2a	2a	5a	2a	18
		Expected Count	7.6	2.9	2.0	.8	3.9	.8	18.0
		% within When during a typical year do you tend to purchase/replace the following: - Promotional materials	38.9%	0.0%	11.1%	11.1%	27.8%	11.1%	100.0%
		% within What best describes your camp organization?	5.0%	0.0%	5.4%	13.3%	7.0%	14.3%	5.5%
		% of Total	2.1%	0.0%	0.6%	0.6%	1.5%	0.6%	5.5%
	septtodec	Count	32a	17a	12a	3a	30a	1a	95
		Expected Count	40.3	15.3	10.7	4.3	20.4	4.0	95.0
		% within When during a typical year do you tend to purchase/replace the following: - Promotional materials	33.7%	17.9%	12.6%	3.2%	31.6%	1.1%	100.0%
		% within What best describes your camp organization?	22.9%	32.1%	32.4%	20.0%	42.3%	7.1%	28.8%
		% of Total	9.7%	5.2%	3.6%	0.9%	9.1%	0.3%	28.8%
	n/a	Count	12a, b	4a, b	0b	0a, b	2b	4a	22
		Expected Count	9.3	3.5	2.5	1.0	4.7	.9	22.0
		% within When during a typical year do you tend to purchase/replace the following: - Promotional materials	54.5%	18.2%	0.0%	0.0%	9.1%	18.2%	100.0%
		% within What best describes your camp organization?	8.6%	7.5%	0.0%	0.0%	2.8%	28.6%	6.7%
		% of Total	3.6%	1.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.6%	1.2%	6.7%
Total		Count	140	53	37	15	71	14	330
		Expected Count	140.0	53.0	37.0	15.0	71.0	14.0	330.0
		% within When during a typical year do you tend to purchase/replace the following: - Promotional materials	42.4%	16.1%	11.2%	4.5%	21.5%	4.2%	100.0%
		% within What best describes your camp organization?	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
		% of Total	42.4%	16.1%	11.2%	4.5%	21.5%	4.2%	100.0%

Each subscript letter denotes a subset of What best describes your camp organization? categories whose column proportions do not differ significantly from each other at the .05 level.

Transportation services * ACA local office:

*When compared to New England camps, camps in the South had significantly more camps report transportation services were not applicable.

$\chi(20) = 35.433$, *p* = .018.

Chi-Square Tests

	Value	df	Asymptotic Significance (2-sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	35.433[a]	20	.018
Likelihood Ratio	34.229	20	.025
N of Valid Cases	331		

a. 10 cells (33.3%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is .44.

Crosstab

| | | | What is your ACA local office? | | | | | |
			Mid-Atlantic	New England	South	West	Mid-West	Total
When during a typical year do you tend to purchase/replace the following: - Transportation services		Count	5a	21a	18a	14a	19a	21a	98
		Expected Count	2.7	24.3	10.7	13.9	21.6	24.9	98.0
		% within When during a typical year do you tend to purchase/replace the following: - Transportation services	5.1%	21.4%	18.4%	14.3%	19.4%	21.4%	100.0%
		% within What is your ACA local office?	55.6%	25.6%	50.0%	29.8%	26.0%	25.0%	29.6%
		% of Total	1.5%	6.3%	5.4%	4.2%	5.7%	6.3%	29.6%
	jantoapril	Count	1a	25a	6a	9a	15a	19a	75
		Expected Count	2.0	18.6	8.2	10.6	16.5	19.0	75.0
		% within When during a typical year do you tend to purchase/replace the following: - Transportation services	1.3%	33.3%	8.0%	12.0%	20.0%	25.3%	100.0%
		% within What is your ACA local office?	11.1%	30.5%	16.7%	19.1%	20.5%	22.6%	22.7%
		% of Total	0.3%	7.6%	1.8%	2.7%	4.5%	5.7%	22.7%
	maytoaug	Count	1a	15a	8a	5a	20a	19a	68
		Expected Count	1.8	16.8	7.4	9.7	15.0	17.3	68.0
		% within When during a typical year do you tend to purchase/replace the following: - Transportation services	1.5%	22.1%	11.8%	7.4%	29.4%	27.9%	100.0%
		% within What is your ACA local office?	11.1%	18.3%	22.2%	10.6%	27.4%	22.6%	20.5%
		% of Total	0.3%	4.5%	2.4%	1.5%	6.0%	5.7%	20.5%
	septtodec	Count	1a	8a	1a	1a	3a	2a	16
		Expected Count	.4	4.0	1.7	2.3	3.5	4.1	16.0
		% within When during a typical year do you tend to purchase/replace the following: - Transportation services	6.3%	50.0%	6.3%	6.3%	18.8%	12.5%	100.0%
		% within What is your ACA local office?	11.1%	9.8%	2.8%	2.1%	4.1%	2.4%	4.8%
		% of Total	0.3%	2.4%	0.3%	0.3%	0.9%	0.6%	4.8%
	n/a	Count	1a, b	13a, b	3b	18a	16a, b	23a, b	74
		Expected Count	2.0	18.3	8.0	10.5	16.3	18.8	74.0
		% within When during a typical year do you tend to purchase/replace the following: - Transportation services	1.4%	17.6%	4.1%	24.3%	21.6%	31.1%	100.0%
		% within What is your ACA local office?	11.1%	15.9%	8.3%	38.3%	21.9%	27.4%	22.4%
		% of Total	0.3%	3.9%	0.9%	5.4%	4.8%	6.9%	22.4%
Total		Count	9	82	36	47	73	84	331
		Expected Count	9.0	82.0	36.0	47.0	73.0	84.0	331.0
		% within When during a typical year do you tend to purchase/replace the following: - Transportation services	2.7%	24.8%	10.9%	14.2%	22.1%	25.4%	100.0%
		% within What is your ACA local office?	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
		% of Total	2.7%	24.8%	10.9%	14.2%	22.1%	25.4%	100.0%

Each subscript letter denotes a subset of What is your ACA local office? categories whose column proportions do not differ significantly from each other at the .05 level.

Transportation services * camp affiliation:
*When compared to Religiously-Affiliated and Independent Not-For-Profit camps, Agency and Independent For Profit camps had significantly more camps report transportation services are purchased January to April.
*When compared to Independent For-Profit camps, Medical camps had significantly more camps report transportation services are not applicable.

$\chi(20)$ = 35.442, *p* = .018.

Chi-Square Tests

	Value	df	Asymptotic Significance (2-sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	35.442[a]	20	.018
Likelihood Ratio	37.639	20	.010
N of Valid Cases	330		

a. 13 cells (43.3%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is .68.
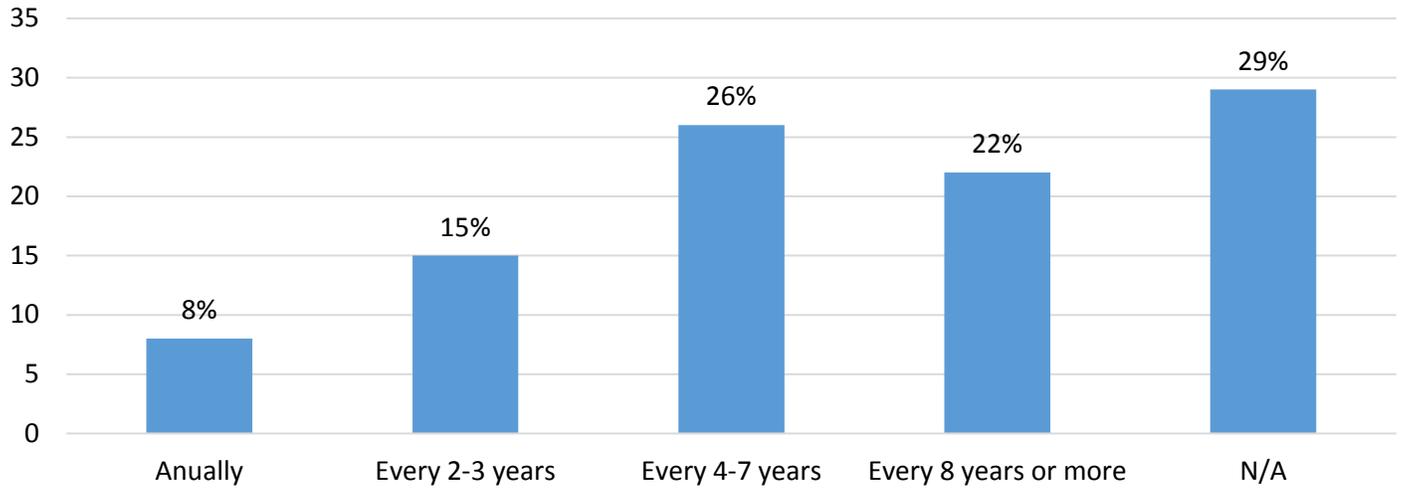
Crosstab

			What best describes your camp organization?						
			independentn onprofit	agency	relig	medical	indepforprofit	gov	Total
When during a typical year do you tend to purchase/replace the following: - Transportation services		Count	43a	11a	13a	5a	21a	4a	97
		Expected Count	41.2	15.6	10.9	4.4	20.9	4.1	97.0
		% within When during a typical year do you tend to purchase/replace the following: - Transportation services	44.3%	11.3%	13.4%	5.2%	21.6%	4.1%	100.0%
		% within What best describes your camp organization?	30.7%	20.8%	35.1%	33.3%	29.6%	28.6%	29.4%
		% of Total	13.0%	3.3%	3.9%	1.5%	6.4%	1.2%	29.4%
	jantoapril	Count	22a	20b	3a	1a, b	25b	4a, b	75
		Expected Count	31.8	12.0	8.4	3.4	16.1	3.2	75.0
		% within When during a typical year do you tend to purchase/replace the following: - Transportation services	29.3%	26.7%	4.0%	1.3%	33.3%	5.3%	100.0%
		% within What best describes your camp organization?	15.7%	37.7%	8.1%	6.7%	35.2%	28.6%	22.7%
		% of Total	6.7%	6.1%	0.9%	0.3%	7.6%	1.2%	22.7%
	maytoaug	Count	32a	10a	9a	2a	13a	2a	68
		Expected Count	28.8	10.9	7.6	3.1	14.6	2.9	68.0
		% within When during a typical year do you tend to purchase/replace the following: - Transportation services	47.1%	14.7%	13.2%	2.9%	19.1%	2.9%	100.0%
		% within What best describes your camp organization?	22.9%	18.9%	24.3%	13.3%	18.3%	14.3%	20.6%
		% of Total	9.7%	3.0%	2.7%	0.6%	3.9%	0.6%	20.6%
	septtodec	Count	10a	1a	1a	0a	4a	0a	16
		Expected Count	6.8	2.6	1.8	.7	3.4	.7	16.0
		% within When during a typical year do you tend to purchase/replace the following: - Transportation services	62.5%	6.3%	6.3%	0.0%	25.0%	0.0%	100.0%
		% within What best describes your camp organization?	7.1%	1.9%	2.7%	0.0%	5.6%	0.0%	4.8%
		% of Total	3.0%	0.3%	0.3%	0.0%	1.2%	0.0%	4.8%
	n/a	Count	33a, b	11a, b	11a, b	7b	8a	4a, b	74
		Expected Count	31.4	11.9	8.3	3.4	15.9	3.1	74.0
		% within When during a typical year do you tend to purchase/replace the following: - Transportation services	44.6%	14.9%	14.9%	9.5%	10.8%	5.4%	100.0%
		% within What best describes your camp organization?	23.6%	20.8%	29.7%	46.7%	11.3%	28.6%	22.4%
		% of Total	10.0%	3.3%	3.3%	2.1%	2.4%	1.2%	22.4%
Total		Count	140	53	37	15	71	14	330
		Expected Count	140.0	53.0	37.0	15.0	71.0	14.0	330.0
		% within When during a typical year do you tend to purchase/replace the following: - Transportation services	42.4%	16.1%	11.2%	4.5%	21.5%	4.2%	100.0%
		% within What best describes your camp organization?	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
		% of Total	42.4%	16.1%	11.2%	4.5%	21.5%	4.2%	100.0%

Each subscript letter denotes a subset of What best describes your camp organization? categories whose column proportions do not differ significantly from each other at the .05 level.
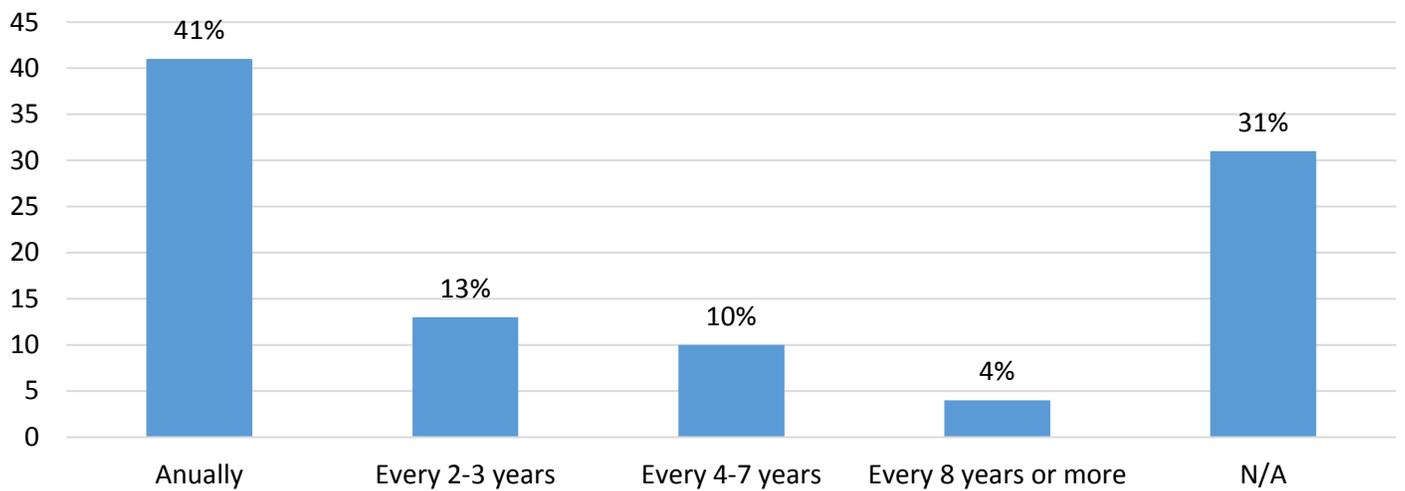
QUESTION 31

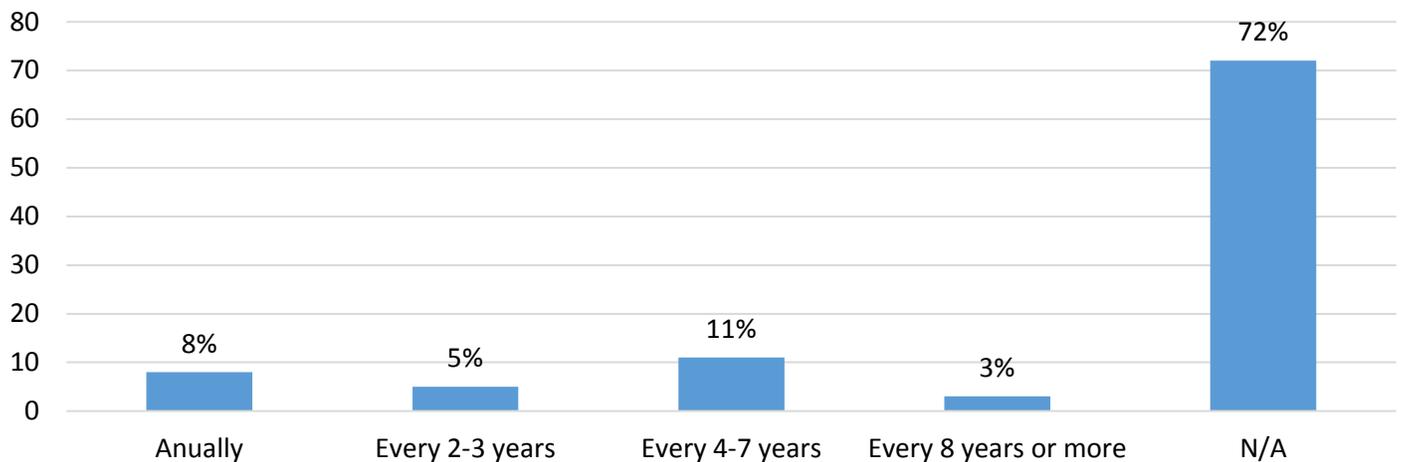How often do you typically purchase/replace/contract the following:
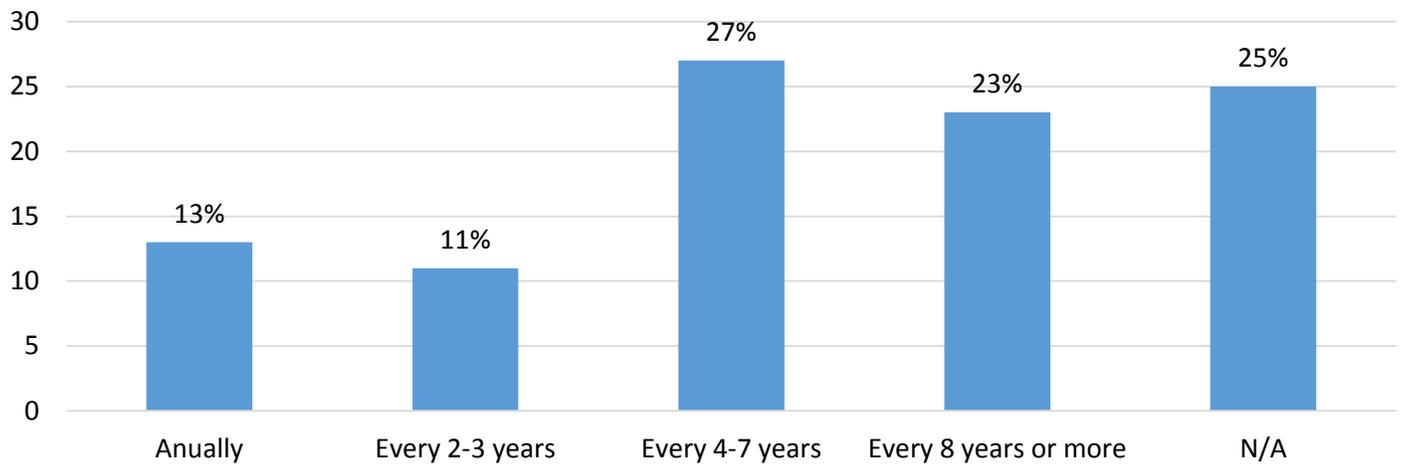
Aquatic Equipment

Anually	Every 2-3 years	Every 4-7 years	Every 8 years or more	N/A
8%	15%	26%	22%	29%

Challenge Course Construction/Maintenance

Anually	Every 2-3 years	Every 4-7 years	Every 8 years or more	N/A
41%	13%	10%	4%	31%

Horseback Riding Equipment

Anually	Every 2-3 years	Every 4-7 years	Every 8 years or more	N/A
8%	5%	11%	3%	72%

Maintenance Equipment

Anually	Every 2-3 years	Every 4-7 years	Every 8 years or more	N/A
13%	11%	27%	23%	25%

Transportation Vehicles

Anually	Every 2-3 years	Every 4-7 years	Every 8 years or more	N/A
19%	6%	18%	24%	33%

Food Services

Anually	Every 2-3 years	Every 4-7 years	Every 8 years or more	N/A
41%	9%	9%	9%	31%

Insurance

Category	Percentage
Anually	75%
Every 2-3 years	6%
Every 4-7 years	6%
Every 8 years or more	6%
N/A	7%

Software

Category	Percentage
Anually	27%
Every 2-3 years	19%
Every 4-7 years	28%
Every 8 years or more	14%
N/A	12%
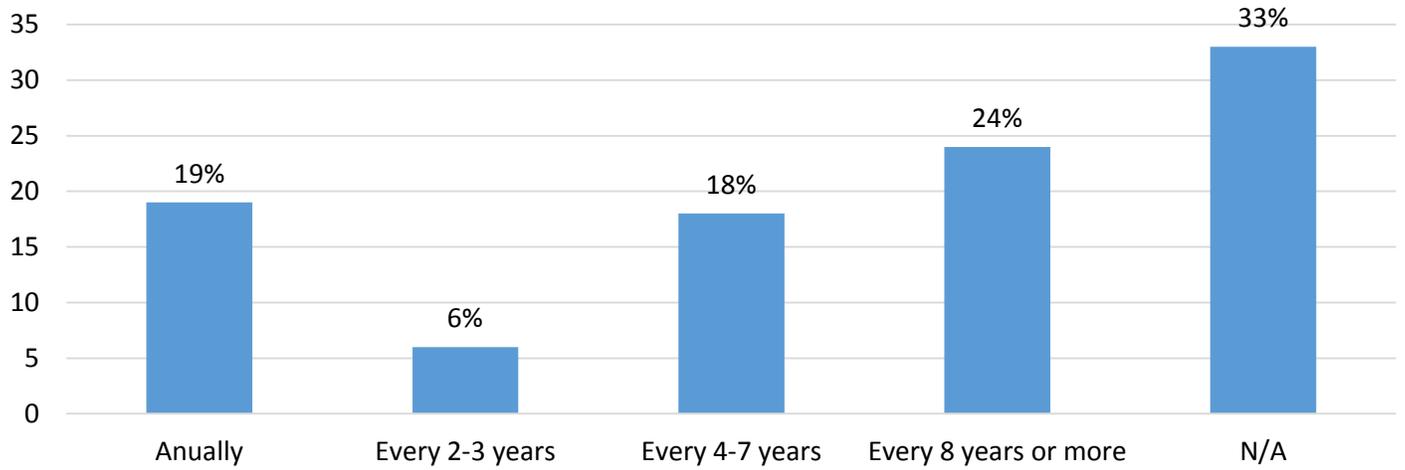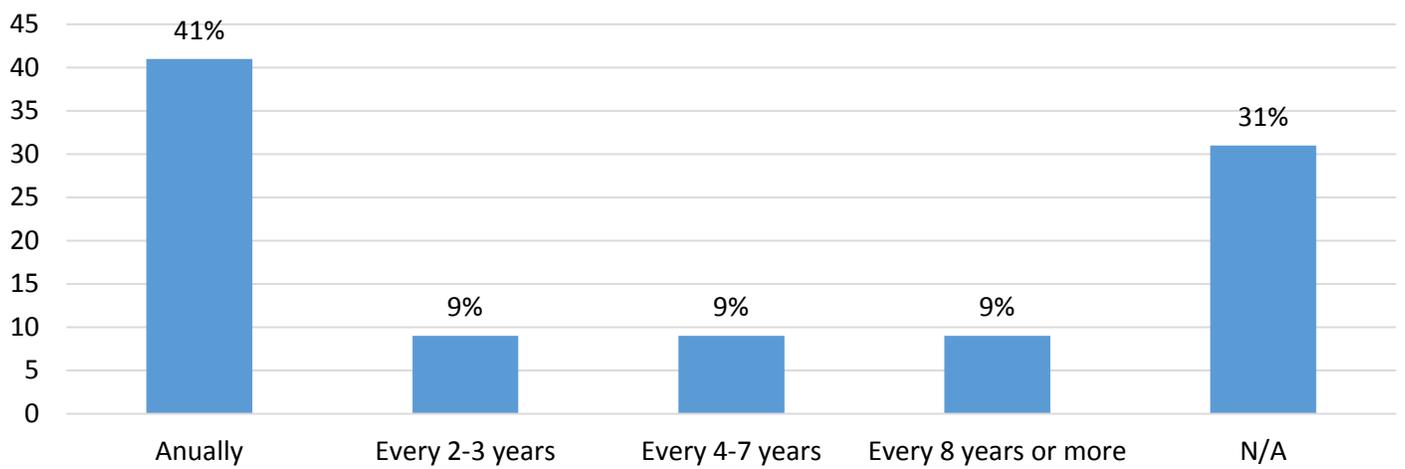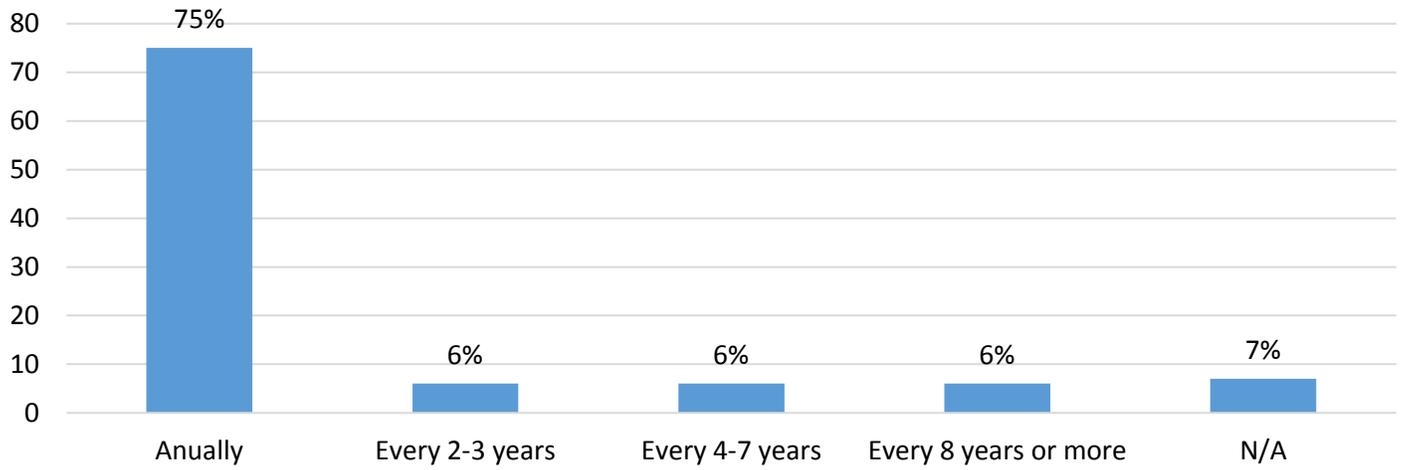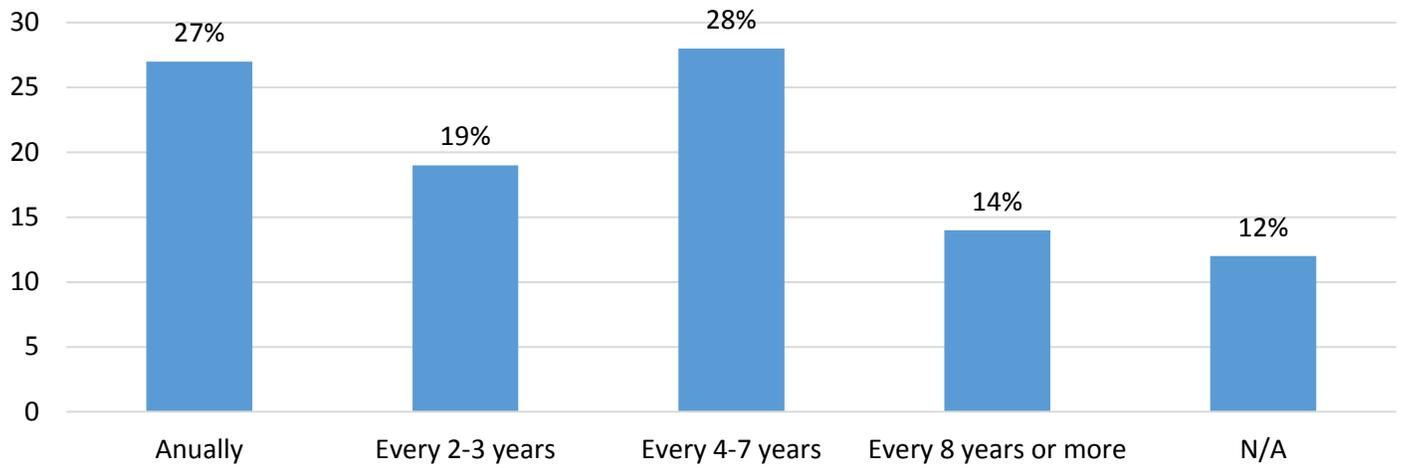
Program Improvement Consultation

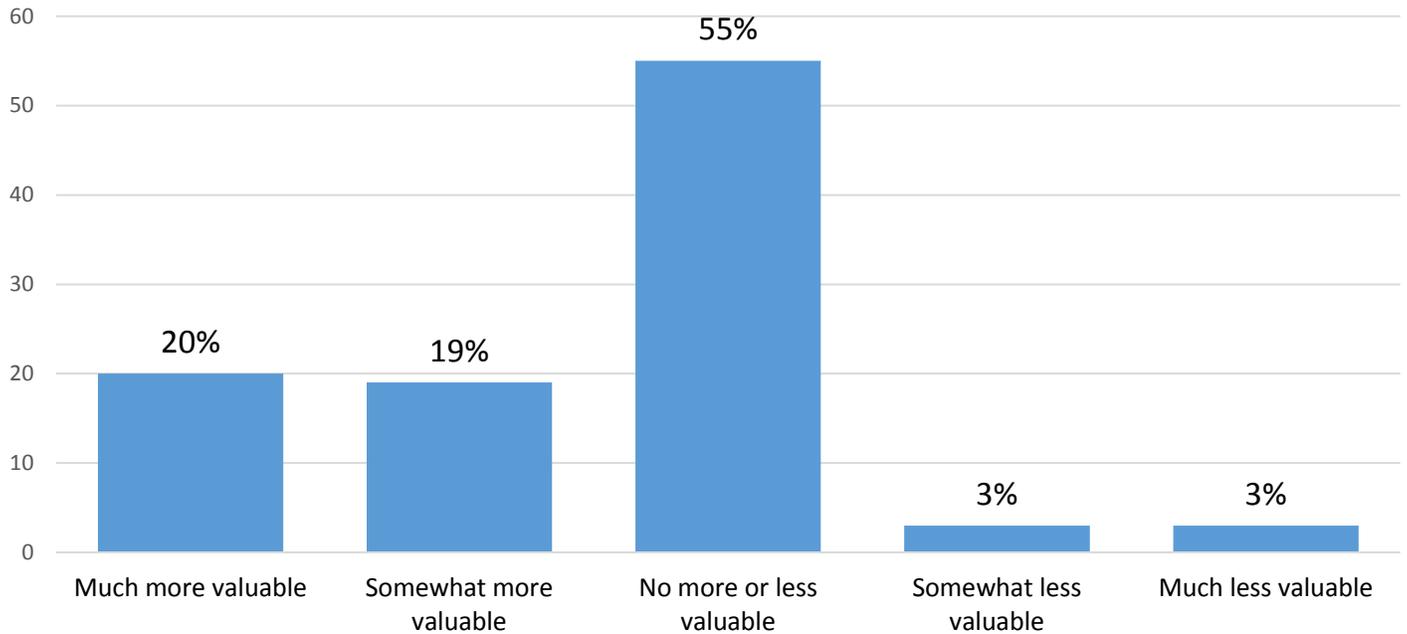| Category	Percentage
Anually	9%
Every 2-3 years	9%
Every 4-7 years	8%
Every 8 years or more	9%
N/A	65%
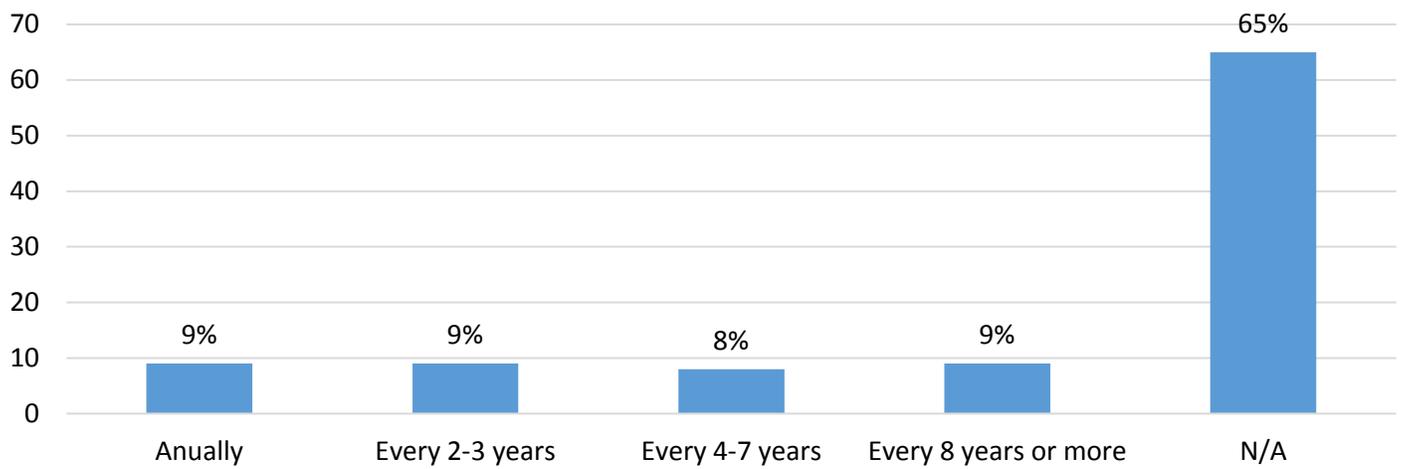
QUESTION 32
Please describe the value of accreditation to your program compared to the past:

QUESTION 33
Please rank the benefits you feel you receive from being an ACA accredited camp (1= highest benefit, 6=least benefit):